



OECD in Figures

2004 edition

STATISTICS ON
THE MEMBER COUNTRIES

Observer^{oecd}

Contents

Demography	6
Health: expenditure and resources	8
Health: status	10
Gross Domestic Product	12
Economic growth and performance	14
Employment	16
Part-time and self-employment	18
Unemployment	20
Sectoral contributions to gross value added	22
Agriculture: production and trade	24
Agriculture: support estimates	26
Business statistics	28
Services: value added	30
Services: employment	32
Transport	34
Government sector	36
Taxation	38
Energy: supply	40
Energy: production	42
Energy consumption and electricity generation	44
Environment: resources	46
Environment: emissions and pollution	48
CO ₂ emissions	50
Prices and interest rates	52
Domestic and foreign finance	54
Direct investment	56
Institutional investment	58
Trade	60
Trade in services	62
Development aid	64
Education: expenditure	66
Education: performance	68
Research and development	70
Science and technology	74
Euro zone	76

OECD in Graphs	77
GDP growth	78
GDP per capita	79
Historical growth	80
Forecasts and leading indicators	81
Inflation	82
General government financial balances	83
Working hours	84
Migration	85
Health funding	86
Road fatalities	87
Education spending	88
Renewable energy	89
Services trade	90
Development aid	91
General notes	92

OECD in Figures
2004 edition

Published in English and French
 OECD Publications
 2 rue André-Pascal 75775
 Paris cedex 16, France
 observer@oecd.org
 www.oecd.org
 Tel.: +33 (0) 1 45 24 82 00
 Fax: +33 (0) 1 45 24 82 10

Price: US\$18 €15 £10 ¥1,900
 Free with annual *Observer* subscription:
 US\$50 €50 £31 ¥5,900
 ISSN 0029-7054; sales@oecd.org
 Available at www.oecd.org/bookshop

EDITORS: Rory Clarke, Eileen Capponi
 STATISTICAL EDITORS: Jérôme Cukier,
 Ingrid Herrbach, Armel le Jeune
 EDITORIAL ASSISTANT: Sandra Kruse,
 WEB EDITION: Cynthia Coutu
 MARKETING DIRECTOR: Toby Green

Applications for permission to reproduce
 all or parts of *OECD in Figures* should be
 addressed to the Editor. Reprints should
 carry the credit line 'Reprinted from *OECD*
in Figures 2004'.

ORGANISATION FOR ECONOMIC CO-OPERATION AND DEVELOPMENT

Under Article 1 of the Convention signed in Paris on 14 December 1960, and which came into force on 30 September 1961, the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) shall promote policies designed:

- to achieve the highest sustainable economic growth and employment and a rising standard of living in member countries, while maintaining financial stability, and thus to contribute to the development of the world economy;
- to contribute to sound economic expansion in member as well as non-member countries in the process of economic development; and
- to contribute to the expansion of world trade on a multilateral, non-discriminatory basis in accordance with international obligations.

The 20 original member countries of the OECD are Austria, Belgium, Canada, Denmark, France, Germany, Greece, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, the United Kingdom and the United States. The following 10 countries became members subsequently: Japan (1964), Finland (1969), Australia (1971), New Zealand (1973), Mexico (1994), the Czech Republic (1995), Hungary (1996), Poland (1996), Korea (1996) and the Slovak Republic (2000). The Commission of the European Communities takes part in the work of the OECD (Article 13 of the OECD Convention).



OECD in Figures

STATISTICS ON THE MEMBER COUNTRIES

Agriculture and Food
Development
Education and Skills
Employment
Energy
Enterprise, Industry and Services
Environment
Finance and Investment
General Economics
Health
Insurance and Pensions
International Migration
National Accounts
Nuclear Energy
Science and Information Technology
Sustainable Development
Taxation
Territorial Economy
Trade
Transport

DEMOGRAPHY

	Total area thousand sq. km.	Population			Age structure % of total population						Foreign population ¹ % of total population			
		Thousands		Per sq. km. 2003	Growth rate 2003/2002 %	Under 15		15-64		65 and over		2002	1992	
		2003	1993			2003	1960	2003	1960	2003	1960			
Australia	7 687	19 881	17 667	3	1.1	20.0	30.2	67.2	61.3	12.8	8.5	27.1	23.0	Australia
Austria	84	8 067	7 993	96	0.2	16.5	22.0	67.9	65.8	15.5	12.2	8.8	7.9	Austria
Belgium	31	10 372	10 084	340	0.4	17.5 ^a	23.5	65.6 ^a	64.5	17.0 ^a	12.0	8.2	9.0	Belgium
Canada	9 976	31 630	28 682	3	0.9	18.3	33.7	68.9	58.7	12.8	7.6	18.2 ^f	16.1 ^g	Canada
Czech Republic	79	10 202	10 331	129	0.0	15.4	25.4	70.7	64.9	13.9	9.6	2.3	0.4	Czech Republic
Denmark	43	5 387	5 189	125	0.2	18.8	25.2	66.3	64.2	14.9	10.6	4.9	3.5	Denmark
Finland	338	5 213	5 066	15	0.2	17.7	30.4	66.8	62.3	15.5	7.3	2.0	0.9	Finland
France	549	59 767	57 467	109	0.7	18.7 ^a	26.4	65.0 ^a	62.0	16.2 ^a	11.6	5.6 ^b	6.3 ^h	France
Germany	357	82 502	81 179	231	0.1	14.7	21.3	66.7	67.8	18.6	10.8	8.9	8.0	Germany
Greece	132	11 036	10 380	84	0.3	15.0 ^b	26.1	66.4 ^b	65.8	16.8 ^b	8.1	7.0 ^f	..	Greece
Hungary	93	10 124	10 358	109	-0.3	16.2 ^a	25.3	68.5 ^a	65.6	15.3 ^a	9.0	1.1	1.3	Hungary
Iceland	103	289	264	3	0.6	22.7	34.8	64.5	57.1	11.7	8.1	..	..	Iceland
Ireland	70	3 953	3 563	56	0.9	21.0	30.5	67.9	58.6	11.1	10.9	5.6	2.7	Ireland
Italy	301	57 478	56 442	191	0.0	14.4	23.4 ^d	67.5	67.6 ^e	18.2	9.0	2.6	1.6	Italy
Japan	378	127 619	124 764	338	0.1	14.0	30.2	66.9	64.1	19.0	5.7	1.5	1.0	Japan
Korea	99	47 925	44 195	482	0.6	20.3	42.3	71.4	54.8	8.3	2.9	0.5	0.1	Korea

Luxembourg	3	452	401	174	1.7	18.8	21.4	67.2	67.9	14.0	10.8	38.1	31.0	Luxembourg
Mexico	1 996	102 708	86 613	51	1.3	32.1	..	61.9	..	6.0	..	0.5 ^c	..	Mexico
Netherlands	41	16 224	15 290	398	0.5	18.6	30.0	67.6	61.0	13.8	9.0	4.3	5.0	Netherlands
New Zealand	269	4 009	3 572	15	1.8	22.1	32.9	66.0	58.5	11.9	8.7	19.5 ^c	..	New Zealand
Norway	324	4 564	4 312	14	0.6	19.9	25.9	65.3	63.2	14.8	10.9	4.3	3.6	Norway
Poland	313	38 195	38 459	122	- 0.1	17.5	33.5	69.6	60.8	12.9	5.8	0.1	..	Poland
Portugal	92	10 449	9 840	113	0.7	16.0	..	67.6	..	16.3	..	4.0	1.3	Portugal
Slovak Republic	49	5 380	5 325	110	0.0	18.4 ^a	31.6	70.1 ^a	61.5	11.5 ^a	6.9	0.5	0.2	Slovak Republic
Spain	505	41 874	39 167	83	1.6	14.5	27.3	68.6	64.5	16.9	8.2	3.1	1.0	Spain
Sweden	450	8 958	8 719	20	0.4	17.9	22.4	64.9	65.9	17.2	11.8	5.3	5.7	Sweden
Switzerland	41	7 343	6 938	178	0.7	16.2	23.2	67.8	66.1	16.0	10.7	19.9	17.6	Switzerland
Turkey	781	70 712	59 491	91	1.6	29.4	41.2	65.0	55.1	5.6	3.7	1.9	2.0	Turkey
United Kingdom	245	60 483	58 198	247	0.4	18.9 ^c	23.3	65.5 ^c	64.9	15.6 ^c	11.7	4.5	3.5	United Kingdom
United States	9 372	291 049	258 119	31	1.0	20.9	31.0	66.8	59.7	12.3	9.2	11.5	8.7	United States
G7	21 178	710 528	664 851	34	0.6	17.9	27.9	66.7	63.0	15.4	9.0	..	..	G7
EU-15	3 240	382 215	368 978	118	0.5	16.5	23.6	66.5	63.2	17.0	10.1	..	..	EU-15
OECD Total	34 800	1153 846	1068 068	33	0.7	19.9	28.6	66.6	61.6	13.6	8.5	..	..	OECD Total

Notes:

.. not available

1. Data for Australia, Canada, Mexico, New Zealand and the US relate to the proportion of foreign-born persons in total population

a. 2002

b. 1999

c. 2000

d. Under 14

e. 14-64

f. 2001

g. 1991

h. 1990

Sources: *Labour Force Statistics: 1983-2003*, OECD, Paris, 2004;
Trends in International Migration: SOPEMI, OECD, Paris, 2004.

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/508718765076>

HEALTH: EXPENDITURE AND RESOURCES

	Health expenditure										Acute care beds per 1 000 population	Average length of stay (in-patient care) days	Practising physicians per 1 000 population ¹					
	Total expenditure as % of GDP		Public expenditure as % of total expenditure on health		Public expenditure as % of total public spending		Total expenditure per capita USD ²		Pharmaceutical expenditure as % of total expenditure on health									
	2002	1992	2002	1992	2002	1992	2002	1992	2002	1992								
Australia	9.1 ^a	8.1	68.2 ^a	66.4	16.7 ^a	13.0	2 504 ^a	1 455	13.8 ^a	9.9	3.7 ^a	4.2	16.4 ^a	15.9	2.5 ^a	2.4	Australia	
Austria	7.7	7.5	69.9	73.5	10.5	10.1	2 220	1 551	16.1	..	6.1	6.8	8.1	11.8	3.3	2.4	Austria	
Belgium	9.1	8.0	71.2	..	12.8	..	2 515	1 547	..	16.3	..	4.8	11.5 ^c	12.3	3.9	3.4	Belgium	
Canada	9.6	10.0	69.9	74.1	15.8 ^a	13.6	2 931	1 959	16.6	12.4	3.2 ^a	3.8	8.7 ^f	12.6	2.1	2.1	Canada	
Czech Republic	7.4	5.4	91.4	95.5	13.6	10.1	1 118	564	22.6	21.1	6.5	8.3	11.1	14.4	3.5	2.7	Czech Republic	
Denmark	8.8	8.5	83.1	83.2	13.2	11.9	2 580	1 660	9.2	7.9	3.4 ^a	3.8	5.7	7.8	3.3	3.0	Denmark	
Finland	7.3	9.1	75.7	79.6	11.0	11.5	1 943	1 542	15.9	10.8	2.3	4.6	10.4	16.6	3.1	2.6	Finland	
France	9.7	9.0	76.0	76.6	13.9	13.1	2 736	1 769	20.8	17.1	4.0 ^a	5.0	13.5 ^a	14.3	3.3	3.1	France	
Germany	10.9	9.9	78.5	80.9	17.6	16.7	2 817	1 962	14.5	14.7	9.0 ^a	9.9	..	..	3.3	2.8	Germany
Greece	9.5	7.9	52.9	54.6	10.8	8.7	1 814	971	15.3	17.0	4.0 ^b	3.9	8.4 ^f	9.2	4.5 ^a	3.8	Greece	
Hungary	7.8	7.7	70.2	88.0	..	..	1 079	622	27.6	26.5	5.9	6.9	8.5	12.0	3.2	2.9	Hungary
Iceland	9.9	8.3	84.0	84.8	18.0	15.8	2 807	1 675	14.0 ^a	13.0	..	4.1	..	16.8	3.6	3.0	Iceland	
Ireland	7.3	7.1	75.2	71.5	16.4	11.1	2 367	1 005	11.0	11.1	3.0	3.3	7.6	8.0	2.4	2.0	Ireland	
Italy	8.5	8.4	75.6	77.1	13.5	11.4	2 166	1 584	22.4	20.4	4.6 ^a	5.9	7.6 ^a	11.2	4.4	..	Italy	
Japan	7.8 ^a	6.2	81.7 ^a	78.1	16.9 ^a	14.9	2 077 ^a	1 271	18.8 ^a	22.0	..	..	37.5	47.9	2.0	1.7	Japan
Korea	5.9 ^a	4.4	54.4 ^a	35.1	11.6 ^a	7.0	931 ^a	394	22.4 ^a	23.5	5.7	3.0	13.0	13.0	1.5	1.0	Korea	

Luxembourg	6.2	6.2	85.4	92.8	12.0	12.4	3 065	1 772	12.0	15.0 ^d	5.8	6.5	..	16.5	2.6	2.1	Luxembourg
Mexico	6.1	5.6	44.9	43.1	..	..	553	371	19.9	..	1.0	1.1	4.2	4.5	1.5	1.3	Mexico
Netherlands	9.1	8.4	..	72.8	..	11.0	2 643	1 623	10.6	10.5	3.3 ^a	4.2	33.0 ^a	33.5	3.1	2.6 ^d	Netherlands
New Zealand	8.5	7.5	77.9	79.0	..	12.1	1 857	1 091	..	14.2	..	6.9 ^d	7.5	8.2	2.1	1.9	New Zealand
Norway	8.7	8.2	85.3	84.8	16.1	12.3	3 083	1 643	..	7.5	3.1	3.5	8.4	9.1 ^g	3.4	2.6	Norway
Poland	6.1	6.2	72.4	76.4	..	..	654	375	..	..	4.6	6.2	7.9	11.8	2.3	2.2	Poland
Portugal	9.3	7.0	70.5	59.6	14.2	9.0	1 702	837	23.4 ^c	24.7	3.2 ^a	3.5	8.9 ^a	10.1	3.2 ^a	2.9	Portugal
Slovak Republic	5.7	..	89.1	..	9.1 ^a	..	698	..	34.0	..	5.5	..	9.5	..	3.6	..	Slovak Republic
Spain	7.6	7.2	71.4	77.4	13.7	..	1 646	1 035	21.2	17.8 ^e	2.8 ^b	3.2	9.0 ^b	11.5	2.9	..	Spain
Sweden	9.2	8.3	85.3	87.2	13.5	..	2 517	1 594	13.3	9.7	2.4 ^b	3.7	6.2	10.1	3.0 ^b	2.7	Sweden
Switzerland	11.2	9.3	57.9	53.8	..	..	3 445	2 345	10.6	9.4	3.9	6.3	12.7	..	3.6	3.0	Switzerland
Turkey	6.6 ^b	3.8	62.9 ^b	67.0	..	..	446 ^b	187	..	20.5 ^e	2.1	2.0	5.6	6.9	1.3	1.0	Turkey
United Kingdom	7.7	6.9	83.4	84.6	15.8	12.8	2 160	1 184	..	14.2	3.9	2.7	8.1	12.5	2.1	1.7	United Kingdom
United States	14.6	13.0	44.9	42.4	18.4	14.4	5 267	3 165	12.4	8.8	2.9	3.6	6.6	8.8	2.4 ^a	1.9	United States

Notes:

.. not available

1. Head count

2. Converted using Purchasing Power Parities, see note 1 on page 13

a. 2001

b. 2000

c. 1998

d. 1991

e. 1990

f. 1999

g. 1989

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/111267076438>

Source: OECD Health Data 2004, OECD, Paris, 2004.

HEALTH: STATUS

	Total fertility rate ¹		Infant mortality per 1 000 live births		Life expectancy years								Obesity BMI>30 ²					
					At birth				At age 65									
	Women		Men		Women		Men		Women		Men		Women		Men			
	2002	1992	2002	1992	2002	1992	2002	1992	2002	1992	2002	1992	2002	1992	2002	1992		
Australia	1.75 ^a	1.90	5.0	7.0	82.6	80.4	77.4	74.5	20.8	19.2	17.4	15.4	21.4 ^d	11.9 ^h	21.9 ^d	9.8 ^h	Australia	
Austria	1.40	1.51	4.1	7.5	81.7	79.1	75.8	72.5	19.7	18.0	16.3	14.5	9.1 ^d	9.0 ^e	9.1 ^d	8.3 ^e	Austria	
Belgium	1.62	1.65	4.9	9.6	81.1	79.8	75.1	73.1	19.7	18.8	15.8	14.6	12.2 ^b	..	11.1 ^b	..	Belgium	
Canada	1.50	1.69	5.2 ^b	6.3	82.2 ^b	81.2	77.1 ^b	74.8	20.6 ^b	20.1	17.1 ^b	15.9	13.9 ^b	..	16.0 ^b	13.3 ^m	Canada	
Czech Republic	1.17	1.72	4.2	9.9	78.7	76.1	72.1	68.4	17.4	15.9	14.0	12.1	16.1	12.0 ^j	13.4	10.2 ^j	Czech Republic	
Denmark	1.72	1.76	4.4	6.6	79.5	78.0	74.8	72.6	18.3	17.8	15.4	14.2	9.1 ^a	..	9.8 ^a	8.2 ^m	Denmark	
Finland	1.72	1.85	3.0	5.2	81.5	79.4	74.9	71.7	19.6	18.1	15.8	13.9	11.7	8.3	12.0	9.0	Finland	
France	1.89	1.73	4.2	6.8	82.9	81.4	75.6	73.2	21.3 ^b	20.3	16.9 ^b	15.9	9.1	6.8	9.7	6.2	France	
Germany	1.31	1.30	4.3	6.2	81.3 ^b	79.2	75.6 ^b	72.6	19.6 ^b	18.1	16.0 ^b	14.5	11.0 ^d	..	12.1 ^d	..	Germany	
Greece	1.25	1.38	5.9	8.4	80.7	79.6	75.4	74.7	18.7 ^d	18.0	16.3 ^d	15.7	..	..	..	..	Greece
Hungary	1.30	1.78	7.2	14.1	76.7	73.7	68.4	64.6	17.0	15.4	13.1	11.8	18.5 ^a	..	18.0 ^a	..	Hungary	
Iceland	1.93	2.21	2.2	4.8	82.3	80.7	78.5	76.7	20.3 ^b	19.1	17.6 ^b	16.7	12.4	8.5 ^k	12.4	6.5 ^h	Iceland	
Ireland	1.97	1.99	5.1	6.5	80.3	78.2	75.2	72.7	18.6	17.2	15.3	13.5	9.0 ^d	..	12.0 ^d	..	Ireland	
Italy	1.26	1.31	4.7	7.9	82.9	80.6	76.8	74.0	20.4 ^a	19.2	16.5 ^a	15.4	8.4 ^a	..	8.8 ^a	7.2 ^m	Italy	
Japan	1.33 ^b	1.50	3.0	4.5	85.2	82.2	78.3	76.1	23.0	20.3	18.0	16.3	3.8	3.0	3.4	1.9	Japan	
Korea	1.17	1.78	6.2 ^d	10.0 ^e	80.0 ^b	75.9 ^e	72.8 ^b	67.7 ^e	18.4 ^b	16.4 ^e	14.6 ^b	12.6 ^e	3.5 ^b	..	2.8 ^b	..	Korea	

Luxembourg	1.63	1.64	5.1	8.5	81.5	78.5	74.9	71.9	19.9	18.1	15.9	14.0	..	..	..	..	Luxembourg
Mexico	2.40 ^a	3.14	21.4	30.8	77.1	74.8	72.1	69.3	18.5	18.1	17.0	16.4	28.6 ^a	..	19.2 ^a	..	Mexico
Netherlands	1.73	1.59	5.0	6.3	80.7	80.3	76.0	74.3	19.3	19.1	15.6	14.7	11.0	7.9	9.0	4.8	Netherlands
New Zealand	1.90	2.06	6.3 ^a	7.3	80.9 ^b	78.9	76.0 ^b	73.1	19.8 ^b	18.6	16.5 ^b	15.0	19.2 ^f	12.6 ^h	14.7 ^f	9.5 ^h	New Zealand
Norway	1.75	1.88	3.9 ^b	5.9	81.5	80.3	76.4	74.2	19.7	19.0	16.2	15.0	8.2	..	8.4	..	Norway
Poland	1.24	1.93	7.5	17.3	78.7	75.7	70.4	66.7	17.9	16.1	14.0	12.5	12.4 ^g	..	10.3 ^g	..	Poland
Portugal	1.47	1.54	5.0	9.3	80.5	78.1	73.8	70.8	19.0	17.5	15.6	14.3	14.0 ^d	..	11.4 ^d	..	Portugal
Slovak Republic	1.19	1.98	7.6	12.6	77.8	76.2	69.9	67.6	17.0	16.7	13.3	13.2	25.4	18.4 ^j	18.8	19.1 ^j	Slovak Republic
Spain	1.25	1.32	3.4	7.1	83.1	81.0	75.7	73.8	20.4 ^a	19.5	16.5 ^a	15.8	13.5 ^b	8.9 ^j	11.8 ^b	8.7 ^j	Spain
Sweden	1.65	2.09	2.8	5.3	82.1	80.8	77.7	75.4	20.0	19.2	16.9	15.6	9.8	5.6 ^h	11.0	5.4 ^h	Sweden
Switzerland	1.40	1.58	4.5	6.4	83.0	81.3	77.8	74.5	21.0	19.9	17.4	15.7	7.5	4.7	7.9	6.1	Switzerland
Turkey	2.61 ^c	3.50	39.4	51.9	70.9	69.0	66.2	64.4	14.3	13.9	12.7	12.4	..	..	..	..	Turkey
United Kingdom	1.64	1.79	5.3	6.6	80.4 ^b	79.0	75.7 ^b	73.6	18.9 ^a	18.1	15.7 ^a	14.3	22.8	16.0	22.1	12.0	United Kingdom
United States	2.03 ^b	2.05	6.8 ^b	8.5	79.8 ^b	79.1	74.4 ^b	72.3	19.4 ^b	19.2	16.4 ^b	15.4	34.0 ^d	25.9 ^e	27.7 ^d	20.6 ^e	United States

Notes:

.. not available

g. 1996

1. Average number of children per woman aged 15-49

h. 1989

2. Percentage of females or males with a Body Mass Index over 30 kg/m²

j. 1993

a. 2000

k. 1990

b. 2001

m. 1994

c. 1998

d. 1999

e. 1991

f. 1997

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/625234004034>

Source: OECD Health Data 2004, OECD, Paris, 2004.

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT, 2003

	Total at current market prices		Per capita at current market prices		Purchasing Power Parities ¹			
	Using current PPPs ¹		Using current exchange rates billion USD	Using current PPPs ¹				
	Billion USD	% of OECD Total		USD	OECD = 100			
Australia	569.1	1.9	505.9	28 500	110	25 300	1.37	Australia
Austria	238.1	0.8	253.1	29 500	114	31 300	0.942	Austria
Belgium	294.3	1.0	301.9	28 400	109	29 100	0.909	Belgium
Canada	984.3	3.3	853.8	31 000	119	26 900	1.22	Canada
Czech Republic	170.7	0.6	89.4	16 700	64	8 800	14.8	Czech Republic
Denmark	160.5	0.5	211.9	29 800	115	39 300	8.70	Denmark
Finland	142.7	0.5	161.9	27 400	105	31 100	1.00	Finland
France	1 708.9	5.7	1 757.5	27 800	107	28 600	0.911	France
Germany	2 171.1	7.2	2 403.1	26 300	101	29 100	0.981	Germany
Greece	214.0	0.7	172.2	19 500	75	15 700	0.713	Greece
Hungary	147.7	0.5	82.8	14 600	56	8 200	126	Hungary
Iceland	8.6	0.0	10.5	29 800	115	36 300	93.4	Iceland
Ireland	131.5	0.4	148.9	33 200	128	37 500	1.00	Ireland
Italy	1 514.7	5.1	1 468.3	26 100	100	25 300	0.859	Italy
Japan	3 571.4	11.9	4 300.9	28 000	108	33 700	140	Japan
Korea	974.6	3.3	605.4	20 300	78	12 600	740	Korea

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	
Luxembourg	22.9	0.1	26.5	50 900	196	58 900	1.03	Luxembourg
Mexico	969.5	3.2	625.6	9 400	36	6 100	6.96	Mexico
Netherlands	472.8	1.6	512.2	29 100	112	31 500	0.960	Netherlands
New Zealand	92.1	0.3	78.2	22 800	88	19 400	1.46	New Zealand
Norway	164.6	0.5	220.9	36 100	139	48 400	9.50	Norway
Poland	437.6	1.5	209.5	11 500	44	5 500	1.86	Poland
Portugal	191.9	0.6	147.7	18 400	71	14 100	0.682	Portugal
Slovak Republic	69.8	0.2	32.5	13 000	50	6 000	17.1	Slovak Republic
Spain	946.0	3.2	838.6	23 200	89	20 500	0.785	Spain
Sweden	251.3	0.8	301.6	28 100	108	33 700	9.71	Sweden
Switzerland	226.4	0.8	319.9	30 400	117	43 000	1.90	Switzerland
Turkey ²	482.9	1.6	239.7	6 800	26	3 400	745 064	Turkey ²
United Kingdom	1 720.3	5.7	1 795.0	29 000	112	30 200	0.639	United Kingdom
United States	10 933.5	36.5	10 933.5	37 600	145	37 600	1.00	United States
G7	22 604.1	75.4	23 512.0	31 700	122	33 000	-	G7
Euro area	8 049.0	26.8	8 191.7	26 100	100	26 500	0.902	Euro area
EU-15	10 181.0	34.0	10 500.2	26 600	102	27 500	0.913	EU-15
OECD Total	29 983.7	100.0	29 608.7	26 000	100	25 600	-	OECD Total

Notes:

Data are OECD estimates

- not applicable

1. Purchasing Power Parities (PPPs) are the rate of currency conversion which eliminates the differences in price levels between countries. They are used to compare the volume of GDP in different countries. PPPs are obtained by evaluating the costs of a basket of goods and services between countries for all components of GDP; PPPs are given in national currency units per US dollar (in euro per US dollar for euro area countries)

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/012464475203>

2. According to the 1968 System of National Accounts

Sources: *National Accounts of OECD Countries*, OECD, Paris, 2004.

ECONOMIC GROWTH AND PERFORMANCE

	GDP growth Average annual volume change %			GDP growth by component Volume change 2001-2002 %				Business Sector Capital- Output ratio 2003	Trade balance (goods and services) % of GDP at current prices 2002	Net National Saving % of GDP at current prices 2002	
				Private final consumption expenditure	Government final consumption expenditure	Gross fixed capital formation					
	1993-2003	2002-2003	2001-2002			Total	Housing and other construction				
Australia	3.5	2.4	2.8	4.0	2.5	14.5	16.7	1.5	- 2.5	2.8	Australia
Austria	2.1	0.7	1.4	0.8	0.1	- 2.8	- 0.6	3.3	2.2	8.2	Austria
Belgium	2.2	1.1	0.7	0.4	1.9	- 2.5	..	3.4	3.6	9.2	Belgium
Canada	3.6	1.8	3.3	3.3	3.0	1.3	3.6	1.7	4.4	8.7	Canada
Czech Republic	2.2	2.9	2.0	4.0	5.7	0.6	- 0.8	..	- 2.3	4.0 ^b	Czech Republic
Denmark	2.5	0.4	1.0	0.6	2.1	4.5	1.6	4.4	5.7	6.8	Denmark
Finland	3.6	1.9	2.3	1.5	3.8	- 3.1	- 2.4	3.3	8.4	10.3	Finland
France	2.1	0.5	1.2	1.5	4.6	- 1.6	- 3.2	2.3	1.9	6.7	France
Germany	1.4	- 0.1	0.2	- 1.0	1.7	- 6.7	- 5.8	2.6	4.3	6.0	Germany
Greece	3.3	4.3	3.9	2.8	5.8	5.7	3.6	..	- 6.8	10.0	Greece
Hungary	3.5	2.9	3.5	10.2	5.0	8.0	..	..	- 2.3	..	Hungary
Iceland	3.5	4.0	- 0.5	- 1.0	3.9	- 15.1	- 11.8	2.1	2.0	4.0	Iceland
Ireland	7.8	1.8	6.9	2.0	10.7	1.5	5.1	1.9	18.7	10.2	Ireland
Italy	1.7	0.3	0.4	0.5	1.9	1.2	3.3	3.2	1.0	6.3	Italy
Japan	1.3	2.7	- 0.4	0.9	2.4	- 6.1	- 3.3	2.7	1.3	6.0	Japan

Korea	5.2	2.7	6.3	6.8	2.9	4.8	3.3	..	1.4	17.8	Korea
Luxembourg	4.5	2.1	1.7	2.7	3.2	- 1.4	0.7	..	17.9	..	Luxembourg
Mexico	2.5	1.5	0.7	1.2	- 1.3	- 1.0	2.4	..	- 1.9	8.7	Mexico
Netherlands	2.9	- 0.5	0.2	0.8	3.8	- 4.5	- 3.7	2.5	5.1	7.0	Netherlands
New Zealand	3.1	2.7	4.3	3.8	5.1	8.5	3.7 ^a	1.8	1.6	4.8 ^c	New Zealand
Norway	3.2	0.3	1.4	3.6	3.1	- 3.4	- 2.2	1.5	13.8	17.9	Norway
Poland	4.4	3.7	1.4	3.4	0.6	- 5.8	- 2.1	..	- 3.3	..	Poland
Portugal	3.0	- 0.8	0.4	0.6	2.4	- 5.6	- 3.4	..	- 7.3	0.7	Portugal
Slovak Republic	4.3	4.2	4.4	5.3	4.7	- 0.9	- 8.2	..	- 7.1	- 0.2 ^c	Slovak Republic
Spain	3.2	2.4	2.0	2.6	4.4	1.0	4.3	2.4	- 1.5	8.7	Spain
Sweden	2.9	1.6	2.1	1.4	3.2	- 3.0	1.9	2.9	6.5	8.8	Sweden
Switzerland	1.8	- 0.5	0.2	0.7	0.8	- 4.8	- 3.4 ^a	3.5	7.3	13.5 ^c	Switzerland
Turkey ¹	2.7	5.8	7.9	2.1	5.4	- 1.1	- 6.4	..	- 1.5	10.7	Turkey ¹
United Kingdom	2.9	2.2	1.6	3.4	2.5	1.8	6.7	2.3	- 3.0	3.7	United Kingdom
United States	3.2	2.9	2.4	3.1	4.8	- 2.1	- 2.8	1.2	- 4.1	1.8	United States
G7	2.4	2.2	1.4	2.1	3.5	- 3.1	- 2.3	..	- 1.2	3.9	G7
EU-15	2.1	0.5	0.9	0.6	3.0	- 2.5	..	..	2.5	..	EU-15
Euro Area	2.3	0.9	1.1	1.2	2.9	- 1.7	..	..	1.7	..	Euro Area
OECD Total	2.6	2.1	1.6	2.2	3.4	- 2.4	..	..	- 0.7	..	OECD Total

Notes:

.. not available

c. 2001

1. According to the 1968 System of National Accounts

a. 2000-2001

b. 2000

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/310741544327>

Sources: *National Accounts of OECD Countries*, OECD, Paris, 2004;
OECD Economic Outlook, no 75, OECD, Paris, April 2004.

	Total labour force				Civilian employment								Foreign labour force ¹			
	Thousands 2003	Change 2003/93 %	Female participation rate ² %		thousands 2003	Change 2003/93 %	Agriculture, forestry and fishing %		Industry %		Services %		% of total labour force			
			2003	1993			2003	1993	2003	1993	2003	1993				
Australia	10 016	16.5	66.9	61.7	9 396	23.3	4.0	5.4	21.2	23.6	74.8	71.1	24.6	25.7 ^b	Australia	
Austria	3 967	6.2	64.7	58.7	3 763	5.3	5.6	7.0	29.6	35.1	64.8	57.9	10.9	9.1	Austria	
Belgium	4 531	5.9	59.1	55.2	3 981	7.7	2.2	2.5	24.0	27.3	73.8	70.2	8.3	7.8	Belgium	
Canada	17 102	17.3	73.0	67.7	15 746	22.5	2.8	4.3	22.5	21.6	74.7	74.0	19.9 ^a	18.5 ^b	Canada	
Czech Republic	5 132	0.8	63.1	64.8	4 698	- 2.2	4.5	7.8	39.7	43.5	55.8	48.7	1.9	1.0	Czech Republic	
Denmark	2 850	- 1.5	75.1	78.3	2 665	4.4	3.1	5.2	24.1	26.3	72.9	68.5	3.6	2.6	Denmark	
Finland	2 620	4.6	72.5	70.0	2 356	14.3	5.1	8.9	26.3	26.6	68.5	64.5	1.8	..	Finland	
France	27 215	7.7	63.9	60.0	24 271	11.0	3.6	5.0	23.4	27.2	73.0	67.8	6.2	6.0	France	
Germany	39 507	- 0.1	65.0	61.4	35 615	- 1.0	2.5	3.5	31.9	38.9	65.6	57.6	9.2	..	Germany	
Greece	4 507	9.6	52.0	43.8	4 104	10.5	16.5	21.3	22.3	24.2	61.1	54.5	9.5	..	Greece	
Hungary	4 166	- 4.1	53.8	55.0	3 877	2.8	5.5	9.3	33.7	34.3	60.8	56.5	1.0	0.3	Hungary	
Iceland	162	12.5	81.1	80.1	157	14.4	7.3	9.2	23.1	25.0	69.6	65.8	..	..	Iceland
Ireland	1 860	32.6	58.2	46.3	1 771	50.9	6.4	12.8	27.8	27.4	65.8	59.9	5.4	3.0	Ireland	
Italy	24 229	5.3	48.8	42.5	21 822	7.5	4.9	7.3	32.2	34.5	62.9	58.2	3.8	1.4	Italy	
Japan	66 660	0.8	64.2	61.8	63 160	- 2.1	4.6	5.9	28.8	34.3	66.6	59.8	0.3	0.1	Japan	
Korea	22 916	15.7	55.9	51.8	22 139	15.1	8.8	13.5	27.6	34.0	63.6	52.5	0.6	0.1 ^c	Korea	

Luxembourg	302	45.8	82.9	54.4	294	44.9	1.3	3.0	21.5	29.1	77.2	67.9	62.1	49.2	Luxembourg
Mexico	40 745	25.8	41.9	38.8	39 712	26.7	16.3	25.7	25.0	22.5	58.7	51.9	..	..	Mexico
Netherlands	8 287	17.0	67.0	56.0	7 990	21.6	3.0	3.9	20.3	24.0	76.6	72.2	3.7	..	Netherlands
New Zealand	2 024	20.3	68.8	62.2	1 921	27.0	8.2	10.5	22.3	23.4	69.5	66.0	19.9 ^a	..	New Zealand
Norway	2 375	11.5	76.1	70.8	2 250	14.2	3.7	5.6	21.6	23.1	74.7	71.3	6.1	2.3	Norway
Poland	17 009	- 1.8	58.1	62.8	13 617	- 8.6	18.4	24.8	28.6	31.5	53.0	43.7	..	..	Poland
Portugal	5 419	15.1	69.4	60.6	5 030	13.8	12.7	11.6	32.6	33.0	54.7	55.4	5.3	1.3	Portugal
Slovak Republic	2 634	..	63.2	..	2 165	..	5.8	..	38.3	..	55.9	..	0.1	0.2 ^c	Slovak Republic
Spain	18 822	17.3	53.4	43.9	16 607	36.1	5.7	9.8	30.8	31.1	63.6	59.1	4.5	0.9	Spain
Sweden	4 497	2.7	75.4	76.7	4 234	6.8	2.1	3.5	22.7	25.6	75.2	71.0	4.9	5.3	Sweden
Switzerland	4 349	5.1	78.0	74.6	4 177	4.9	4.1	4.5	23.9	28.0	72.0	67.5	18.1 ^a	18.3	Switzerland
Turkey	24 141	16.0	28.9	28.9	21 147	14.3	33.9	42.5	22.8	22.6	43.4	34.9	..	..	Turkey
United Kingdom	30 178	6.1	68.7	66.3	28 623	12.8	1.2	2.0	23.5	29.4	75.2	68.5	4.6	3.6	United Kingdom
United States	147 701	14.0	70.4	69.0	137 736	14.5	1.7	2.7	20.0	24.0	78.3	73.2	14.1	9.8 ^c	United States
G7	352 592	8.0	66.4	63.3	326 973	8.6	2.7	4.0	24.5	29.3	72.8	66.7	..	..	G7
EU-15	178 791	6.7	61.7	56.6	163 125	10.5	3.9	5.5	27.6	31.8	68.5	62.7	..	..	EU-15
OECD Total	545 923	..	60.7	..	505 021	..	6.2	..	25.1	..	68.6	..	..	..	OECD Total

Notes:

.. not available

1. Data for Australia, Canada, New Zealand and the United States relate to the foreign-born population

2. Defined as female labour force of all ages divided by female population aged 15-64

a. 2001

b. 1991

c. 1994

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/822200855778>

Sources: *Labour Force Statistics: 1983-2003*, OECD, Paris, 2004;
Trends in International Migration: SOPEMI, OECD, Paris, 2004.

PART-TIME AND SELF-EMPLOYMENT

	Part-time employment ¹ as % of total employment						Female part-time employment % of total part-time employment	Self-employment % of total employment			
	Both sexes		Men		Women			2003	1993		
	2003	1993	2003	1993	2003	1993	2003	1993	2003		
Australia	27.9 ^a	24.3 ^a	16.5 ^a	12.7 ^a	42.2 ^a	40.1 ^a	67.2 ^a	69.9 ^a	13.0	15.9	Australia
Austria	13.6	..	3.2	..	26.1	..	87.3	..	10.6	10.0	Austria
Belgium	17.7	14.7	5.9	4.3	33.4	30.2	81.0	82.4	14.5 ^e	14.6	Belgium
Canada	18.8	19.3	11.0	11.3	27.9	29.1	68.9	68.2	9.5	10.0	Canada
Czech Republic	3.2	3.6	1.6	2.0	5.3	5.8	71.9	68.8	16.4	9.0	Czech Republic
Denmark	15.8	19.0	10.5	10.6	21.9	28.5	64.2	70.2	8.1	8.9	Denmark
Finland	11.3	8.9	8.0	6.5	15.0	11.5	63.5	62.6	12.3	14.4	Finland
France	12.9	13.2	4.7	4.9	22.8	23.7	80.0	79.0	8.7 ^b	11.4	France
Germany	19.6	12.8	5.9	2.5	36.3	27.2	83.3	88.5	10.3	8.9	Germany
Greece	5.6	7.1	2.9	4.4	9.9	12.3	67.9	60.3	32.0 ^b	34.7	Greece
Hungary	3.5	..	2.1	..	5.1	..	69.0	..	12.8	16.7	Hungary
Iceland	20.1 ^b	22.4	10.2 ^b	8.5	31.2 ^b	38.6	73.1 ^b	79.7	16.3 ^b	15.2	Iceland
Ireland	18.1	13.1	8.1	6.0	34.7	25.5	72.1	71.0	16.4	21.6	Ireland
Italy	12.0	10.0	4.9	4.5	23.6	20.5	74.7	71.0	23.1	23.6	Italy
Japan	26.0 ^{a,c}	21.1 ^{a,c}	14.7 ^{a,c}	11.4 ^{a,c}	42.2 ^{a,c}	35.2 ^{a,c}	66.7 ^{a,c}	67.7 ^{a,c}	10.4	12.6	Japan
Korea	7.7 ^a	4.5 ^a	5.3 ^a	2.9 ^a	11.2 ^a	6.9 ^a	59.4 ^a	61.5 ^a	27.3	27.3	Korea

Luxembourg	12.6 ^b	9.8	2.3 ^b	1.9	28.1 ^b	23.8	89.1 ^b	87.4	6.8	8.0	Luxembourg
Mexico	13.4	..	7.0	..	25.7	..	65.7	..	29.7	32.0	Mexico
Netherlands	34.5	27.9	14.8	10.9	59.6	53.3	76.0	76.5	10.7 ^b	10.2	Netherlands
New Zealand	22.3	20.6	10.9	9.3	35.8	35.1	73.3	74.8	18.6	20.0	New Zealand
Norway	21.0	22.0	9.9	7.8	33.4	38.7	75.2	80.8	7.0	8.8	Norway
Poland	11.5	..	7.1	..	16.8	..	66.2	..	21.7	24.4	Poland
Portugal	10.0	8.8	5.9	4.3	14.9	14.4	68.3	72.6	24.8	24.3	Portugal
Slovak Republic	2.3	..	1.3	..	3.6	..	69.1	..	9.6	..	Slovak Republic
Spain	7.8	6.0	2.5	2.1	16.5	13.9	80.7	76.9	16.8	21.0	Spain
Sweden	14.1	15.4	7.9	6.6	20.6	24.6	70.8	78.0	9.4	10.3	Sweden
Switzerland	25.1	23.2	8.1	6.9	45.8	45.0	82.2	83.0	9.7	9.5	Switzerland
Turkey	6.0	8.9	3.6	5.4	12.3	18.9	56.9	55.1	29.1	29.8	Turkey
United Kingdom	23.3	22.1	9.6	6.7	40.1	41.0	77.3	83.5	12.0	12.5	United Kingdom
United States	13.2 ^d	14.7 ^d	8.0 ^d	9.4 ^d	18.8 ^d	20.5 ^d	68.8 ^d	67.2 ^d	7.1 ^b	8.4	United States
G7	16.0	11.6	7.7	5.3	26.1	19.6	73.5	74.3	9.8	10.9	G7
EU-15	16.6	14.1	6.3	4.7	30.1	27.7	78.5	80.6	13.8	13.7	EU-15
OECD Total	14.8	11.6	7.2	5.3	24.8	20.1	72.3	73.5	14.1	..	OECD Total

Notes:

.. not available

e. 1999

1. Less than 30 usual hours worked per week in the main job

a. Actual hours worked

b. 2002

c. Based on 35 hours worked or less per week

d. Dependent employment

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/756051863114>

Sources: OECD Database on Full-time / Part-time Employment;
Annual Labour Force Statistics: 1983-2003, OECD, Paris, 2004;
OECD Employment Outlook, OECD, Paris, July 2004.

UNEMPLOYMENT

	Unemployment rates ¹						Long-term unemployment (12 months or more)		Youth unemployment rates (under 25) % of youth labour force							
	Both sexes % of civilian labour force		Women % of civilian female labour force		Men % of civilian male labour force				Both sexes		Women		Men			
	2003	1993	2003	1993	2003	1993	2003	1993	2003	1993	2003	1993	2003	1993		
Australia	5.7	10.7	5.8	9.8	5.6	11.4	22.5	36.5	11.6	18.6	11.1	16.8	12.0	20.2	Australia	
Austria	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.4	4.1	24.5	..	7.5	..	6.8	..	8.1	..	Austria	
Belgium	10.1 ^a	12.1	12.7 ^a	16.1	7.9 ^a	9.1	46.3	53.0	19.0	18.4	17.5	19.6	20.1	17.4	Belgium	
Canada	7.6	11.4	7.2	10.6	8.0	12.0	10.1	16.4	13.8	17.1	11.9	14.3	15.6	19.6	Canada	
Czech Republic	7.8	4.4	9.9	5.4	6.2	3.5	49.9	18.5	17.6	8.4	18.8	10.5	16.6	7.0	Czech Republic	
Denmark	5.6	10.8	6.2	11.2	5.1	10.5	19.9	25.2	9.8	14.6	9.0	14.7	10.6	14.4	Denmark	
Finland	9.1	16.4	8.9	14.4	9.2	18.2	24.7	30.6	21.6	33.7	21.5	30.4	21.7	36.7	Finland	
France	9.0 ^b	11.7	10.0 ^b	13.4	8.1 ^b	10.2	33.8 ^b	34.2	20.2 ^b	24.6	22.8 ^b	28.4	18.2 ^b	21.4	France	
Germany	9.3	8.0	8.8	9.6	9.7	6.7	50.0	40.3	10.6	7.6	8.6	7.8	12.4	7.4	Germany	
Greece	9.6 ^b	9.7	14.6 ^b	15.2	6.2 ^b	6.4	56.5	50.9	25.1	28.8	34.1	38.8	17.8	20.1	Greece	
Hungary	5.9	12.1	5.6	10.4	6.2	13.5	42.2	33.5	13.4	22.9	12.9	18.2	13.8	26.8	Hungary	
Iceland	3.3 ^b	5.3	2.9 ^b	5.6	3.6 ^b	5.0	11.1 ^b	12.2	7.2 ^b	10.0	4.4 ^b	9.7	9.7 ^b	10.2	Iceland	
Ireland	4.4	15.8	3.9	15.8	4.8	15.8	35.4	59.1	7.6	25.3	6.5	23.2	8.6	27.1	Ireland	
Italy	8.8	10.2	11.6	14.6	6.9	7.6	58.2	57.7	26.3	28.8	30.9	35.3	23.0	24.1	Italy	
Japan	5.3	2.5	4.9	2.6	5.5	2.4	33.5	15.6	10.1	5.1	8.6	5.3	11.6	4.9	Japan	

Korea	3.4	2.9	3.1	2.3	3.6	3.3	0.6	2.6	9.6	8.9	8.5	7.1	11.3	11.9	Korea
Luxembourg	2.5	1.7	2.8	2.1	2.3	1.5	27.4 ^b	31.6	7.0 ^b	4.4	5.3 ^b	3.8	9.0 ^b	5.0	Luxembourg
Mexico	2.5	3.2	2.6	4.0	2.5	2.9	1.0	..	5.3	5.4	6.2	6.4	4.9	4.9	Mexico
Netherlands	3.2 ^b	6.2	3.6 ^b	7.6	2.8 ^b	5.3	29.2	52.4	5.9 ^b	9.7	5.5 ^b	9.7	6.3 ^b	9.7	Netherlands
New Zealand	4.7	9.5	5.0	8.9	4.4	10.0	13.3	33.2	10.2	17.2	10.4	15.9	10.1	18.4	New Zealand
Norway	4.5	6.1	4.0	5.2	5.0	6.8	6.4	27.2	11.7	13.9	10.7	13.2	12.7	14.5	Norway
Poland	19.6	14.0	20.4	15.6	19.0	12.7	49.7	39.1	43.0	30.0	44.3	32.5	42.0	28.0	Poland
Portugal	6.4	5.5	7.3	6.5	5.6	4.7	32.0	43.5	14.6	12.1	16.9	14.7	12.6	10.0	Portugal
Slovak Republic	17.5	..	17.7	..	17.3	..	61.1	..	33.1	..	31.6	..	34.3	..	Slovak Republic
Spain	11.3	22.8	15.9	29.4	8.2	18.9	39.8	50.1	22.7	41.0	27.2	47.3	19.4	36.3	Spain
Sweden	5.8	9.5	5.3	7.7	6.4	11.2	17.8	15.8	13.8	22.7	12.7	19.1	14.8	26.1	Sweden
Switzerland	4.0	3.8	3.3 ^b	4.6	2.9 ^b	3.2	27.0	20.3	8.6	6.4	8.8	5.9	8.5	6.9	Switzerland
Turkey	10.5	8.9	10.1	9.3	10.7	8.8	24.4	46.6	20.5	17.8	18.9	15.9	21.5	18.7	Turkey
United Kingdom	4.9	10.4	4.1	7.6	5.5	12.5	23.0	42.5	11.5	17.4	9.5	13.2	13.2	20.8	United Kingdom
United States	6.0	6.9	5.7	6.6	6.3	7.2	11.8	11.5	12.4	13.4	11.4	12.3	13.4	14.3	United States
G7	6.6	7.2	6.5	7.5	6.7	7.0	28.4	27.0	13.0	13.5	12.0	13.0	13.9	13.9	G7
EU-15	8.0	10.8	8.9	12.2	7.3	9.8	41.9	44.1	15.3	20.5	15.5	21.6	15.2	19.6	EU-15
OECD Total	6.9	..	7.1	..	6.7	..	30.3	31.9	13.5	14.4	13.0	14.4	13.9	14.4	OECD Total

Notes:

.. not available

1. National definitions

a. 2000

b. 2002

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/674083110630>

Sources: OECD Databases on Labour Force Statistics and Unemployment by Duration;
Annual Labour Force Statistics: 1983-2003, OECD, Paris, 2004;
OECD Employment Outlook, OECD, Paris, July 2004.

SECTORAL CONTRIBUTIONS TO GROSS VALUE ADDED¹

	Agriculture %		Industry %				Services ² %		
			Total		Manufacturing				
	2002	1992	2002	1992	2002	1992	2002	1992	
Australia	2.9	3.7	25.9	28.1	11.7	13.7	71.2	68.3	Australia
Austria	2.4	3.1	32.0	33.0	21.6	21.7	65.6	63.9	Austria
Belgium	1.3	2.1	27.0	30.1	19.3	21.0 ^g	71.7	67.8	Belgium
Canada	2.3 ^a	2.8	33.9 ^a	29.1	19.7 ^a	15.7	63.8 ^a	68.1	Canada
Czech Republic	3.8	4.9	39.6	49.3	27.5	31.0	56.7	45.8	Czech Republic
Denmark	2.5	3.8	26.4	26.4	16.2	17.9	71.2	69.8	Denmark
Finland	3.6	5.2	31.8	30.2	24.0	21.2	64.6	64.6	Finland
France	2.6	3.4	25.3	29.2	18.2	19.9	72.1	67.5	France
Germany	1.2	1.4	29.7	36.7	22.9	26.8	69.2	62.0	Germany
Greece	7.3	10.5	23.2	25.5	12.2	13.4 ^g	69.5	64.0	Greece
Hungary	3.8	7.2	31.0	33.8	22.2	23.6 ^g	65.3	58.9	Hungary
Iceland	9.8 ^b	12.0	28.5 ^b	28.8	15.0 ^b	16.3 ^h	61.8 ^b	59.3	Iceland
Ireland	3.3	9.0	42.0	36.1	32.2	27.6	54.7	55.0	Ireland
Italy	2.7	3.6	28.3	32.4	20.4	23.1	69.0	64.1	Italy
Japan ³	1.3	2.2	30.7	37.9	20.8	25.7	68.0	59.9	Japan ³
Korea ⁴	4.1	7.7	42.5	44.8	30.4	29.6	53.4	47.6	Korea ⁴
Luxembourg	0.7	1.3	20.3	28.1	11.4	18.2	79.0	70.6	Luxembourg

Mexico	3.9	6.7	26.5	28.1	18.5	20.3	69.6	65.2	Mexico
Netherlands	2.6	4.1	25.8	29.4	15.2	18.3	71.6	66.5	Netherlands
New Zealand	7.0 ^c	7.8	25.3 ^c	27.1	16.8 ^c	18.7	67.8 ^c	65.1	New Zealand
Norway	1.7	3.2	37.9	34.2	11.1	12.8	60.4	62.7	Norway
Poland	3.1	6.6	30.0	41.2	17.4	22.2 ^g	66.9	52.2	Poland
Portugal	3.8	6.5	28.8	30.3	18.2 ^b	20.3	67.4	63.3	Portugal
Slovak Republic	4.5	6.3 ^d	31.7	36.4 ^d	22.3	20.4 ^d	63.8	57.3 ^d	Slovak Republic
Spain	3.4	4.7	29.7	32.9	17.5	19.5 ^g	67.0	62.4	Spain
Sweden	1.9	2.8	28.2	28.8	21.1 ^b	19.7 ^d	70.0	68.4	Sweden
Switzerland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Switzerland
Turkey ^{4,5,6}	12.0	15.6	30.5	33.7	..	..	57.5	50.8	Turkey ^{4,5,6}
United Kingdom	1.0	1.8	27.0	31.9	17.4 ^b	21.2	72.1	66.3	United Kingdom
United States ⁷	1.6 ^b	2.0	22.8 ^{b,e}	26.0 ^e	14.2 ^{b,f}	17.3 ^f	75.6 ^{b,e,j}	72.0 ^{e,j}	United States ⁷

Notes:

.. not available

1. According to the 1993 System of National Accounts (SNA) and the International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC), Revision 3 (1990).

Value added is estimated at basic prices and excludes FISIM (see note 2)

2. Excluding financial intermediation services indirectly measured (FISIM)

3. Value added is estimated approximately at market prices

4. Value added is estimated at producer's prices

5. According to 1968 SNA

6. According to ISIC Rev.2

7. Value added is estimated at factor cost

a. 2000

b. 2001

c. 1998

d. 1993

e. Sanitary and similar services are included under industry

f. Contribution to GDP instead of value added

g. 1995

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/021773332657>

h. 1997

j. Includes government enterprises

Source: *National Accounts of OECD Countries*, OECD, Paris, 2004.

AGRICULTURE

	Production ¹ 2002					Trade ²					
	Gross value added % of GDP	Total output			Gross fixed capital formation % of gross value added	Exports, % of total		Imports, % of total			
		Crop % of agricultural goods output	Animal % of agricultural goods output	Intermediate consumption % of total output		2002	1986-88 annual average	2002	1986-88 annual average		
Australia	3.6 ^a	52.5 ^a	47.5 ^a	39.8 ^a	28.4 ^a	19.5	35.6	4.4	4.8	Australia	
Austria	1.2	50.0	50.0	54.1	52.0	5.7	3.9	6.8	7.0	Austria	
Belgium	1.1	47.5	52.5	61.1	26.9 ^a	8.7	10.6 ^e	8.5	11.7 ^e	Belgium	
Canada	1.1	48.3	51.7	71.3	29.5	6.6	7.8	5.9	6.0	Canada	
Czech Republic	1.3	50.7	49.3	71.7	36.5	3.6	8.1 ^f	5.5	9.3 ^f	Czech Republic	
Denmark	1.8	39.3	60.7	60.6	39.7	18.7	27.9	10.7	11.1	Denmark	
Finland	1.2	43.9	56.1	61.9	60.3	2.6	3.9	6.2	6.9	Finland	
France	2.1	60.2	39.8	51.2	28.2	11.5	16.8	8.4	11.5	France	
Germany	0.8	51.5	48.5	60.6	36.1	4.7	5.4 ^g	8.2	13.3 ^g	Germany	
Greece	6.5	75.5	24.5	24.1	12.0 ^a	24.3	29.8	12.5	18.5	Greece	
Hungary	3.1	51.6	48.4	65.4	43.7	7.8	22.9 ^f	3.6	7.0 ^f	Hungary	
Iceland	1.4 ^a	11.9	88.1	52.1 ^a	..	1.7	2.1	9.1	9.2	Iceland	
Ireland	2.0	22.4	77.6	54.4	20.8 ^{a,c}	7.0	26.7	7.3	13.1	Ireland	
Italy	2.3	66.2	33.8	33.3	33.3	7.0	6.9	9.2	16.2	Italy	
Japan	1.0 ^a	72.8 ^a	27.2 ^a	46.9 ^a	74.4 ^a	0.4	0.5	10.2	14.7	Japan	
Korea	3.4	69.8	30.2	35.8	21.4 ^{a,c}	1.0	1.4 ^f	5.9	7.6 ^f	Korea	
Luxembourg	0.6	36.5	63.5	50.4	44.1 ^a	7.0	10.6	10.7	11.7	Luxembourg	
Mexico	3.6 ^a	45.2	54.8	35.2 ^a	3.7 ^{d,c}	4.9	6.7 ^f	6.7	9.2 ^f	Mexico	
Netherlands	2.0	56.1	43.9	54.8	37.7	19.9	23.6	12.0	15.8	Netherlands	

New Zealand	8.0 ^b	17.2 ^b	82.8 ^b	40.2 ^b	12.1 ^d	48.9	60.4	8.8	7.1	New Zealand
Norway	0.5	40.9	59.1	68.0	66.7	1.2	2.4	7.3	6.4	Norway
Poland	2.4	50.4	49.6	62.9	10.9	7.5	12.2 ^f	6.3	11.9 ^f	Poland
Portugal	2.5	59.3	40.7	47.8	22.6	6.6	7.0	10.9	13.7	Portugal
Slovak Republic	2.1	44.9	55.1	68.6	15.4	3.7	..	6.0	..	Slovak Republic
Spain	3.4	63.9	36.1	36.4	12.9	14.1	16.6	8.5	11.6	Spain
Sweden	0.6	46.8	53.2	68.7	53.3	2.8	2.2	7.0	7.0	Sweden
Switzerland	1.1	47.6	52.4	59.1	36.7	2.6	3.4	6.2	7.8	Switzerland
Turkey	11.5	67.5	32.5	35.4	..	10.8	27.6	6.2	7.8	Turkey
United Kingdom	0.7	40.1	59.9	54.7	22.6	5.1	7.6	8.4	11.9	United Kingdom
United States	0.9	55.2	44.8	53.1	25.5	8.1	13.1	3.9	5.9	United States
G7	1.2 ^a	55.6 ^a	44.4 ^a	50.9 ^a	33.5 ^a	5.9	7.9	6.8	10.4	G7
EU-15	1.6	56.8	43.2	48.2	..	8.0	10.6	8.2	12.4	EU-15
OECD Total	1.8 ^b	57.3 ^b	42.7 ^b	47.1 ^b	..	6.8	9.8 ^h	6.7	10.3 ^h	OECD Total

Notes:

.. not available

1. Data for Mexico are values from the National Accounts; values for G7 and OECD total are calculated on the basis of 2000 data and 2001 data respectively shown in this table
2. Food and agricultural raw materials as percentage of total merchandise trade

a. 2001

b. 2000

c. Data for Gross fixed capital formation is National Account data

d. 1999

e. Belgium-Luxembourg Economic Union (BLEU)

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/786024861384>

f. Annual average 1992-94

g. Former West Germany only

h. Excluding Mexico, Hungary, Poland, the Czech Republic, the Slovak Republic and Korea

Sources: *Economic Accounts for Agriculture*, OECD database;
Agricultural Policies in OECD countries: At a glance 2004, OECD, Paris, 2004.

AGRICULTURE: SUPPORT ESTIMATES, 2003

	Producer support estimate ¹			Consumer support estimate ²			Total support estimate³ % of GDP			
	% of value of production	Total in billion USD		% of value of consumption	Total in billion USD					
		2003	2002		2003	2002				
Australia	4	1.0	0.8	- 2	- 0.1	- 0.1	0.3	Australia		
Canada	21	5.6	4.5	- 15	- 2.7	- 2.4	0.9	Canada		
Czech Republic	27	1.1	0.9	- 18	- 0.7	- 0.6	1.5	Czech Republic		
Hungary	27	1.6	1.9	- 16	- 0.7	- 0.9	2.4	Hungary		
Iceland	70	0.2	0.2	- 55	- 0.1	- 0.1	1.9	Iceland		
Japan	58	44.7	42.8	- 53	- 57.6	- 53.5	1.3	Japan		
Korea	60	17.0	18.4	- 59	- 20.1	- 22.1	3.9	Korea		
Mexico	19	6.0	8.8	- 15	- 4.3	- 7.4	1.1	Mexico		
New Zealand	2	0.2	0.1	- 9	- 0.2	- 0.1	0.4	New Zealand		
Norway	72	3.0	2.7	- 56	- 1.4	- 1.2	1.5	Norway		
Poland	9	1.2	2.0	- 6	- 0.7	- 1.1	0.7	Poland		

Slovak Republic	21	0.4	0.4	- 13	- 0.2	- 0.2	1.5	Slovak Republic
Switzerland	74	5.5	5.0	- 61	- 3.8	- 3.4	2.0	Switzerland
Turkey	26	9.5	5.6	- 26	- 7.8	- 3.9	4.4	Turkey
United States	18	38.9	40.8	5	8.7	6.4	0.9	United States
EU-15	37	121.4	94.8	- 30	-62.2	- 49.3	1.3	EU-15
OECD Total	32	257.3	229.7	- 24	- 153.8	- 139.9	1.2	OECD Total

Notes:

1. The value of gross transfers from domestic consumers and taxpayers to support agricultural producers (when negative the PSE is an implicit tax on agriculture).
2. The value of gross transfers to consumers of agricultural commodities arising from policy measures which support agriculture (when negative the CSE is an implicit tax on consumption).
3. The value of all gross transfers from taxpayers and consumers arising from policy measures which support agriculture.

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/136321710456>

	Manufacturing D 15-37 ¹						Wholesale and Retail Trade G 50-52 ¹						Business Services & Real Estate K 70-74 ¹							
	Production ²		Number of employees ³		Number of enterprises ⁴		Production ²		Number of employees ³		Number of enterprises ⁴		Production ²		Number of employees ³		Number of enterprises ⁴			
	2001	%	2001	%	2001	%	2001	%	2001	%	2001	%	2001	%	2001	%	2001	%		
	2001	%	2001	%	2001	%	2001	%	2001	%	2001	%	2001	%	2001	%	2001	%		
Australia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Australia
Austria	92	1.8	608	- 0.2	26	2.1	40	2.1	504	1.3	64	3.1	23	8.1	249	6.5	47	7.7	Austria	
Belgium	159	- 1.2	637	0.3	38	1.1	52	3.8	446	3.6	140	..	45	7.1	371	1.4	91	6.9	Belgium	
Canada	375	- 7.3	1 976	0.9	54	1.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Canada
Czech Republic	54	13.0	1 247	0.9	132	- 8.7	13	5.9	498	0.0	206	- 12.4	10	22.5	268	5.1	201	5.1	Czech Republic	
Denmark	68	4.2	468	- 1.7	20	- 3.0	35	- 47.7	408	- 0.8	49	- 3.1	27	10.6	281	7.6	66	2.9	Denmark	
Finland	92 ^a	2.5	425 ^a	2.7	26 ^a	- 0.1	19	5.6	224	1.8	48	- 1.8	15	1.2	167	- 2.9	43	2.5	Finland	
France	785	0.1	3 981	1.2	250	- 0.4	249	4.9	2 893	2.4	626	0.6	271	4.2	2 676	5.2	468	5.0	France	
Germany	1 175	0.0	7 344	- 2.3	219	- 5.4	250	- 2.9	3 905	- 3.7	421	- 6.6	298	14.0	3 140	22.9	506	26.9	Germany	
Greece	22 ^b	- 0.3	216 ^b	0.0	5 ^b	- 1.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Greece
Hungary	41	11.9	753	0.0	15	2.8	7	22.5	292	3.5	18	6.3	4	32.9	145	5.0	8	11.2	Hungary	
Iceland	3 ^c	- 2.3	22 ^c	3.0	3 ^c	1.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Iceland
Ireland	88	- 0.2	250	- 1.8	5	0.0	12	9.4	203	10.1	27	5.7	13	31.6	120	11.2	20	20.2	Ireland	
Italy	713	- 1.1	4 003	- 0.4	555	- 1.0	254	1.3	1 472	2.7	1 315	- 0.5	147	8.3	1 143	8.1	863	7.2	Italy	
Japan	2 358	- 15.4	8 477	- 6.7	316	- 7.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Japan
Korea	452	- 9.5	2 561	- 0.5	106	7.9	331	- 0.5	2 481	- 6.8	903	- 8.5	58 ^h	24.7	1 028 ^h	15.0	153 ^h	- 6.4	Korea	
Luxembourg	7	- 4.3	34	0.3	1	1.0	3	14.5	34	3.1	7	6.5	3	19.9	40	..	7	12.2	Luxembourg	

Mexico	175 ^a	15.5	1 651 ^a	14.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Mexico
Netherlands	187	- 4.3	859	0.1	47	3.5	94	8.7	1 209	1.0	164	- 0.4	..	..	1 185	5.5	133	3.0	Netherlands
New Zealand	26	- 5.2	221	4.7	20	0.0	15	1.3	211	1.6	46	- 0.5	13	4.6	132	7.7	91	6.3	New Zealand
Norway	56	0.1	272	- 3.5	10	- 4.7	29	0.6	318	- 2.4	57	0.6	28	9.4	210	1.7	73	7.3	Norway
Poland	107	6.9	2 464 ^a	- 5.6	365 ^a	0.2	65	18.4	1 325 ^a	0.6	1 107 ^a	1.0	38	21.4	614 ^a	5.3	419 ^a	12.0	Poland
Portugal	59	- 1.1	864	- 2.8	72	- 5.9	24	3.0	576	- 0.1	217	- 6.0	15	8.9	273	10.9	55	7.4	Portugal
Slovak Republic	15	6.6	420	2.3	..	..	4	5.8	157	9.0	..	..	2	14.8	87	8.2	..	..	Slovak Republic
Spain	341	1.4	2 499	2.9	226	..	113	6.6	2 116	1.4	785	- 0.3	90	5.0	1 559	5.8	434	2.4	Spain
Sweden	131	- 10.9	770	0.7	54	2.0	38	- 9.7	479	0.7	117	- 0.4	62	- 4.9	479	8.8	175	6.4	Sweden
Switzerland	125 ^d	- 1.0	635 ^d	- 3.1	..	..	47	- 0.8	522	- 1.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Switzerland
Turkey	98 ^a	9.0	1 125 ^a	1.5	11 ^a	- 1.3	52 ^{a,g}	..	1 157 ^{a,g}	3.1	755 ^{a,g}	2.1	7 ^a	..	158 ^a	6.7	75 ^a	6.3	Turkey
United Kingdom	612	- 7.9	3 760	- 6.5	165	- 1.5	325	1.5	4 622	5.6	398	- 1.7	381	3.0	3 847	5.3	534	2.9	United Kingdom
United States	4 038 ^{e,f}	3.6	17 516 ^{a,f}	- 0.8	409 ^{a,f}	- 1.4	..	..	22 026 ^a	2.4	1 766 ^a	- 0.2	..	..	17 525 ^a	7.7	1 262 ^a	1.7	United States

Notes:

% indicates percent change from the previous year

.. not available

1. According to the International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC Revision 3), UN,1990

2. At current prices and current exchange rates, in billion USD

3. Thousands of salaried employees. Thousands of persons engaged for Korea (for ISIC 50-52 and 70-74), Mexico and Switzerland

4. Thousands of enterprises. Thousands of establishments for Canada, Greece, Japan, Korea, Turkey and the United States

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/366410264102>

a. 2000

b. 1998; Excluding ISIC 22, 23, 33 and 37

c. 1997

d. Excluding ISIC 16, 19, 23 and 30

e. 1999

f. Excluding ISIC 37

g. Excluding data on public enterprises

h. Excluding ISIC 73

SERVICES: VALUE ADDED¹

	Contribution to total economy gross value added													
	Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels I		Transport, storage and communication II		Finance, insurance, real estate and business services III		Public administration and defence IV		Education, health, social work and other services V		Financial intermediation services indirectly measured (FISIM)			
	2002	1992	2002	1992	2002	1992	2002	1992	2002	1992	2002	1992		
Australia ²	13.7	13.5	8.2	8.8	29.2	26.2	4.3 ^h	4.5 ^h	15.8 ^h	15.4 ^h	..	..	Australia ²
Austria	17.4	18.6	7.6	8.5	24.8	20.2	6.0	7.0	14.8	15.3	-5.1	-5.6	Austria	
Belgium	13.7	15.4	7.2	7.2	28.9	25.8	8.4	8.0	17.0	16.0	-3.4	-4.5	Belgium	
Canada	13.5 ^a	13.9	7.1 ^a	7.5	25.3 ^a	24.6	5.8 ^a	7.5	13.7 ^a	16.4	-1.6 ^a	-1.8	Canada	
Czech Republic	17.3	15.1	9.2	6.6	17.1	18.3	5.4	4.0	10.6	8.4	-3.0	-6.6	Czech Republic	
Denmark	14.0	15.2	8.0	8.0	25.2	23.3	6.9	7.3	20.7	19.8	-3.6	-4.0	Denmark	
Finland	11.8	11.9	10.9	10.0	22.0	18.6	5.0	6.5	17.1	20.2	-2.3	-2.5	Finland	
France	13.1	13.7	6.5	6.7	30.7	28.5	8.7	8.5	16.0	14.3	-2.9	-4.2	France	
Germany	12.1	12.2	6.5	6.0	31.3	26.2	6.2	6.9	16.1	14.8	-3.1	-4.1	Germany	
Greece	21.1	19.8	8.9	6.8	22.1	21.3	7.5	7.7	14.3	11.3	-4.3	-3.0	Greece	
Hungary	13.6	13.6	8.4	9.7	22.0	17.4	9.6	7.5	14.2	14.6	-2.5	-4.0	Hungary	
Iceland	13.1 ^b	14.8 ^d	8.3 ^b	9.0 ^d	22.0 ^b	18.7 ^d	6.4 ^b	5.4 ^d	18.9 ^b	18.3 ^d	-7.0 ^b	-5.3 ^d	Iceland	
Ireland ²	11.5	12.3	5.6	5.7	21.6	16.4	3.8	6.2	12.1	14.4	..	..	Ireland ²
Italy	17.1	17.9	7.6	7.5	28.2	23.2	5.8	6.2	14.8	14.9	-4.5	-5.6	Italy	
Japan ³	13.9	14.5	6.4	6.7	28.9	22.8	5.5	4.3	18.7	15.3	-5.4	-3.7	Japan ³	
Korea ⁴	12.4	13.2	6.8	6.9	22.2	17.0	4.7	4.6	12.6	9.9	-5.5	-4.0	Korea ⁴	
Luxembourg	13.6	16.4	11.3	9.5	55.5	37.4	6.6	7.3	12.5	13.0	-20.5	-12.9	Luxembourg	

Mexico	20.0	22.8	10.7	9.5	13.5	14.5	4.5	3.4	22.4	17.3	-1.5	-2.3	Mexico
Netherlands	15.5	15.8	7.5	7.4	27.5	21.5	7.9	9.0	17.2	15.6	-3.9	-2.7	Netherlands
New Zealand	15.9 ^c	15.7	8.0 ^c	8.7	29.0 ^c	26.1	4.9 ^c	5.9	13.5 ^c	12.3	-3.5 ^c	-3.5	New Zealand
Norway	11.4	12.8	9.6	11.3	19.4	19.7	5.2	6.4	17.6	17.2	-2.9	-4.7	Norway
Poland	22.1	13.5	7.8	6.4	16.1	8.7	7.2	7.9	13.6	15.8	.. ^k	.. ^k	Poland
Portugal	18.3 ^b	19.6	6.9 ^b	6.6	19.9 ^b	18.4	9.6 ^b	9.5	17.3 ^b	14.6	-5.2 ^b	-5.5	Portugal
Slovak Republic	15.6	20.9 ^e	11.0	8.6 ^e	21.0	15.4 ^e	7.8	6.8 ^e	10.1	9.6 ^e	-1.8	-4.0 ^e	Slovak Republic
Spain	19.9	19.6	9.1	7.9	20.7	19.4	6.3	6.8	14.9	14.8	-4.0	-6.1	Spain
Sweden	12.4 ^b	12.3 ^e	8.4 ^b	8.7 ^e	25.5 ^b	25.5 ^e	5.5 ^b	7.1 ^e	20.0 ^b	19.4 ^e	-2.2 ^b	-4.7 ^e	Sweden
Switzerland	16.1 ^b	16.0 ^f	6.1 ^b	6.4 ^f	31.8 ^b	29.8 ^f	13.7 ^b	13.8 ^f	8.4 ^b	8.5 ^f	-4.4 ^b	-4.2 ^f	Switzerland
Turkey ^{3,5}	21.0	19.8	15.6	12.1	9.2 ^g	8.1 ^g	.. ^j	.. ^j	14.7 ^g	14.7 ^g	-3.0	-3.9	Turkey ^{3,5}
United Kingdom	16.0	14.6	8.2	8.3	28.9	24.0	5.2	7.2	18.2	15.8	-4.4	-3.5	United Kingdom
United States ^{2,6}	18.2 ^b	17.3	6.6 ^b	6.5	30.8 ^b	25.9	7.4 ^b	8.4	14.1 ^b	14.0	..	..	United States ^{2,6}

Notes:

.. not available

1. According to the 1993 System of National Accounts (SNA) and the International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC), Revision 3 (1990). Value added is estimated at basic prices

2. FISIM allocated to users of financial intermediation services

3. Value added is estimated approximately at market prices

4. Value added is estimated at producer's prices

5. ISIC rev 2

6. Refers to GDP, not gross value added at basic prices

a. 2000

b. 2001

c. 1998

d. 1997

e. 1993

f. 1997

g. Business services and real estate, except dwellings, included in V

h. Public order and safety services included in V, and sewage services excluded

j. included in V

k. FISIM allocated to III

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/183433310627>

Sources: *National Accounts of OECD Countries*, OECD; supplemented by STAN Database, OECD; and national sources.

SERVICES: EMPLOYMENT¹

	Contribution to total employment											
	Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels I		Transport, storage and communication II		Finance, insurance, real estate and business services III		Public administration and defence IV		Education, health, social work and other services V			
	2002	1992	2002	1992	2002	1992	2002	1992	2002	1992		
Australia	24.9 ^a	25.1	6.3 ^a	6.3	15.5 ^a	12.4	5.4 ^a	6.7	22.0 ^a	20.8	Australia	
Austria	21.1	20.0	6.0	6.0	11.2	8.2	5.8	5.9	18.7	15.7	Austria	
Belgium	17.8	19.5	6.7	6.5	17.4	13.6	10.1	.. ^k	24.0	31.8	Belgium	
Canada	24.6	25.0	6.8	6.7	16.1	13.1	5.1	5.9	22.7	22.9	Canada	
Czech Republic	16.7 ^{b,c}	13.7 ^{b,c,f}	7.8 ^{b,c}	8.1 ^{b,c,f}	7.7 ^{b,c}	6.0 ^{b,c,f}	6.2 ^{b,c}	5.0 ^{b,c,f}	16.8 ^{b,c}	15.8 ^{b,c,f}	Czech Republic	
Denmark	18.7	18.0	6.4	7.0	13.4	10.9	7.0	7.8	28.7	26.8	Denmark	
Finland	15.7	15.0	7.2	7.6	11.6	9.2	7.3	7.5	26.1	24.2	Finland	
France	17.3	16.9	6.2	5.9	16.5	13.8	10.1	10.3	23.8	21.5	France	
Germany	20.1	18.4	5.4	6.3	15.4	10.3	6.9	8.2	21.9	18.0	Germany	
Greece	21.7	20.4 ^g	6.7	6.9 ^g	8.7	7.0 ^g	7.0	7.1 ^g	16.0	14.6 ^g	Greece	
Hungary	17.8	14.8	8.0	8.6	8.0	5.2	7.3	6.0	18.6	18.5	Hungary	
Iceland ²	17.2 ^{b,c}	18.5 ^{b,c}	6.2 ^{b,c}	6.2 ^{b,c}	12.4 ^{b,c}	9.0 ^{b,c}	5.0 ^{b,c}	5.6 ^{b,c}	28.3 ^{b,c}	25.3 ^{b,c}	Iceland ²	
Ireland	20.5 ^a	19.0	6.3 ^a	6.1	12.9 ^a	9.0	4.7 ^a	.. ^k	19.7 ^a	24.7	Ireland	
Italy	20.2	19.5	4.6	5.0	13.6	10.2	5.8	6.5	22.0	20.5	Italy	
Japan	18.0 ^d	17.1 ^d	5.9	5.6	4.4	4.7	3.3	3.3	34.0 ^d	27.7 ^d	Japan	
Korea	27.1	23.6	6.2	5.4	10.8	6.7	3.2	3.0	16.1	11.5	Korea	
Luxembourg	18.8	20.9	8.2	7.3	27.9	17.9	5.1	5.5	16.7	15.9	Luxembourg	

Mexico	27.8 ^a	25.1 ^{b,c,f}	4.6 ^a	4.3 ^{b,c,f}	3.9 ^a	3.2 ^{b,c,f}	4.3 ^a	4.1 ^{b,c,f}	15.1 ^a	14.5 ^{b,c,f}	Mexico
Netherlands	20.5	19.6	5.7	5.8	19.2	14.7	6.0	7.1	25.8	24.9	Netherlands
New Zealand	26.7	25.9	6.8	6.4	14.4	13.4	3.2	5.0	25.5	23.0	New Zealand
Norway	17.0 ^a	17.7	8.5 ^a	9.5	12.2 ^a	8.7	7.1 ^a	8.3	30.9 ^a	28.6	Norway
Poland	15.7	13.4	5.2	6.2	8.6	4.9	3.8	2.2	14.6	14.8	Poland
Portugal	20.2 ^e	19.4	3.3 ^e	3.5	8.9 ^e	7.6	8.0 ^e	7.8	18.5 ^e	16.8	Portugal
Slovak Republic	18.5	12.3 ^h	7.7	7.7 ^h	8.1	5.1 ^h	6.7	6.0 ^h	19.5	18.9 ^h	Slovak Republic
Spain	21.3	20.8	6.0	5.8	9.9	8.3	8.0	8.5	19.5	18.7	Spain
Sweden	15.2 ^a	15.1	6.8 ^a	7.3	13.9 ^a	10.2	.. ^k	.. ^k	38.4 ^a	39.3	Sweden
Switzerland	22.2 ^{b,c}	23.7 ^{b,c}	6.1 ^{b,c}	6.3 ^{b,c}	15.8 ^{b,c}	13.7 ^{b,c}	3.8 ^{b,c}	3.8 ^{b,c}	22.8 ^{b,c}	19.4 ^{b,c}	Switzerland
Turkey	19.0 ^{a,b,c}	12.3 ^{b,c,j}	4.9 ^{a,b,c}	4.5 ^{b,c,j}	3.4 ^{a,b,c}	2.4 ^{b,c,j}	5.7 ^{a,b,c}	.. ^k	10.0 ^{a,b,c}	14.5 ^{b,c,j}	Turkey
United Kingdom	23.6 ^a	22.8	6.0 ^a	6.0	19.3 ^a	16.2	6.2 ^a	7.4	23.9 ^a	22.6	United Kingdom
United States	24.6 ^a	24.8	5.1 ^a	4.8	16.7 ^a	14.2	8.6 ^a	10.2	23.7 ^a	22.7	United States

Notes:

.. not available

1. According to the International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC), Revision 3 (1990)

2. Full-time equivalents

a. 2001

b. Source: Labour Force Statistics, 1982-2002, OECD, Paris 2004

c. Excludes armed forces

d. Restaurants and hotels, included in V

e. 2000

f. 1993

g. 1995

h. 1994

j. According to ISIC Rev. 2

k. Public administration and defence included in V

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/786287473083>

Sources: *National accounts of OECD Countries*, OECD, Paris, 2004; supplemented by STAN Database; *Labour Force Statistics*, 1982-2002, OECD, Paris, 2004.

TRANSPORT, 2002

	Freight transport billion tonne-kilometres						Passenger transport billion passenger-kilometres					Road accidents				
	Rail	Roads	Inland water- ways	Pipe- lines	Total inland freight	Coastal shipping	Rail	Buses and coaches	Private cars	Total road transport	Total passengers	Accidents involving injury thousands	Killed and injured thousands	Killed per 100 000 of popu- lation ¹		
Australia	9	Australia
Austria	17.1	17.8	2.8	8.1 ^a	37.8	-	8.2 ^e	..	..	..	8.2 ^e	43.2	57.6	12	Austria
Belgium	7.3	53.2 ^a	6.5 ^c	1.6 ^c	62.3 ^c	1.6 ^d	8.0 ^a	5.1 ^b	95.7 ^b	100.8 ^b	107.9 ^b	47.4 ^a	66.8 ^a	14 ^a	Belgium	
Canada	321.9	177.2	..	..	449.1	..	1.6	..	470.6	..	..	154.3 ^a	223.9 ^a	9 ^a	Canada
Czech Republic	15.8	45.1	0.5	1.7	63.1	-	6.6	9.7	65.2	74.9	81.5	26.6	35.8	14	Czech Republic	
Denmark	1.9 ^a	10.9 ^a	-	7.2 ^e	20.2 ^e	1.4 ^e	5.7 ^a	9.0 ^a	59.3 ^a	68.4 ^a	74.1 ^a	7.1	9.3	9	Denmark	
Finland	9.7	28.1	0.4	-	38.2	2.7	3.3	7.7	58.3	66.0	69.3	6.2	8.6	8	Finland	
France	50.0	188.6	8.3	20.7	267.5	10.5 ^e	73.5	40.3	733.5	773.8	847.3	105.5	145.1	13	France	
Germany	72.0	285.2	64.2	15.2	436.6	..	70.8	76.5	705.5 ^a	773.7 ^a	849.0 ^a	362.1	483.3	8	Germany	
Greece	0.3	13.8 ^c	-	-	14.2 ^c	..	1.6	7.9 ^a	34.1 ^c	40.0 ^c	41.9 ^c	23.0 ^e	32.8 ^e	19 ^e	Greece	
Hungary	7.8	10.6	1.7	4.9	24.9	-	10.5	18.4	46.3	64.7	75.2	19.7	27.4	14	Hungary	
Iceland	-	..	-	-	..	0.1	-	0.5	4.1	4.6	4.6	0.9 ^a	1.4	10	Iceland	
Ireland	0.4	12.4 ^a	-	-	12.9 ^a	2.3 ^a	1.6	..	..	..	1.6	6.6	9.6	10	Ireland
Italy	23.1	136.1	0.1	10.8	170.0	36.8	45.6	97.5	780.6	878.0	923.6	237.8	344.6	12	Italy	
Japan	22.2	313.0 ^a	228.1	..	568.3 ^e	244.0 ^a	385.0 ^a	56.0 ^a	753.0 ^a	839.0 ^a	1 224.0 ^a	936.7	1 176.2	8	Japan	
Korea	10.4 ^b	74.5 ^d	33.5 ^b	..	..	..	44.1 ^b	66.9 ^b	79.5 ^d	148.2 ^d	190.0 ^d	231.0	355.3	15	Korea

Luxembourg	0.6	0.5	0.4	-	1.5	-	0.3	..	..	..	0.3	0.8	1.2	14	Luxembourg
Mexico	47.3 ^c	198.0 ^c	21.2 ^c	..	..	..	0.3 ^c	385.3 ^c	..	..	..	..	..	..	Mexico
Netherlands	4.0	30.1	40.9	6.0	81.0	..	15.5	15.1 ^c	144.2	156.4 ^c	171.4 ^c	33.5	41.7	6	Netherlands
New Zealand	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10.2	14.3	10	New Zealand
Norway	1.7	13.6	-	3.6	18.9	28.2	3.0	6.1	49.2	55.4	58.4	8.7	12.7	7	Norway
Poland	46.6	74.7	1.1	20.9	143.2	..	17.3	29.3	167.4	196.7	214.0	53.6	73.3	15	Poland
Portugal	2.2	8.8	-	-	11.0	0.9 ^a	3.9	9.9	81.6 ^c	93.1 ^c	97.5 ^c	42.2	58.1	21 ^c	Portugal
Slovak Republic	10.4	22.3	0.6	-	33.3	-	2.7	8.2	25.0	33.2	35.9	7.9	10.9	11	Slovak Republic
Spain	12.2	179.5	-	7.8	199.6	40.8	21.1	50.1	337.6	387.6	408.7	98.4	152.3	13	Spain
Sweden	19.5 ^a	31.8	-	-	49.5 ^a	7.2	8.8 ^a	10.9	93.8	104.7	104.7	16.9	25.3	6	Sweden
Switzerland	9.6	21.9 ^e	0.1 ^d	0.2	26.5 ^d	-	14.2	..	84.3 ^a	..	97.6 ^a	23.6	30.3	7	Switzerland
Turkey ²	7.2	150.9	-	24.7	182.8	..	5.2	..	..	163.3	168.5	55.2 ^a	97.5 ^a	6 ^a	Turkey ²
United Kingdom	18.7	154.0	0.2 ^a	11.5 ^a	183.3 ^a	57.5	39.7	46.0	624.0 ^a	67.2 ^a	711.1 ^a	228.5	314.5	6	United Kingdom
United States	2 183.3 ^a	1 534.4 ^a	504.7 ^a	841.1 ^a	5 063.6 ^a	400.8 ^a	8.9 ^a	138.4 ^a	6 543.7 ^a	6 582.0 ^a	6 591.0 ^a	1 967.0	2 968.8	15	United States

Notes:

.. not available

- not applicable

1. Within 30 days of an accident

2. Accident and fatality data refer only to regions where the EGM (Directorate General of Turkish National Police) is responsible

a. 2001

b. 1998

c. 1999

d. 1997

e. 2000

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/317646774444>

Sources: *Trends in the Transport Sector*, ECMT, Paris 2004;
IRTAD: www.irtad.net

GOVERNMENT SECTOR, 2002

	Total general government revenue % of GDP	Total general government expenditure % of GDP	General government final consumption expenditure % of GDP	Social security transfers % of GDP	Net saving of general government % of GDP	Net lending of general government % of GDP	
Australia	36.8	37.9	17.8	8.7	1.8	0.8	Australia
Austria	50.9	51.3	18.4	18.6	1.5	- 0.4	Austria
Belgium	50.5	50.5	22.3	16.1	0.5	0.0	Belgium
Canada	43.4 ^a	41.7 ^a	19.2	10.7	1.3	0.8	Canada
Czech Republic	42.8	49.9	20.7	13.2	0.4	- 7.1	Czech Republic
Denmark	57.4	55.8	26.3	17.5	1.0	1.6	Denmark
Finland	54.4	50.1	21.7	16.8	4.6	4.3	Finland
France	50.2	53.5	23.9	18.0	- 1.9	- 3.3	France
Germany	45.0	48.5	19.2	19.4	- 2.3	- 3.5	Germany
Greece	45.3	46.8	15.7	16.4	2.2	- 1.5	Greece
Hungary	43.4	52.7	23.4	13.7	- 5.0	- 9.3	Hungary
Iceland	44.9	46.0	25.5	7.9	2.1	- 1.1	Iceland
Ireland	33.1	33.3	15.1	8.4	2.9	- 0.1	Ireland
Italy	45.6	48.0	19.0	17.0	- 0.7	- 2.4	Italy
Japan	30.3	38.2	17.7	10.9	- 4.8	- 7.9	Japan

Korea	32.3 ^a	27.5 ^a	10.4 ^a	4.5 ^a	12.0 ^a	4.9 ^a	Korea
Luxembourg	46.7	44.0	17.8	15.6	6.2	2.7	Luxembourg
Mexico	..	..	11.8 ^a	1.7 ^a	1.9 ^a	0.0 ^a	Mexico
Netherlands	45.9	47.5	24.5	11.8	- 0.8	- 1.6	Netherlands
New Zealand	43.4 ^b	41.8 ^b	18.5 ^b	12.6 ^b	3.0 ^b	1.6 ^b	New Zealand
Norway	57.6	47.5	21.8	14.8	11.1	10.1	Norway
Poland	..	..	18.0	17.7	- 2.5	- 3.9	Poland
Portugal	43.2	45.9	21.2	13.0	- 2.2	- 2.7	Portugal
Slovak Republic	45.3	51.0	20.1	11.8	- 4.3	- 5.7	Slovak Republic
Spain	39.9	39.9	17.8	12.3	2.6	- 0.1	Spain
Sweden	58.1	58.3	28.1	17.5	0.5	- 0.3	Sweden
Switzerland	35.6 ^a	34.8 ^a	11.7	11.0 ^a	1.6 ^a	0.8 ^a	Switzerland
Turkey ¹	..	..	14.0	..	..	..	Turkey ¹
United Kingdom	39.4	40.7	20.1	13.5	- 0.5	- 1.3	United Kingdom
United States	32.6	35.7	15.6	12.1	- 2.2	- 3.1	United States

Notes:

.. not available

1. According to the 1968 System of National Accounts (SNA)

a. 2001

b. 1997

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/386015048426>

Source: *National Accounts of OECD Countries*, OECD, Paris, 2004.

TAXATION, 2001

	Total tax receipts % of GDP	Tax structures as % of total tax receipts						Highest rates of income taxes ¹		Disposable income of average production worker as % of gross pay ²	
		Personal income tax	Corporate income tax	Social security contributions		Taxes on goods and services	Other taxes	Personal income tax %	Corporate income tax %	Single person	Married with two children ³
				Employees	Employers						
Australia	30.1	40.8	14.9	0.0	0.0	29.1	15.3	47.0	30.0	76.7	85.8
Austria	45.4	22.9	6.9	13.4	15.7	27.1	14.0	50.0	34.0	71.7	91.8
Belgium	45.8	31.6	7.9	9.8	18.9	24.6	7.1	52.1	40.2	58.3	78.4
Canada	35.1	37.1	10.0	6.0	8.3	24.7	14.0	43.2	42.1	74.5	85.2
Czech Republic	38.4	12.5	11.0	10.1	28.9	30.5	7.0	21.9	31.0	76.8	96.9
Denmark	49.8	52.7	6.3	3.8	0.7	32.2	4.4	54.3	30.0	56.7	69.8
Finland	46.1	30.5	10.6	4.8	20.0	29.4	4.6	52.5	29.0	67.6	76.5
France	45.0	17.7	7.6	9.0	24.9	25.2	15.5	47.3	36.4	73.0	85.6
Germany	36.8	27.1	1.7	17.5	19.5	28.8	5.4	51.2	38.9	59.3	81.1
Greece	36.9	14.7	9.2	12.0	14.4	37.9	11.8	42.5	37.5	82.3	82.1
Hungary	39.0	19.6	6.1	5.7	23.7	38.7	6.3	40.0	18.0	68.3	90.1
Iceland	36.5	39.8	3.2	0.2	7.9	41.5	7.4	43.1	30.0	76.3	97.0
Ireland	29.9	29.7	12.1	4.4	9.4	37.3	7.0	42.0	20.0	83.1	97.7
Italy	42.0	25.9	8.6	5.5	20.1	25.6	14.2	45.9	36.0	72.2	86.5
Japan	27.3	20.1	12.7	15.1	18.8	19.0	14.4	45.5	40.9	83.8	88.0
Korea	27.2	14.1	12.3	10.7	7.5	39.6	15.7	41.8	30.8	90.8	91.5
Luxembourg	40.7	17.7	18.3	12.0	12.4	26.6	13.1	43.1	37.5	75.2	100.7

Mexico	18.9	28.0 ^a	..	17.0 ^b	..	51.5	3.5	40.0	35.0	96.6	96.6	Mexico
Netherlands	39.5	16.3	10.4	17.1	11.5	30.7	13.9	52.0	35.0	67.1	77.9	Netherlands
New Zealand	33.8	42.9	11.3	0.0	0.0	35.5	10.3	39.0	33.0	80.5	83.3	New Zealand
Norway	43.3	24.2	21.7	6.9	12.3	31.3	3.5	47.5	28.0	71.2	82.5	Norway
Poland	33.6	23.6	5.8	0.0	30.2	35.8	4.5	26.2	..	69.0	75.0	Poland
Portugal	33.5	17.9	10.8	10.0	15.4	40.0	5.8	35.6	35.2	83.6	93.9	Portugal
Slovak Republic	32.3	10.8	6.8	8.8	26.3	33.2	14.1	36.6	29.0	80.4	98.6	Slovak Republic
Spain	35.2	19.6	8.1	6.0	24.7	29.3	12.4	48.0	35.0	81.1	90.0	Spain
Sweden	51.4	31.9	5.7	5.6	23.6	25.1	8.1	58.2	28.0	68.3	78.2	Sweden
Switzerland	30.6	32.0	10.2	11.8	11.8	23.2	11.0	39.4	24.7	78.6	91.6	Switzerland
Turkey	36.5	21.3	6.6	6.2	11.6	38.7	15.7	35.6	33.0	69.1	69.1	Turkey
United Kingdom	37.3	30.2	9.5	6.8	9.6	31.3	12.6	40.0	30.0	76.8	89.2	United Kingdom
United States	28.9	42.3	6.5	10.8	12.5	16.1	11.8	46.1	45.5	75.6	88.0	United States
EU average ⁴	41.0	25.8	8.9	9.2	16.1	30.1	10.0	47.6	33.5	71.8	85.3	EU average ⁴
OECD average ⁴	36.9	26.5	9.4	7.9	15.2	31.3	9.7	43.6	32.9	74.8	86.6	OECD average ⁴

Notes:

.. not available

1. International comparisons should also take into account differences among countries in the length of tax brackets, the amount of tax relief and rates of social security contributions. The highest rate of income tax includes temporary special surcharges. All rates include rates of state and local income taxes as reported in the OECD Tax Database

2. This percentage is influenced both by the overall tax level and the relative weight of personal income taxes and employees' social security contributions in national tax mixes

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/554240246578>

3. One-earner family. Takes account of family allowances and/or tax reliefs

4. Unweighted

a. Includes personal and corporate incomes not available separately

b. Includes employees and employers social security contributions not available separately

Sources: *Revenue Statistics, 1965–2002*, OECD, Paris, 2003;
Taxing Wages, 2002–2003, OECD, Paris, 2003;
OECD Tax Database;
Centre for Tax Policy and Administration, DAF.

ENERGY: SUPPLY, 2002

	Primary energy supply ¹														
	Total				Nuclear		Coal		Oil		Natural gas		Other ²		
	Mtoe ³	Change 2002/ 1992 %	Energy intensity ⁴	Change 2002/ 1992 %	Mtoe ³	Change 2002/ 1992 %									
Australia	112.71	28.0	0.23	- 12.1	-	-	48.90	32.6	34.71	8.8	20.62	43.8	8.48	72.8	Australia
Austria	30.44	17.8	0.11	- 3.7	-	-	3.61	8.1	13.24	16.0	6.61	22.8	6.99	22.3	Austria
Belgium	56.89	8.9	0.18	- 10.3	12.34	9.0	6.66	- 30.4	22.90	6.4	13.37	47.8	1.61	106.5	Belgium
Canada	250.03	16.9	0.33	- 17.9	19.68	- 7.6	29.41	12.0	85.90	15.1	75.25	28.9	39.78	19.2	Canada
Czech Republic	41.72	- 3.3	0.72	- 20.1	4.88	53.0	20.51	- 20.6	8.52	7.2	7.76	33.8	0.05	- 86.6	Czech Republic
Denmark	19.75	4.3	0.09	- 18.6	-	-	4.18	- 39.0	8.53	3.8	4.63	113.9	2.42	41.6	Denmark
Finland	35.62	28.0	0.21	- 7.4	5.81	15.8	6.58	34.6	10.50	11.5	3.68	54.1	9.05	48.1	Finland
France	265.88	12.5	0.15	- 7.2	113.82	29.1	13.33	- 29.5	91.27	5.2	37.47	31.7	9.98	- 28.4	France
Germany	346.35	1.0	0.13	- 11.2	42.96	3.8	85.34	- 18.3	128.83	- 4.1	75.55	32.9	13.68	125.5	Germany
Greece	29.02	27.1	0.19	- 3.0	-	-	8.97	9.7	16.57	24.8	1.80	+	1.68	33.7	Greece
Hungary	25.45	1.4	0.44	- 25.4	3.65	0.3	3.62	- 29.5	6.49	- 15.1	10.80	39.1	0.88	- 3.8	Hungary
Iceland	3.40	61.4	0.38	17.5	-	-	0.10	108.7	0.85	25.5	0.00	-	2.46	77.2	Iceland
Ireland	15.30	47.2	0.13	- 32.0	-	-	2.57	- 25.6	8.73	78.5	3.68	93.8	0.33	103.8	Ireland
Italy	172.72	10.4	0.14	- 5.9	-	-	13.72	12.6	87.38	- 5.1	57.69	40.4	13.93	25.5	Italy
Japan	516.93	12.1	0.09	0.8	76.90	32.2	99.98	29.4	255.55	- 2.6	66.35	39.9	18.14	14.2	Japan
Korea	203.50	81.9	0.30	5.2	31.04	110.7	46.04	104.7	102.00	46.1	21.20	422.6	3.22	323.9	Korea
Luxembourg	4.04	5.5	0.15	- 33.4	-	-	0.09	- 90.8	2.54	29.3	1.05	126.1	0.35	- 9.7	Luxembourg

Mexico	157.31	19.0	0.42	- 9.2	2.54	148.7	7.59	113.3	93.71	5.7	38.49	58.5	14.98	2.0	Mexico
Netherlands	77.92	12.0	0.15	- 13.9	1.02	3.0	8.38	5.9	29.80	15.5	35.83	7.4	2.89	89.4	Netherlands
New Zealand	18.01	21.6	0.24	- 15.1	-	-	1.24	1.3	6.29	47.6	5.06	12.9	5.42	11.9	New Zealand
Norway	26.52	17.6	0.15	- 15.2	-	-	0.81	5.9	7.82	- 5.8	6.14	89.7	11.74	14.6	Norway
Poland	89.19	- 8.4	0.51	- 40.4	-	-	54.92	- 25.7	20.12	46.8	10.11	30.2	4.03	109.4	Poland
Portugal	26.39	37.4	0.20	7.7	-	-	3.48	17.7	16.38	23.3	2.73	-	3.81	28.3	Portugal
Slovak Republic	18.55	2.5	0.74	- 31.1	4.72	64.1	4.24	- 30.2	3.28	- 8.4	5.87	17.9	0.44	- 24.7	Slovak Republic
Spain	131.56	36.2	0.18	3.2	16.42	13.0	21.58	5.6	67.27	33.0	18.75	220.3	7.53	44.8	Spain
Sweden	51.03	10.9	0.17	- 13.5	17.61	6.4	2.84	7.3	14.89	8.9	0.78	24.6	14.91	19.2	Sweden
Switzerland	27.14	6.1	0.08	- 4.6	7.12	16.1	0.14	- 35.8	12.96	- 5.3	2.49	29.1	4.44	22.4	Switzerland
Turkey	75.42	39.7	0.37	5.5	-	-	19.79	14.5	30.53	33.4	14.73	286.2	10.36	3.7	Turkey
United Kingdom	226.51	3.7	0.16	- 22.2	22.94	14.6	35.67	- 40.1	78.64	- 7.8	85.68	69.0	3.57	24.4	United Kingdom
United States	2 285.14	15.3	0.25	- 16.2	209.66	22.7	536.80	17.0	900.10	16.9	537.16	14.6	101.42	- 10.4	United States
G7	4 063.56	12.5	0.18	- 9.6	485.97	21.5	814.26	7.5	1 627.67	8.1	935.16	24.4	200.50	2.1	G7
EU-15	1 489.43	10.5	0.15	- 10.0	232.93	17.6	217.00	- 18.5	597.47	4.4	349.30	46.5	92.73	28.2	EU-15
OECD Total	5 340.45	15.1	0.19	- 9.1	593.14	23.6	1 091.09	6.8	2 166.30	10.9	1 171.34	30.8	318.59	10.3	OECD Total

Notes:

- nil
- + growth more than 500%

1. These figures are based on an assumption of 100% efficiency for hydro-electric, 33% for nuclear and approximately 10% for geothermal plants
2. Includes hydro, geothermal, solar, wind, combustible renewables, waste and international trade in electricity
3. Million tonnes of oil equivalent

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/117521317188>

4. Total primary energy supply (in Mtoe) divided by GDP (in constant prices; 1995 USD)

Sources: *Energy Balances of OECD Countries, 2001-2002*, IEA/OECD, Paris, 2004;
Main Economic Indicators, OECD, Paris, 2004.

ENERGY: PRODUCTION¹, 2002

	Total		Nuclear		Coal		Oil		Natural gas		Other²		
	Mtoe ³	Change 2002/1992 %	Mtoe ³	Change 2002/1992 %	Mtoe ³	Change 2002/1992 %							
Australia	255.2	49.7	-	-	184.0	56.7	33.2	15.6	29.5	52.1	8.5	72.8	Australia
Austria	9.9	16.5	-	-	0.3	- 28.3	1.1	- 14.8	1.6	30.6	6.9	24.1	Austria
Belgium	13.3	4.8	12.3	9.0	0.1	- 83.4	-	-	-	-	0.8	6.9	Belgium
Canada	385.4	31.1	19.7	- 7.6	34.8	- 1.6	135.9	37.2	153.5	49.5	41.5	16.9	Canada
Czech Republic	30.7	- 14.1	4.9	53.0	24.2	- 23.2	0.4	115.5	0.1	- 18.2	1.1	61.9	Czech Republic
Denmark	28.8	123.5	-	-	-	-	18.6	137.2	7.6	109.7	2.5	82.0	Denmark
Finland	16.1	32.7	5.8	15.8	2.2	23.1	0.1	-	-	-	8.0	50.7	Finland
France	134.7	11.9	113.8	29.1	1.3	- 82.8	1.5	- 56.1	1.5	- 47.9	16.6	- 10.6	France
Germany	134.8	- 17.5	43.0	3.8	58.8	- 39.8	4.2	7.0	16.0	16.5	12.8	96.5	Germany
Greece	10.2	14.2	-	-	8.6	22.7	0.2	- 72.3	-	- 66.4	1.4	18.8	Greece
Hungary	10.8	- 20.4	3.7	0.3	2.7	- 25.7	1.6	- 23.4	2.4	- 34.8	0.5	- 16.6	Hungary
Iceland	2.5	77.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.5	77.2	Iceland
Ireland	1.5	- 51.4	-	-	0.5	- 47.7	-	-	0.7	- 64.3	0.3	77.2	Ireland
Italy	26.6	- 3.3	-	-	0.1	- 55.8	5.5	19.7	12.0	- 18.7	9.0	13.4	Italy
Japan	98.1	20.8	76.9	32.2	-	-	0.7	- 28.6	2.4	24.8	18.1	14.2	Japan
Korea	36.2	79.3	31.0	110.7	1.4	- 69.8	0.5	-	-	-	3.2	323.9	Korea
Luxembourg	0.1	18.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	18.1	Luxembourg

Mexico	229.9	14.0	2.5	148.7	5.3	84.3	174.7	8.6	32.4	46.4	15.0	1.2	Mexico
Netherlands	59.9	- 10.8	1.0	3.0	-	-	3.2	- 7.2	54.3	- 12.5	1.5	90.0	Netherlands
New Zealand	14.9	15.2	-	-	2.7	67.7	1.7	- 14.9	5.1	12.9	5.4	11.9	New Zealand
Norway	232.2	56.6	-	-	1.4	493.9	159.1	43.0	59.2	129.7	12.6	14.2	Norway
Poland	80.2	- 15.0	-	-	71.2	- 20.2	0.8	267.8	3.6	39.4	4.6	103.8	Poland
Portugal	3.6	23.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.6	27.7	Portugal
Slovak Republic	6.7	4.7	0.9	0.1	0.2	0.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	Slovak Republic
Spain	31.7	- 5.9	16.4	13.0	7.5	- 35.2	0.3	- 77.5	0.5	- 57.1	7.1	37.5	Spain
Sweden	32.4	9.6	17.6	6.4	0.3	12.9	-	-	-	-	14.5	13.8	Sweden
Switzerland	11.9	18.1	7.1	16.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.8	21.1	Switzerland
Turkey	24.4	- 7.3	-	-	11.6	- 3.9	2.4	- 41.3	0.3	90.9	10.1	0.9	Turkey
United Kingdom	257.8	19.9	22.9	14.6	17.8	- 63.4	121.0	22.8	93.2	101.3	2.9	98.4	United Kingdom
United States	1 666.6	1.3	209.7	22.7	555.1	7.1	358.8	- 15.8	443.6	5.8	99.5	- 10.1	United States
G7	2 704.0	6.2	486.0	21.5	667.8	- 6.2	627.6	- 1.4	722.2	20.1	200.4	2.0	G7
EU-15	761.3	6.1	232.9	17.6	97.5	- 44.8	155.7	24.4	187.3	27.0	88.0	25.0	EU-15
OECD Total	3 847.1	10.6	593.1	23.6	992.8	- 0.6	1 025.5	6.8	919.4	22.6	316.2	9.8	OECD Total

Notes:

- nil

- These figures are based on an assumption of 100% efficiency for hydro-electric, 33% nuclear and approximately 10% for geothermal plants
- Includes hydro, geothermal, solar, wind, combustible renewables and waste
- Million tonnes of oil equivalent

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/172081430232>

ENERGY CONSUMPTION AND ELECTRICITY GENERATION, 2002

	Final energy consumption by sector ¹								Total electricity generation			
	Total		Industry		Transport		Other		TWh ²	Change 2002/1992 %		
	Mtoe ³	Change 2002/1992 %	Mtoe ³	Change 2002/1992 %	Mtoe ³	Change 2002/1992 %	Mtoe ³	Change 2002/1992 %				
Australia	70.77	21.4	25.49	13.2	28.24	23.3	17.04	32.6	222.0	39.4	Australia	
Austria	25.28	18.9	7.91	12.9	7.25	37.0	10.12	12.9	60.4	21.0	Austria	
Belgium	40.98	14.5	17.46	25.3	9.87	15.4	13.65	2.6	80.9	13.3	Belgium	
Canada	190.53	17.8	71.33	16.6	53.68	19.6	65.52	17.7	601.4	15.6	Canada	
Czech Republic	24.87	-13.2	10.47	-31.0	5.44	63.2	8.96	-11.7	76.0	28.5	Czech Republic	
Denmark	15.15	4.9	3.18	2.5	4.86	12.7	7.11	1.2	39.3	27.7	Denmark	
Finland	26.15	16.1	12.55	22.4	4.67	11.7	8.93	10.3	74.9	29.8	Finland	
France	169.65	6.9	50.23	2.8	53.34	17.4	66.07	2.5	554.8	20.6	France	
Germany	241.04	1.0	77.48	-3.0	65.91	5.7	97.65	1.2	566.9	6.2	Germany	
Greece	20.49	30.5	5.16	19.8	7.68	20.6	7.66	52.1	54.0	44.9	Greece	
Hungary	17.89	3.8	4.85	-12.5	3.71	39.1	9.33	3.3	36.2	14.1	Hungary	
Iceland	2.37	36.7	0.93	101.9	0.33	15.3	1.11	12.6	8.4	85.1	Iceland	
Ireland	11.83	52.0	2.81	23.7	4.51	103.7	4.51	36.9	24.8	57.4	Ireland	
Italy	133.55	11.2	45.61	7.7	43.71	14.7	44.22	11.5	277.5	24.6	Italy	
Japan	358.67	17.6	145.17	14.5	94.62	13.3	118.87	25.4	1 087.7	22.5	Japan	
Korea	137.97	70.1	63.91	76.4	33.55	79.4	40.52	54.6	326.9	162.8	Korea	

Luxembourg	3.81	17.9	0.89	-27.8	2.18	66.5	0.73	7.4	2.8	323.3	Luxembourg
Mexico	93.14	-0.9	30.81	-18.4	38.64	12.3	23.69	8.7	215.2	65.2	Mexico
Netherlands	60.00	11.0	22.57	7.1	15.02	30.7	22.41	4.2	96.0	24.5	Netherlands
New Zealand	14.66	41.2	6.25	40.5	5.49	49.6	2.92	28.7	40.3	24.0	New Zealand
Norway	20.61	17.1	8.64	20.0	4.71	14.7	7.26	15.4	130.1	11.1	Norway
Poland	56.98	-6.1	18.81	-16.1	9.48	19.8	28.70	-5.4	142.5	9.0	Poland
Portugal	20.78	41.4	8.28	26.3	6.95	55.0	5.54	51.8	45.7	53.9	Portugal
Slovak Republic	11.71	-13.8	4.37	-41.0	2.29	125.3	5.06	-2.2	32.2	46.7	Slovak Republic
Spain	94.72	43.0	36.12	45.2	36.00	40.5	22.59	43.5	242.7	54.9	Spain
Sweden	35.11	5.3	14.28	13.3	8.41	9.7	12.42	-5.0	146.0	0.1	Sweden
Switzerland	21.04	2.0	4.71	19.5	6.73	1.6	9.60	-4.7	64.9	12.4	Switzerland
Turkey	56.52	32.2	21.63	46.3	13.18	37.7	21.71	17.9	129.4	92.2	Turkey
United Kingdom	158.31	6.1	42.71	1.4	52.46	11.3	63.14	5.3	384.5	20.4	United Kingdom
United States	1 553.04	18.0	460.57	17.7	626.89	23.4	465.58	11.9	3 992.7	22.1	United States
G7	2 804.78	14.5	893.11	12.7	990.62	19.4	921.05	11.3	7 465.5	20.1	G7
EU-15	1 056.83	10.6	347.25	8.4	322.83	17.6	386.76	7.2	2 651.1	20.0	EU-15
OECD Total	3 687.60	15.8	1 225.18	13.7	1 249.80	21.8	1 212.62	12.2	9 757.1	24.7	OECD Total

Notes:

1. Including non-energy use
2. Terawatt hours, excluding output from pumped storage plants
3. Million tonnes of oil equivalent

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/364851402766>

	Land				Forest		Threatened species		Water			
	Total area thousand sq. km.	Major protected areas ² % of total area	Nitrogenous fertilisers use tonnes per sq. km. of agricultural land	Pesticides use tonnes per sq. km. of agricultural land	Wooded area % of land area	Use of forest resources harvest/annual growth	Mammals % of known species	Birds % of known species	Water withdrawal % of gross annual availability	Total fish catches % of world catches	Public waste water plants % of population connected	
Australia	7 713	9.9 ^b	0.5	0.01	21	0.6	27	13	6	0.2	..	Australia
Austria	84	36.4	6.7	0.09	42	0.7	22	26	4	-	86	Austria
Belgium	31	3.4	19.0 ^d	0.69	22	0.9	26	13	45	-	38	Belgium
Canada	9 971	9.9	3.9	0.06	45	0.4	34	14	2	1.1	72	Canada
Czech Republic	79	15.9	9.2	0.11	34	0.7	33	56	12	-	70	Czech Republic
Denmark	43 ^a	37.2 ^a	12.0	0.11	13	0.7	22	15	4	1.6	89	Denmark
Finland	338	9.1	11.0	0.06	76	0.7	12	13	2	0.2	81	Finland
France	549	13.3	13.7	0.27	32	0.6	20	14	16	0.7	77	France
Germany	357	35.7	15.3	0.17	30	0.5	42	29	20	0.2	93	Germany
Greece	132	5.2	4.9	0.14	23	0.6	36	13	12	0.1	56	Greece
Hungary	93	8.9	5.5	0.14	19	0.5	71	19	5	-	32	Hungary
Iceland	103	9.5	1.1	-	1	-	-	43	-	2.1	33	Iceland
Ireland	70	2.4	13.0	0.05	9	0.7	6	22	..	0.4	73	Ireland
Italy	301	12.1	12.9	0.58	23	0.5	41	18	32	0.3	63	Italy
Japan	378	17.2	25.8	1.24	69	0.4	24	13	20	5.1	64	Japan
Korea	99	7.1	36.9	1.43	64	0.1	27	17	36	2.2	70	Korea
Luxembourg	3	17.1	19.0 ^d	0.33	34	0.5	52	50	4	-	95	Luxembourg

Mexico	1 958	9.2	1.7	0.04	34	0.2	33	17	15	1.5	25	Mexico
Netherlands	42	25.3	21.1	0.41	10	0.6	16	26	10	0.6	98	Netherlands
New Zealand	270	29.6	6.2	0.02	35	..	15	25	..	0.6	80	New Zealand
Norway	324	6.5 ^c	18.2	0.08	39	0.5	3	8	1	2.9	73	Norway
Poland	313	23.6	8.4	0.06	30	0.6	16	14	19	0.2	55	Poland
Portugal	92	7.3	5.9	0.40	37	0.8	18	14	15	0.2	42	Portugal
Slovak Republic	49	22.4	4.9	0.16	42	0.5	22	14	1	-	53	Slovak Republic
Spain	506	9.6	7.4	0.14	33	0.5	26	26	35	1.2	55	Spain
Sweden	450	8.0	9.1	0.05	74	0.7	22	19	2	0.3	86	Sweden
Switzerland	41	28.7	6.0	0.10	31	0.8	34	43	5	-	96	Switzerland
Turkey	779	4.1	4.3	0.06	27	0.5	22	7	17	0.6	17	Turkey
United Kingdom	245	10.9	11.4	0.21 ^e	12	0.6	22 ^e	14 ^e	21 ^g	0.8	95 ^g	United Kingdom
United States	9 629	24.9	4.8	0.08	33	0.6	16	8	19	5.4	71	United States
G7	21 430	17.3	6.1	0.12	39	0.5	..	..	12	13.6	74	G7
OECD Europe	5 024	12.6	9.4	0.17	35	0.6	..	..	14	12.5	67	OECD Europe
EU-15	3 242	14.0	11.3	0.23	38	0.6	..	..	19	6.6	78	EU-15
OECD Total	35 042	14.6	3.9	0.07	34	0.6 ^f	..	..	11	28.6	64 ^f	OECD Total

Notes:

.. not available

- nil or negligible

1. Figures for the latest available year; they include provisional figures and Secretariat estimates; varying definitions can limit the comparability across countries

2. IUCN management categories I-VI and protected areas without IUCN category assignment

a. Greenland excluded

b. Great Barrier Reef Marine Park excluded

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/132424705624>

c. Svalbard, Jan Mayen and Bouvet islands excluded

d. Belgium and Luxembourg

e. Great Britain

f. Partial totals

g. England and Wales

Sources: *OECD Environmental Data*, Compendium 2004

See internet edition on www.oecd.org/env under "statistics" (forthcoming).

ENVIRONMENT: EMISSIONS AND POLLUTION¹

	Air ²				Waste			Expenditure ³	Budget ⁴		
	Sulphur oxides		Nitrogen oxides		Waste generated						
	kg per capita	Change 2001/1990 %	kg per capita	Change 2001/1990 %	Industrial waste ⁵ per unit of GDP tonnes per million USD	Municipal waste kg per capita	Nuclear waste ⁶ per unit of energy tonnes per Mtoe	Pollution abatement and control expenditure % of GDP	Government R&D budgets: Environment as % of total		
Australia	97	18	85	18	..	690	-	0.8	1.6 ^c	Australia	
Austria	5	- 53	24	- 2	80	510	-	2.4	1.7 ^c	Austria	
Belgium	16	- 54	31	- 5	60	480	2.3	1.5	2.3	Belgium	
Canada	80	- 22	90	- 6	..	350 ^b	5.0	1.1	4.5 ^c	Canada	
Czech Republic	24	- 87	32	- 55	60	280	0.9	1.7	4.0	Czech Republic	
Denmark	5	- 86	38	- 26	20	660	-	..	1.9	Denmark	
Finland	17	- 63	41	- 32	140	480	2.1	0.8	2.0	Finland	
France	10	- 54	24	- 26	70 ^a	530	4.3	1.6	2.9	France	
Germany	8	- 88	19	- 42	20	590	1.2	1.6	3.1	Germany	
Greece	46	1	31	6	50	440	-	1.0	3.7	Greece	
Hungary	39	- 60	18	- 22	20	460	1.5	1.5	..	Hungary	
Iceland	35	22	81	- 12	2	730	-	..	0.3	Iceland	
Ireland	33	- 31	35	15	60	700	-	0.6	1.7	Ireland	
Italy	12	- 57	23	- 32	30	510	-	0.9	2.3	Italy	
Japan	7	- 11	16	- 1	40	410	1.9	1.4	0.9 ^c	Japan	
Korea	20	- 41	24	22	60	380	3.2	1.5	4.0	Korea	
Luxembourg	7	- 79	38	- 27	130	650	-	..	..	Luxembourg

Mexico	12	- 4	12	14	50	320	0.3	0.7	1.0 ^c	Mexico
Netherlands	6	- 56	26	- 28	50	620	0.2	2.0	3.2	Netherlands
New Zealand	16	3	51	41	10	400 ^b	-	..	..	New Zealand
Norway	6	- 58	49	9	30	620	-	..	2.4	Norway
Poland	40	- 51	21	- 37	160	270	-	2.0	..	Poland
Portugal	29	- 6	39	26	80	440	-	0.8	3.4	Portugal
Spain	35	- 35	35	11	30	650	1.1	0.8	3.7	Spain
Slovak Republic	24	- 76	20	- 51	40	320	3.1	0.8	1.5	Slovak Republic
Sweden	7	- 43	28	- 25	100	470	4.4	1.1	1.5	Sweden
Switzerland	3	- 50	13	- 41	10	660	2.2	1.6	0.2 ^c	Switzerland
Turkey	31	33	14	48	30	370	-	1.1	..	Turkey
United Kingdom	19	- 70	28	- 39	30	580	3.5	0.7	1.9	United Kingdom
United States	50	- 32	71	- 12	..	730	0.9	1.6	0.5 ^c	United States
G7	30	- 44	44	- 17	60	620	1.6	..	..	G7
OECD Europe	20	- 57	24	- 25	50	510	1.7	..	..	OECD Europe
EU-15	16	- 64	26	- 26	40	560	2.0	..	..	EU-15
OECD Total	28	- 40	37	- 14	60	550	1.5	..	..	OECD Total

Notes:

.. not available
- nil or negligible

- Figures for the latest available year; they include provisional figures and OECD estimates; varying definitions can limit the comparability across countries
- For CO₂ emissions, please refer to page 50
- Household expenditure excluded
- Government budget appropriations or outlays for R&D for the control and care of the environment published in *Main Science and Technology Indicators 2003*

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/585715076134>

- Waste from manufacturing industries (ISIC 3) per unit of GDP at 1995 prices and PPPs
- Wastes from spent fuel in nuclear power plants, in tonnes of heavy metal per million tonnes of oil equivalent (primary energy supply)
 - Including waste from construction and services
 - Household waste only
 - Federal or central government only

Sources: *OECD Environmental Data*, Compendium 2004

See internet edition on www.oecd.org/env under "statistics" (forthcoming).

	CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion ¹													
	Total (million tonnes of CO ₂)	Change 2002/ 1992 %	By type of fuel (million tonnes of CO ₂)				By sector (million tonnes of CO ₂)							
			Coal	Oil	Gas	Other ⁴	Public electricity and heat	Industry	Transport ⁵	Resi- dential	Other			
Australia	342.8	29.5	193.8	103.3	45.1	0.7	194.2	36.7	75.6	7.2	29.1	0.71	17.36	Australia
Austria	66.1	16.0	13.4	36.6	15.0	1.2	11.7	15.3	19.1	10.3	9.8	0.24	8.21	Austria
Belgium	112.6	0.6	23.8	55.9	31.2	1.6	22.3	30.4	25.5	19.0	15.5	0.35	10.90	Belgium
Canada	531.9	22.1	116.9	245.2	169.8	0.0	123.7	89.1	150.5	41.8	126.8	0.71	16.93	Canada
Czech Republic	115.0	- 11.6	74.9	21.3	17.7	1.1	54.9	22.1	14.8	7.6	15.5	1.98	11.27	Czech Republic
Denmark	51.2	- 6.6	16.3	23.4	10.8	0.7	23.3	5.2	12.2	3.9	6.6	0.24	9.52	Denmark
Finland	63.5	16.9	27.1	26.9	8.6	1.0	25.4	12.5	12.7	3.2	9.7	0.38	12.21	Finland
France	377.1	2.3	50.4	240.6	86.1	0.0	36.9	80.0	140.8	75.8	43.4	0.21	6.16	France
Germany	837.5	- 6.4	342.9	319.9	165.3	9.4	302.1	124.2	168.9	121.7	120.6	0.31	10.15	Germany
Greece	90.5	26.0	37.2	49.0	4.2	0.2	43.7	10.3	20.3	8.4	7.8	0.60	8.26	Greece
Hungary	55.4	- 9.3	14.9	16.2	24.3	0.1	20.3	7.6	10.1	9.3	8.2	0.95	5.46	Hungary
Iceland	2.2	16.3	0.4	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.25	7.71	Iceland
Ireland	42.4	38.6	10.3	23.9	8.2	0.0	15.6	4.9	11.1	6.2	4.6	0.35	10.86	Ireland
Italy	433.2	8.8	49.9	248.3	133.8	1.3	141.2	76.8	117.0	52.5	45.8	0.35	7.47	Italy
Japan	1 206.9	14.6	392.6	650.5	163.1	0.7	361.3	249.3	253.1	68.3	274.9	0.21	9.47	Japan
Korea	451.6	64.9	170.2	222.3	48.4	10.6	130.3	86.6	95.8	33.6	105.3	0.66	9.48	Korea
Luxembourg	9.3	- 13.6	0.4	6.5	2.5	0.0	0.8	1.5	5.4	1.4	0.2	0.36	20.80	Luxembourg

Mexico	365.2	19.0	29.6	245.7	89.9	0.0	114.8	48.1	104.6	20.7	76.8	0.97	3.64	Mexico
Netherlands	177.9	7.7	31.6	62.9	82.0	1.4	50.3	34.3	33.9	18.5	40.9	0.35	11.02	Netherlands
New Zealand	34.0	37.2	4.9	17.3	10.1	1.7	5.5	10.1	14.2	0.6	3.6	0.46	8.55	New Zealand
Norway	33.1	9.9	3.4	21.5	8.1	0.1	0.4	7.2	12.3	0.9	12.3	0.18	7.28	Norway
Poland	282.9	- 16.7	207.8	51.2	21.6	2.3	148.9	40.8	24.8	27.1	41.2	1.63	7.40	Poland
Portugal	63.0	40.2	13.5	43.2	6.3	0.0	22.3	11.8	18.8	2.2	7.9	0.47	6.07	Portugal
Slovak Republic	37.9	- 22.2	15.4	9.1	13.2	0.2	8.2	9.6	6.2	4.3	9.6	1.50	7.04	Slovak Republic
Spain	303.4	33.4	82.9	177.3	43.2	0.0	94.7	58.1	98.0	17.4	35.2	0.41	7.48	Spain
Sweden	50.1	- 3.9	9.9	38.3	1.8	0.1	7.4	12.6	22.0	2.5	5.7	0.17	5.62	Sweden
Switzerland	42.8	- 2.6	0.5	33.5	5.8	3.0	1.9	7.3	14.9	11.3	7.4	0.13	5.87	Switzerland
Turkey	193.1	40.1	77.1	81.8	34.1	0.1	54.9	50.9	35.8	18.9	32.5	0.94	2.77	Turkey
United Kingdom	529.3	- 4.9	137.0	193.5	197.9	0.9	158.2	67.6	131.4	83.8	88.2	0.38	8.94	United Kingdom
United States	5 652.3	15.6	2 070.7	2 323.3	1 241.1	17.2	2 274.1	621.4	1 761.4	355.5	639.9	0.61	19.66	United States
G7	9 568.2	11.3	3 160.4	4 221.2	2 157.2	29.5	3 397.5	1 308.5	2 723.2	799.3	1 339.7	0.42	13.53	G7
EU-15	3 207.0	3.5	846.7	1 545.8	796.8	17.7	955.9	545.5	836.9	426.9	441.8	0.32	8.41	EU-15
OECD Total	12 554.0	12.7	4 219.6	5 589.9	2 689.2	55.4	4 449.4	1 833.1	3 411.9	1 034.1	1 825.5	0.44	10.96	OECD Total

Notes:

1. CO₂ emissions are calculated using the IEA energy balances, the IPCC Sectoral Approach and the default emission factors from the *Revised 1996 IPCC Guidelines for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories*. They may differ from National Communications submitted by the Parties to the UNFCCC
2. Kilogrammes of CO₂ per 1995 USD
3. Tonnes of CO₂ per capita

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/146687432510>

4. Includes industrial waste and non-renewable municipal waste

5. Excludes international marine and aviation bunkers

Sources: *CO₂ Emissions from Fuel Combustion*, IEA/OECD, Paris, 2004;
Energy Balances of OECD Countries, 2001–2002, IEA/OECD, Paris, 2004;
Main Economic Indicators, OECD, Paris, 2004.

PRICES AND INTEREST RATES, December 2003

	Consumer prices		Producer prices		Share prices		Interest rates		
	1995 = 100	Change December 2003/ December 2002 %	1995 = 100	Change December 2003/ December 2002 %	1995 = 100	Change December 2003/ December 2002 %	Short-term %	Long-term %	
Australia	122.3 ^a	2.4 ^a	114.3 ^a	- 1.1 ^a	161	9.7	5.47	5.60	Australia
Austria	113.7	1.2	106.7	2.5	155	29.5	.. ^d	4.40	Austria
Belgium	115.3	1.7	110.4	- 0.4	164	11.6	.. ^d	4.35	Belgium
Canada	117.8	2.0	105.7	- 3.5	185	24.3	2.70	4.72	Canada
Czech Republic	148.4	1.0	123.8	1.3	143	37.1	2.08	..	Czech Republic
Denmark	120.1	1.4	110.6	- 0.9	226	30.0	2.03	4.52	Denmark
Finland	113.1	0.6	100.5	- 1.9	313	- 2.7	.. ^d	4.33	Finland
France	113.2	2.2	97.3	0.1	192	13.2	.. ^d	4.38	France
Germany	111.9	1.1	105.4	0.2	140	22.1	.. ^d	4.30	Germany
Greece	142.7	3.1	137.3	3.0	248	21.5	.. ^d	4.45	Greece
Hungary	247.1	5.7	201.3	5.0	651	17.2	11.78	..	Hungary
Iceland	132.9	2.8	..	..	436	44.4	5.00	7.50	Iceland
Ireland	129.7	1.9	99.8	- 9.1	250	12.2	.. ^d	4.31	Ireland
Italy	123.1	2.5	113.3	0.8	205	12.5	.. ^d	4.46	Italy
Japan	99.4	- 0.4	90.9	- 0.7	73	19.2	0.03	13.30	Japan
Korea	136.0	3.4	119.0	2.7	86	14.5	4.30	5.30	Korea
Luxembourg	116.7	2.1	100.1	0.1	..	..	.. ^d	3.29	Luxembourg

Mexico	286.1	4.0	270.2	6.8	396	43.6	6.18	..	Mexico
Netherlands	122.0	1.7	115.5	- 0.9	163	0.4	.. ^d	4.33	Netherlands
New Zealand	114.3 ^a	1.6 ^a	110.1 ^a	- 1.0 ^a	117	18.2	5.32	6.05	New Zealand
Norway	119.6	0.6	118.1	3.2	181	41.2	2.64	4.78	Norway
Poland	198.4	1.7	149.7	3.5	260	40.3	5.31	..	Poland
Portugal	128.8	2.4	127.4	- 0.4	209	14.0	.. ^d	4.40	Portugal
Slovak Republic	181.2	9.2	140.3	2.7	101	28.5	..	..	Slovak Republic
Spain	127.0	2.6	112.4	1.1	267	19.7	.. ^d	3.73	Spain
Sweden	109.3	1.3	100.1	- 1.9	199	29.7	2.70	4.86	Sweden
Switzerland	106.3	0.6	96.5	0.5	188	12.3	0.26	2.78	Switzerland
Turkey	4 701	18.4	3 968	13.9	4 464	79.6	23.50	..	Turkey
United Kingdom	123.1	2.8	107.5	1.8	114 ^a	8.7 ^a	3.95	4.89	United Kingdom
United States	120.9	1.9	110.8	2.8	203	23.0	1.10	4.94	United States
Euro area	118.2 ^b	1.9	107.2 ^b	0.2	183	12.1	2.15	4.36	Euro area
G7	116.4	1.6	105.5	1.3	-	-	-	-	G7
EU-15	118.9	2.0	107.6	0.4	-	-	-	-	EU-15
OECD Total	134.7	2.1	120.3 ^c	1.5 ^c	-	-	-	-	OECD Total
OECD excl. high infl. ¹	117.8	1.7	106.8 ^c	1.1 ^c	-	-	-	-	OECD excl. high infl. ¹

Notes:

- .. not available
- not applicable

c. Excluding Iceland

d. See short-term rate for the euro area

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/503513343381>

1. This total excludes high inflation countries: Hungary, Mexico, Poland and Turkey

- a. Fourth quarter
- b. OECD methodology

Source: *Main Economic Indicators*, OECD, Paris, June 2004.

DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN FINANCE

	Currency	Foreign finance			Domestic finance								
		Exchange rate currency units December 2003		Total official reserves ¹ million SDR ² 31 December 2003	Monetary aggregate (Broad Money)		Central Government debt in 2002 as % of GDP		Commercial banks % of average balance-sheet total 2001				
		Per USD	Per SDR ²		December 2003 1995 = 100	Change Dec. 2003/ Dec. 2002 %	Marketable	Non- marketable	Net income ³	Net provisions	Profits before tax ⁴		
Australia	Australian dollar	1.353	1.335	21 662	195.4	9.9	9.2	-	1.39 ^b	0.15 ^b	1.25 ^b	Australia	
Austria	€(1999 ATS euro)	.. ^a	.. ^a	5 700	.. ^a	.. ^a	52.7	7.8	0.80 ^b	0.25 ^b	0.55 ^b	Austria	
Belgium	€(1999 BEF euro)	.. ^a	.. ^a	7 395	.. ^a	.. ^a	96.1	4.9	0.72 ^b	0.15 ^b	0.57 ^b	Belgium	
Canada	Canadian dollar	1.312	1.295	24 376	139.1	4.7	36.3	2.3	1.35	0.49	0.86	Canada	
Czech Republic	Czech koruny	25.40	26.03	18 016	195.7	5.7	17.0	0.4	1.30 ^b	0.24 ^b	1.05 ^b	Czech Republic	
Denmark	Danish kroner	6.051	5.93	24 970	168.1	15.9	52.1	-	1.51 ^c	0.39 ^c	1.12 ^c	Denmark	
Finland	€(1999 FIM euro)	.. ^a	.. ^a	7 076	.. ^a	.. ^a	39.0	3.4	3.57	0.01	3.56	Finland	
France	€(1999 FRF euro)	.. ^a	.. ^a	20 314	.. ^a	.. ^a	47.2	3.7	0.96	0.23	0.72	France	
Germany	€(1999 DEM euro)	.. ^a	.. ^a	34 115	.. ^a	.. ^a	34.0	2.6	0.60	0.42	0.18	Germany	
Greece	€(2001 GRD euro)	.. ^a	.. ^a	2 935	.. ^a	.. ^a	101.5	16.0	1.74	0.35	1.39	Greece	
Hungary	forint	215.8	208.3	8 572	356.4	13.0	41.3	13.8	1.04	0.43	1.68	Hungary	
Iceland	Icelandic krónur	73.04	71.7	533	287.5	23.5	36.4	0.5	1.58 ^c	0.90 ^c	0.67 ^c	Iceland	
Ireland	€(1999 IEP euro)	.. ^a	.. ^a	2 745	.. ^a	.. ^a	23.4	4.1	1.03 ^b	0.16 ^b	0.87 ^b	Ireland	
Italy	€(1999 ITL euro)	.. ^a	.. ^a	20 435	.. ^a	.. ^a	90.7	9.5	1.65 ^b	0.66 ^b	0.99 ^b	Italy	
Japan	yen	107.8	107.1	446 368	126.0	1.5	112.6	22.1	- 0.06	0.61	- 0.67	Japan	
Korea	won	1 192	1 195	104 500	254.4	5.0	17.3	3.9	1.97	1.15	0.81	Korea	
Luxembourg	€(1999 LUF euro)	.. ^a	.. ^a	..	.. ^a	.. ^a	2.7	0.2	0.63	0.10	0.53	Luxembourg
Mexico	Mexican peso	11.25	11.24	39 675	462.5	12.9	19.9	4.5	2.25	1.15	1.10	Mexico	

Netherlands	(€1999 NLG euro)	.. ^a	.. ^a	7 410	.. ^a	.. ^a	42.9	0.5	0.82 ^b	0.21 ^b	0.61 ^b	Netherlands
New Zealand	N. Zealand dollar	1.547	1.529	3 421	193.2	5.6	28.6	0.6	1.67 ^b	0.10 ^b	1.57 ^b	New Zealand
Norway	Norwegian kroner	6.706	6.71	15 476	167.8	2.7	11.8	7.4	1.11	0.36	0.74	Norway
Poland	zloty	3.796	3.757	21 925	363.3	5.3	29.2	13.3	2.47	1.23	1.23	Poland
Portugal	(€1999 PTE euro)	.. ^a	.. ^a	3 954	.. ^a	.. ^a	46.7	14.6	1.14	0.37	0.78	Portugal
Slovak Republic	Slovak koruny	33.51	32.83	7 859	240.8	5.2	31.8	3.6	- 0.20 ^b	- 1.25 ^b	1.05 ^b	Slovak Republic
Spain	(€1999 ESP euro)	.. ^a	.. ^a	13 317	.. ^a	.. ^a	43.2	2.0	1.60	0.81	0.79	Spain
Sweden	Swedish kronor	7.33	7.24	13 245	154.1	3.2	47.1	2.4	0.95	- 0.13	1.07	Sweden
Switzerland	Swiss franc	1.264	1.242	32 068	134.0	8.3	19.4	9.2	1.14 ^b	0.51 ^b	0.63 ^b	Switzerland
Turkey	Turkish lira	1 434 571	1 423 455	22 875	8960	16.3	54.3	-	2.70	4.76	- 2.07	Turkey
United Kingdom	Pound sterling	0.544	0.563	28 164	178.3	5.4	31.9	8.5	1.34	0.25	1.09	United Kingdom
United States	US dollar	1	1.486	50 401	195.6	3.3	29.6	4.1	2.45	0.69	1.77	United States
Euro area	euro	0.813	0.797	149 879	160.7	6.6	..	..	..	..	..	Euro area
G7	-	-	-	-	-	-	..	..	..	..	..	G7
EU-15	-	-	-	-	163.8	6.5	..	..	..	..	..	EU-15
OECD Total	-	-	-	-	203.9	6.4	..	..	..	..	..	OECD Total
excl. high infl. ⁵	-	-	-	-	161.5	4.0	..	..	..	..	..	excl. high. Infl. ⁵

Notes:

.. not available

- not applicable

1. Excludes gold

2. Special Drawing Right

3. Gross income less operating expenses

4. Net income less net provisions

5. Excluding Greece, Hungary, Mexico, Poland and Turkey

a. Series no longer available following the introduction of EMU. See Euro area line

b. All banks

c. Commercial and savings banks

Sources: *Main Economic Indicators*, OECD, May 2004;

Bank Profitability - Financial Statements of Banks, OECD, Paris, 2002;

International Financial Statistics, IMF, April 2002;

Central Government Debt, OECD, Paris, 2004.

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/635024563267>

DIRECT INVESTMENT

	Direct investment flows								Direct investment positions					
	Inflows				Outflows				Inward		Outward			
	% of GDP		Billion USD		% of GDP		Billion USD		Billion USD		Billion USD			
	2003	1993	2003	1993	2003	1993	2003	1993	2002	1993	2002	1993		
Australia	1.53	1.41	7.8	4.3	2.78	0.64	14.3	1.9	131.6	82.9	91.4	40.5	Australia	
Austria	2.71	0.61	6.9	1.1	2.8	0.64	7.1	1.2	41.9	12.1	39.7	8.0	Austria	
Belgium.-Lux. ¹	..	4.56	104.5 ^a	10.5	..	1.68	120.8 ^b	3.9	..	..	..	..	Belgium.-Lux. ¹
Canada	0.69	0.85	5.9	4.7	2.51	1.03	21.4	5.7	221.2	106.9	273.4	92.5	Canada	
Czech Republic	3.03	1.87	2.6	0.7	0.27	0.26	0.2	0.1	38.7	3.4	1.5	0.2	Czech Republic	
Denmark	1.24	1.20	2.6	1.7	0.55	0.91	1.2	1.3	73.6	14.6	75.9	15.8	Denmark	
Finland	1.71	1.00	2.8	0.9	..	1.63	-7.4	1.4	34.0	4.2	63.9	9.2	Finland	
France	2.60	1.29	45.3	16.4	3.17	1.55	55.2	19.7	401.3	135.1	652.1	158.8	France	
Germany	0.54	0.02	12.9	0.4	0.11	0.88	2.6	17.2	510.2	71.1	654.9	162.4	Germany	
Greece	0.38	1.33	0.7	1.2	0.03	..	..	..	15.6	..	9.0	..	Greece
Hungary	2.98	6.28	2.5	2.4	1.91	0.03	1.6	..	35.9	5.6	2.2	0.2	Hungary	
Iceland	0.81	0.01	0.1	..	1.59	0.24	0.2	..	0.8	0.1	1.1	0.1	Iceland	
Ireland	16.85	2.12	25.5	1.1	1.26	0.43	1.9	0.2	184.7	..	34.8	..	Ireland	
Italy	1.16	0.38	17.0	3.8	0.62	0.73	9.1	7.2	126.5	54.0	194.5	81.1	Italy	
Japan	0.15	..	6.3	0.2	0.67	0.32	28.8	13.9	78.1	16.9	304.2	259.8	Japan	
Korea	0.62	0.17	3.2	0.6	0.66	0.39	3.4	1.3	62.7	..	22.6	..	Korea	

Mexico	1.76	1.09	10.7	4.4	..	..	..	..	154.3	40.6	13.2	..	Mexico
Netherlands	3.84	1.99	19.7	6.4	7.04	3.10	36.1	10.1	344.1	72.2	374.2	114.7	Netherlands
New Zealand	1.10	5.02	0.8	2.2	..	..	-0.1	-1.4	27.5	15.5	7.8	4.4	New Zealand
Norway	0.99	1.25	2.2	1.5	1.16	0.80	2.6	0.9	42.6	13.6	..	12.7	Norway
Poland	2.02	1.86	4.2	1.7	0.18	0.02	0.4	..	47.9	2.3	1.5	0.2	Poland
Portugal	0.65	1.76	1.0	1.5	0.06	0.12	0.1	0.1	43.2	..	31.9	..	Portugal
Slovak Republic	1.83	1.34	0.6	0.2	0.04	0.10	..	..	8.5	..	0.5	..	Slovak Republic
Spain	3.06	1.92	25.6	9.6	2.79	0.64	23.4	3.2	236.3	80.3	225.2	24.0	Spain
Sweden	1.14	1.94	3.4	3.8	3.51	0.68	10.6	1.4	118.0	13.1	144.4	45.5	Sweden
Switzerland	3.85	..	12.2	-0.1	3.46	3.61	10.9	8.8	125.1	38.7	295.4	91.6	Switzerland
Turkey	0.24	0.35	0.6	0.6	0.21	0.01	0.5	..	17.6	..	5.0	..	Turkey
United Kingdom	0.81	1.54	14.6	14.8	3.08	2.71	55.3	26.1	568.3	179.2	921.4	245.6	United Kingdom
United States	0.76	0.78	82.0	51.4	1.43	1.28	154.8	84.0	1 504.4	593.3	1751.9	723.5	United States

Notes:

.. not available

1. Belgium-Luxembourg Economic Union (BLEU)

- a. Of which \$31.3 bn. for Belgium and \$73.2 bn. for Luxembourg
- b. Of which \$39 bn. for Belgium and \$81.8 bn. for Luxembourg

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/551724743553>

Source: *International Direct Investment Statistics Yearbook 2003*, OECD, Paris, on CD-ROM and on line at www.SourceOECD.org

INSTITUTIONAL INVESTMENT

	Financial assets of institutional investors % of GDP											
	Insurance companies ¹		Pension funds ²		Investment companies ³		Other types of institutional investors		Total			
	2001	1993	2001	1993	2001	1993	2001	1993	2001	1993		
Australia	40.5	34.7	67.5	36.6	18.0	7.9	3.8	2.8	129.7	82.0	Australia	
Austria	25.3	17.6	3.8	0.6	46.6	10.3	..	..	75.7	28.5	Austria
Belgium	45.5	28.1	5.6	3.0	55.0	24.6	2.9	1.7	109.0	57.3	Belgium	
Canada	29.1	27.4	48.3	37.0	38.5	15.0	..	..	115.8	79.4	Canada
Czech Republic	8.4	5.6	2.5	-	2.6	3.0	1.6	14.6	15.1	23.2	Czech Republic	
Denmark	58.1	44.0	23.8	18.7	21.4	3.5	..	..	103.2	66.2	Denmark
Finland	24.4	8.7	3.4	..	8.8	0.8	45.3	34.4	81.9	43.8 ^e	Finland	
France	69.0	32.5	..	..	62.8	41.5	..	..	131.8 ^e	73.9 ^e	France
Germany	41.3	24.2	3.3	2.5	36.4	12.2	..	..	81.0	38.9	Germany
Greece	5.0	2.0 ^a	..	..	22.4	4.6	..	..	27.5 ^e	6.7 ^{a,d,e}	Greece
Hungary	5.5	2.8	3.9	-	4.8	0.6	0.1	..	14.3	3.4	Hungary	
Iceland	9.9	8.6	87.3	51.5	16.4	3.5	..	..	113.6	63.6	Iceland
Ireland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Ireland
Italy	22.3	8.3	4.4	3.7	33.5	7.0	33.8	9.1	94.0	28.2	Italy	
Japan	60.3	50.2	18.5	13.6	9.5	9.5	6.4	9.8	94.7	83.0	Japan	
Korea	38.9	21.1	3.2	3.3	35.1	30.8	..	..	77.2	55.1	Korea

Luxembourg	117.2	..	..	..	4 220.0 ^c	2 120.7 ^c	..	..	4 337.2 ^{c,e}	2 120.7 ^{c,e,f}	Luxembourg
Mexico	2.3	1.3	4.3	..	5.1	6.0	..	..	11.7	7.3 ^g	Mexico
Netherlands	61.8 ^a	47.8	105.1	83.6	22.7	15.7	1.5	2.4	190.9 ^a	149.5	Netherlands
New Zealand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	New Zealand
Norway	31.9	31.6	5.6	5.8	9.1	4.6	..	..	46.5	42.0	Norway
Poland	5.2	..	2.6	..	1.8	0.6 ^d	..	..	9.7	0.6 ^{d,e,f}	Poland
Portugal	22.4	4.9	11.4	5.4	17.3	12.8	0.8	4.5	51.9	27.6	Portugal
Slovak Republic	6.0	..	..	..	1.2 ^c	..	..	..	7.2 ^{c,e}	..	Slovak Republic
Spain	22.8	..	8.2 ^b	..	30.8	..	..	..	61.9 ^b	..	Spain
Sweden	76.1	45.2	3.7	2.0	45.8	19.1	27.9	36.2	153.6	102.4	Sweden
Switzerland	87.1	55.7	113.5 ^b	..	32.0	14.3	..	..	232.7 ^b	70.0 ^e	Switzerland
Turkey	1.5	0.4	..	..	2.9	0.8	..	..	4.4 ^e	1.2 ^e	Turkey
United Kingdom	97.1	70.3	66.4	71.8	27.5	20.1	..	..	190.9	162.2	United Kingdom
United States	40.5	36.1	63.0	50.5	65.4	30.9	22.0	18.8	191.0	136.3	United States

Notes:

.. not available

1. Life and non-life

2. Autonomous and non-autonomous

3. Open-end and closed-end

a. Excluding non-life insurance companies

b. Total assets for autonomous pension funds

c. Total assets for investment companies

d. Excluding closed-end investment companies

e. Excluding pension funds

f. Excluding insurance companies

g. Excluding investment companies

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/321520022541>

Sources: *Institutional Investors Statistical Yearbook*, OECD, Paris, 2003;
OECD from national statistics.

	Trade by commodities ²												Coverage ratio			
	Goods and services ¹				Trade by commodities ²											
	Imports		Exports		Imports (c.i.f.) ³				Exports (f.o.b.) ⁴							
	At current prices and exchange rates billion USD	Volume change 2002/2001 %	At current prices and exchange rates billion USD	Volume change 2002/2001 %	Total	Change 2002/2001 %	% of total trade	Change 2002/2001 % ⁵	Total	Change 2002/2001 %	% of total trade	Change 2002/2001 % ⁵				
Australia	90.8	13.4	80.6	- 0.6	69.5	14.1	84.6	1.1	65.0	2.6	48.2	- 0.3	93.5	Australia		
Austria	103.9	1.2	108.4	3.7	71.4	3.4	83.9	- 1.1	71.3	10.2	89.0	- 0.7	99.9	Austria		
Belgium	196.3	1.2	205.2	1.0	198.1	10.8	80.2	1.6	215.8	13.4	83.1	1.6	109.0	Belgium		
Canada	269.6	0.7	301.2	- 0.1	222.2	0.3	86.1	0.5	252.4	- 3.3	72.3	2.1	113.6	Canada		
Czech Republic	46.9	4.3	45.3	2.8	40.7	11.7	84.7	1.6	38.5	15.3	90.9	0.7	94.5	Czech Republic		
Denmark	66.7	7.3	76.4	4.8	49.3	11.3	80.9	1.0	55.7	11.2	71.0	1.3	112.9	Denmark		
Finland	39.9	1.9	50.9	5.1	33.6	4.6	76.5	0.1	44.7	4.3	87.9	- 0.7	132.8	Finland		
France	361.4	2.9	388.3	1.9	303.8	- 0.1	79.6	- 0.1	304.9	1.7	84.3	- 0.6	100.4	France		
Germany	627.7	- 1.7	713.0	3.4	490.1	0.8	78.7	0.8	615.6	7.6	91.5	0.5	125.6	Germany		
Greece	36.8	- 4.7	27.8	- 7.7	31.2	10.8	73.7	4.3	10.3	0.3	62.8	4.7	33.1	Greece		
Hungary	43.0	6.2	41.5	3.7	37.6	11.7	87.5	0.7	34.3	12.5	89.6	1.2	91.2	Hungary		
Iceland	3.2	- 2.6	3.4	3.6	2.3	0.2	73.1	- 1.6	2.2	10.4	32.9	- 1.3	98.1	Iceland		
Ireland	91.3	2.3	114.0	6.2	52.3	2.5	84.5	0.8	88.3	14.0	90.6	1.3	168.7	Ireland		
Italy	308.6	- 0.2	320.1	- 3.4	242.7	2.8	75.1	4.1	251.0	2.8	89.8	- 1.1	103.4	Italy		
Japan	394.1	2.0	445.3	8.0	337.6	- 3.2	61.3	0.9	416.7	3.5	98.1	0.2	123.4	Japan		

Korea	183.9	16.4	190.7	14.9	152.1	7.8	65.8	4.6	162.5	8.0	92.9	1.7	106.8	Korea
Luxembourg	27.1	- 1.8	30.9	- 0.2	11.5	2.9	75.7	- 1.6	8.6	3.9	90.4	- 1.5	74.5	Luxembourg
Mexico	185.9	1.4	173.7	1.5	165.7	0.4	89.1	- 1.6	160.0	1.6	85.1	- 1.5	96.5	Mexico
Netherlands	240.7	- 0.2	262.0	0.1	163.4 ^b	- 3.8	73.4 ^b	- 2.1	175.3 ^b	- 0.1	70.8 ^b	- 1.1	107.3	Netherlands
New Zealand	18.5	9.8	19.4	7.1	15.0	13.1	79.5	0.8	13.8	4.2	35.1	0.5	91.9	New Zealand
Norway	52.2	2.3	78.5	0.1	34.9	5.9	82.8	1.0	59.6	1.0	31.4	1.7	170.7	Norway
Poland	63.1	2.6	56.7	4.8	55.1	9.6	82.0	1.8	41.0	13.6	85.0	1.2	74.4	Poland
Portugal	45.9	- 0.6	36.9	2.4	40.0	1.5	74.8	- 0.3	26.5	8.3	87.1	- 0.4	66.2	Portugal
Slovak Republic	19.1	5.2	17.4	5.5	16.6	12.8	77.6	2.9	14.5	14.8	87.5	0.8	87.1	Slovak Republic
Spain	195.6	1.8	186.0	0.0	165.9	7.1	75.3	0.4	125.9	8.4	80.2	- 0.1	75.9	Spain
Sweden	90.4	- 1.9	106.0	1.2	66.2	4.2	76.8	- 0.9	81.0	6.1	86.2	- 0.1	122.3	Sweden
Switzerland	101.2	- 3.1	121.2	- 0.5	83.7	- 0.6	87.7	- 0.3	87.9	7.1	96.1	0.2	105.0	Switzerland
Turkey	56.5 ^a	15.8 ^a	53.8 ^a	11.1 ^a	51.3	23.8	72.9	- 1.1	35.8	14.1	85.5	2.3	69.8	Turkey
United Kingdom	456.7	4.0	409.6	- 0.4	351.7	1.5	84.9	- 0.2	288.6	0.4	85.3	- 0.6	82.1	United Kingdom
United States ⁴	1 438.5	3.9	1 015.2	- 1.6	1 161.2	1.8	83.7	0.7	693.1	- 4.9	87.0	- 0.2	59.7	United States ⁴
G7	3 856.7	2.1	3 592.7	1.1	3 109.4	0.8	79.7	0.9	2 822.4	0.9	88.1	0.2	90.8	G7
EU-15 Extra	..	..	..	..	934.0 ^c	1.4	73.3 ^c	- 0.3	942.6 ^c	6.8	88.7 ^c	- 0.3	100.9	EU-15 Extra
OECD Total	5 855.5	2.6	5 679.5	1.8	4 716.9	2.5	79.5	0.7	4 440.6	3.2	85.4	0.3	94.1	OECD Total

Notes:

1. National accounts basis according to 1993 System of National Accounts (SNA)
2. Customs basis
3. c.i.f.: cost, insurance, freight
4. f.o.b.: free on board
5. Change in manufacturing share of total trade

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/568532110800>

- a. National accounts basis according to 1968 SNA
- b. Confidential data excluded
- c. Intra-EU trade excluded, source Eurostat

Sources: *National Accounts of OECD Countries*, OECD, Paris, 2004;
International Trade by Commodity Statistics, OECD, Paris, 2004.

TRADE IN SERVICES¹, 2002

	Imports							Exports								
	Total		% of total					Total		% of total						
	Billion USD	Change 2002/ 2001 %	Transport	Travel	Finance and insurance	Royalties and license fees	Other services ²	Billion USD	Change 2002/ 2001 %	Transport	Travel	Finance and insurance	Royalties and license fees	Other services ²		
Australia	18.1	6.6	33.1	33.7	4.4	5.6	23.2	17.9	7.3	23.3	48.1	5.0	1.7	21.9	Australia	
Austria	34.2 ^a	8.8	10.4	27.3	6.5	3.1	15.6	35.1 ^a	5.4	16.4	31.9	6.3	0.3	21.7	Austria	
Belgium	35.9	..	21.1	28.9	7.7	2.2	40.1	37.3	..	22.3	18.2	7.1	1.7	50.7	Belgium	
Canada	42.5	- 2.2	21.3	27.9	11.1	8.6	31.1	37.2	- 2.3	18.6	28.7	8.2	4.5	40.0	Canada	
Czech Republic	6.3	15.5	14.2	25.0	12.2	1.9	46.7	7.0	- 0.1	24.8	42.2	2.8	0.6	29.7	Czech Republic	
Denmark	25.1	11.5	47.4	27.6	..	..	..	27.1	6.7	54.6	21.5	..	..	..	Denmark
Finland	8.2	1.3	30.0	23.9	1.2 ^b	7.4	37.6 ^b	6.5	10.9	23.8	24.2	0.1 ^b	8.7	43.1 ^b	Finland	
France	68.2	9.5	25.8	28.4	4.4	2.9	38.5	85.9	7.1	21.8	37.5	2.5	3.8	34.5	France	
Germany	150.1	3.0	20.8	34.8	3.4	3.4	37.6	105.6	15.7	24.5	18.1	10.9	3.5	43.0	Germany	
Greece	9.8	- 15.6	48.5	24.6	4.4	2.9	19.6	19.9	2.3	40.3	48.7	1.1	0.1	9.8	Greece	
Hungary	7.2	19.1	14.4	24.0	4.3	5.6	51.8	7.8	4.0	8.8	41.9	2.1	4.5	42.8	Hungary	
Iceland	1.1	4.5	38.4	32.5	2.1	0.1	26.9	1.1	4.5	49.5	21.8	0.6	0.0	28.1	Iceland	
Ireland	40.3	13.9	4.5	9.2	11.2	25.7	49.4	28.2	19.9	5.7	10.9	22.1	0.9	60.4	Ireland	
Italy	63.1	9.5	21.5	26.6	3.8	2.0	46.1	59.6	3.4	15.1	44.5	3.3	0.9	36.2	Italy	
Japan	107.7	- 0.5	29.2	24.6	4.5	10.2	31.5	65.7	1.9	36.5	5.3	4.2	15.9	38.1	Japan	
Korea	35.6	8.3	30.0	25.5	1.7	8.4	34.4	28.1	- 3.1	46.5	18.8	3.2	2.9	28.6	Korea	
Luxembourg	13.6	..	7.4	13.9	58.1	0.8	19.9	20.4	..	7.8	10.7	63.9	0.6	17.0	Luxembourg	

Mexico	17.7	2.7	11.3	34.3	38.1	4.1	12.3	12.7	0.3	9.0	69.5	9.5 ^d	0.4	11.6 ^d	Mexico
Netherlands	56.9	5.9	22.5	22.7	4.1	4.6	46.1	55.7	8.8	31.6	13.8	2.0	3.5	49.1	Netherlands
New Zealand	4.7	10.9	34.7	31.2	3.9	7.3	22.8	5.1	16.8	23.5	57.1	0.8	1.7	16.9	New Zealand
Norway	16.4	8.6	34.1	30.3	4.4	2.0	29.3	19.2	7.2	56.3	11.3	4.7	0.9	26.8	Norway
Poland	9.2	2.6	19.8	34.9	6.1	6.1	33.2	10.0	2.9	32.6	43.0	3.5	0.3	20.6	Poland
Portugal	6.7	5.8	32.3	33.7	4.9	4.4	24.7	9.8	10.3	18.5	60.4	2.3	0.3	18.5	Portugal
Slovak Republic	2.3	16.0	25.6	19.0	7.7	2.7	45.0	2.8	11.9	41.6	26.0	3.0	1.4	28.0	Slovak Republic
Spain	37.7	10.8	24.4	17.5	6.8	4.8	46.5	62.3	6.9	14.9	53.7	4.2	0.6	26.6	Spain
Sweden	23.8	0.9	14.7	30.3	3.6	3.8	47.6	23.7	3.0	21.7	18.9	4.3	6.4	48.8	Sweden
Switzerland	15.2	4.3	17.2	43.4	4.5	.. ^c	34.9 ^c	29.4	6.1	11.0	26.7	32.9	.. ^c	29.4 ^c	Switzerland
Turkey	6.2	1.0	31.3	30.6	16.1	1.7	20.3	14.0	- 7.8	19.9	60.4	1.8	.. ^c	17.9 ^c	Turkey
United Kingdom	106.9	8.1	23.5	39.1	5.4	6.2	25.9	129.6	10.2	13.9	16.2	23.7	6.7	39.5	United Kingdom
United States	227.4	3.6	25.7	26.8	10.8	8.5	28.2	288.7	1.0	16.0	29.5	7.9	15.3	31.3	United States
G7	765.8	4.1	24.4	29.9	6.6	6.4	32.7	772.3	5.1	19.3	25.7	9.7	9.4	36.0	G7
EU-15 Extra ^{3,4}	293.6	3.4	23.4	26.4	4.8	7.6	37.9	316.5	8.0	23.5	20.9	11.8	4.4	39.4	EU-15 Extra ^{3,4}
EU-15 ³	690.8	7.7	21.5	28.1	5.9	5.0	39.5	706.9	9.2	20.8	26.9	10.8	3.2	38.4	EU-15 ³
OECD Total	1 208.3	5.7	23.5	27.9	7.3	.. ^c	41.3 ^c	1 253.6	5.6	21.6	27.5	9.5	.. ^c	41.3 ^c	OECD Total

Notes:

.. not available

- According to the *IMF Balance of Payments Manual - Fifth Edition* and the *System of National Accounts*
- Including other commercial (communications, construction, computer and information, other business and personal, cultural and recreational) and government services
- Including estimates of data which may not be separately available for individual countries
- Excluding intra-European Union trade

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/583110616064>

a. Including services not allocated by type of service

b. Financial services included in other services

c. Royalties and license fees included in other services

d. Includes insurance services (premiums minus claims) only

Source: *OECD Statistics on International Trade in Services*, Volume 1, 1993-2002,
OECD/Eurostat, Paris, 2004.

DEVELOPMENT AID, 2003

	ODA ¹ million USD 2003	ODA ¹ % of GNI 2003	Share in total DAC ² ODA ¹ 2003 %	ODA ¹ Annual average % change in volume 1997/98–2002/03	Grant element % of ODA ¹ commitments 2002	Multilateral Aid % of ODA ¹ 2002	Grants by NGOs ³ 2002 % of GNI	ODA to LDCs ⁴ % of GNI 2002	
Australia	1 237	0.25	1.8	2.2	100.0	21.8	0.06	0.05	Australia
Austria	503	0.20	0.7	1.9	96.1	30.0	0.03	0.08	Austria
Belgium	1 887	0.61	2.8	11.9	100.0	33.6	0.03	0.14	Belgium
Canada	2 209	0.26	3.2	1.2	99.9	25.1	0.04	0.05	Canada
Denmark	1 747	0.84	2.6	0.1	100.0	36.8	..	0.32	Denmark
Finland	556	0.34	0.8	5.6	100.0	45.6	0.01	0.12	Finland
France	7 337	0.41	10.7	1.5	99.6	34.1	..	0.11	France
Germany	6 694	0.28	9.8	1.7	99.4	37.5	0.04	0.07	Germany
Greece	356	0.21	0.5	11.6	..	61.3	0.00	0.03	Greece
Ireland	510	0.41	0.7	16.0	100.0	32.8	0.09	0.21	Ireland
Italy	2 393	0.16	3.5	5.4	100.0	56.8	..	0.09	Italy
Japan	8 911	0.20	13.0	- 1.2	87.7	27.9	0.00	0.04	Japan
Luxembourg	189	0.80	0.3	9.5	100.0	21.2	0.01	0.30	Luxembourg
Netherlands	4 059	0.81	5.9	2.6	100.0	26.6	0.06	0.29	Netherlands
New Zealand	169	0.23	0.2	1.4	100.0	24.7	0.04	0.06	New Zealand
Norway	2 043	0.92	3.0	3.1	100.0	32.5	0.24	0.33	Norway

Portugal	298	0.21	0.4	2.2	100.0	42.3	..	0.10	Portugal
Spain	2 030	0.25	3.0	5.5	100.0	41.7	..	0.04	Spain
Sweden	2 100	0.70	3.1	5.7	100.0	37.2	0.01	0.26	Sweden
Switzerland	1 297	0.38	1.9	3.4	100.0	18.6	0.07	0.08	Switzerland
United Kingdom	6 166	0.34	9.0	7.2	100.0	28.8	0.02	0.07	United Kingdom
United States	15 791	0.14	23.1	11.3	100.0	20.5	0.05	0.03	United States
G7	49 501	0.21	72.3	4.4	97.1	29.1	0.03	0.05	G7
EU-15	36 825	0.35	53.8	3.9	99.7	35.9	0.02	0.10	EU-15
DAC ² Total	68 483	0.25	100.0	4.3	97.8	30.1	0.04	0.06	DAC ² Total

Notes:

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/203542814207>

.. not available

2003 data are preliminary

1. Official Development Assistance
2. OECD Development Assistance Committee
3. Non-governmental organisations
4. Least Developed Countries: group of 49 countries established by the United Nations. To be classified as an LDC, countries must fall below thresholds established for income, economic diversification and social development. ODA to LDCs include donor shares of multilateral aid to LDCs

EDUCATION: EXPENDITURE¹

	Expenditure on educational institutions			Annual expenditure per student USD			Index of change in annual expenditure per student (1995 = 100)		Teachers' salaries in public lower - secondary education after 15 years of experience ²			
	Public and private % of GDP	Public		Private % of GDP	Primary education ³	Secondary education ³	Tertiary education ³	Primary and secondary education	Tertiary education	Annual statutory salary USD ³	Salary per statutory teaching hour USD ³	
Australia	6.02	4.57	125	1.45	4 967	6 894	12 854	138	112	39 668	48	Australia
Austria	5.71	5.38	106	0.33	6 560	8 578	10 851	106	103	33 187	53	Austria
Belgium	5.47	5.10	..	0.37	4 310	6 889	10 771	..	..	..	..	Belgium
Canada	6.41	5.17	107	1.25	.. ^a	5 947	14 983	100	121	..	..	Canada
Czech Republic	4.61	4.15	96	0.46	1 827	3 239	5 431	86	100	13 941	23	Czech Republic
Denmark	6.72	6.45	120	0.27	7 074	7 726	11 981	118	108	35 297	55	Denmark
Finland	5.60	5.51	111	0.09	4 317	6 094	8 244	111	113	30 945	56	Finland
France	6.10	5.72	111	0.38	4 486	7 636	8 373	111	111	31 507	49	France
Germany	5.25	4.26	104	0.99	4 198	6 826	10 898	106	104	49 053	67	Germany
Greece	3.98	3.74	155	0.25	3 318	3 859	3 402	156	152	24 716	39	Greece
Hungary	5.01	4.42	110	0.59	2 245	2 446	7 024	100	135	8 957	16	Hungary
Iceland	6.31	5.75	..	0.56	5 854	6 518	7 994	..	..	18 717	30	Iceland
Ireland	4.55	4.12	139	0.43	3 385	4 638	11 083	124	180	37 234	51	Ireland
Italy	4.90	4.52	101	0.38	5 973	7 218	8 065	100	126	31 072	51	Italy
Japan	4.65	3.50	108	1.15	5 507	6 266	10 914	104	118	43 043	77	Japan

Korea	7.06	4.30	..	2.75	3 155	4 069	6 118	..	..	42 713	77	Korea
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Luxembourg
Mexico	5.53	4.74	134	0.78	1 291	1 615	4 688	124	129	19 588	17	Mexico
Netherlands	4.68	4.29	117	0.39	4 325	5 912	11 934	121	107	35 055	40	Netherlands
New Zealand	5.80	5.80	136	..	..	..	..	..	..	33 941	35	New Zealand
Norway	5.90	5.83	99	0.08	6 550	8 476	13 353	104	89	32 621	52	Norway
Poland	5.23	5.23	122	..	2 105	..	3 222	..	..	..	..	Poland
Portugal	5.69	5.61	129	0.08	3 672	5 349	4 766	131	136	28 974	45	Portugal
Slovak Republic	4.19	4.04	105	0.15	1 308	1 927	4 949	100	114	6 604	10	Slovak Republic
Spain	4.93	4.34	115	0.59	3 941	5 185	6 666	110	139	35 215	62	Spain
Sweden	6.49	6.29	120	0.20	6 336	6 339	15 097	123	123	25 722	..	Sweden
Switzerland	5.73	5.32	107	0.41	6 631	9 780	18 450	103	124	54 852	..	Switzerland
Turkey	3.40	3.36	175	..	..	..	4 121	..	182	..	..	Turkey
United Kingdom	5.26	4.52	112	0.73	3 877	5 991	9 657	114	101	..	..	United Kingdom
United States	6.97	4.76	..	2.22	6 995	8 855	20 358	..	..	41 595	37	United States
Country mean	5.47	4.84	116	0.63	4 381	5 957	9 571	..	..	31 968	45	Country mean

Notes:

.. not available or negligible.

1. Financial and human resources invested in education; 2000 data, unless otherwise stated

2. 2001

3. Converted using Purchasing Power Parities for GDP, see note 1 page 13

a. Included in secondary education

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/706582826465>

Sources: *Education at a Glance - OECD Indicators 2003*, OECD, Paris, 2003
www.oecd.org/edu/eag2003

EDUCATION: PERFORMANCE¹

	Student ² performance on the combined reading, scientific and mathematical literacy scales (2000)			Educational attainment of adult population and current graduation rates %				Index of earnings differentials, tertiary-type A ³ to upper secondary ⁴ (25-64 year-olds)		Unemployment rates Tertiary-type A education ³ (25-64 year-olds) %	
	Mean score on the combined reading literacy scale	Mean score on the mathematical literacy scale	Mean score on the scientific literacy scale	Upper secondary or higher (25-64 year-olds)	Current upper secondary graduation rate	Tertiary-type A attainment (25-64 year-olds)	First-time tertiary-type A (ISCED 5A) graduation rate	Women	Men	Women	Men
Australia	528.3	533.3	527.5	58.9	..	19.2	42.0 ^a	158.2	153.1	0.5	0.6
Austria	507.1	515.0	518.6	77.0	..	6.8	16.6 ^b	..	..	0.5	0.5
Belgium	507.1	519.6	495.7	59.5	79.4	12.7	..	151.7	141.0	0.5	0.6
Canada	534.3	533.0	529.4	81.9	..	20.4	..	169.9	160.0	0.7	0.7
Czech Republic	491.6	497.6	511.4	86.2	85.0	11.1	14.1 ^b	172.0	178.2	0.3	0.4
Denmark	496.9	514.5	481.0	80.2	95.6	21.5	38.8	124.9	137.4	0.8	1.3
Finland	546.5	536.2	537.7	73.8	91.0	14.8	40.7	176.3	199.9	0.4	0.4
France	504.7	517.2	500.5	63.9	84.6	11.9	25.0 ^b	158.2	178.7	0.6	0.8
Germany	484.0	489.8	487.1	82.6	91.6	13.5	19.0 ^b	158.6	164.3	0.5	0.4
Greece	473.8	446.9	460.6	51.4	..	12.4	..	..	..	0.6	0.7
Hungary	480.0	488.0	496.1	70.2	83.1	14.1	..	179.5	252.0	0.3	0.2
Iceland	506.9	514.4	495.9	56.9	69.6	18.8	39.5 ^a	..	..	0.1	0.8
Ireland	526.7	502.9	513.4	57.6	75.6	14.0	29.3 ^a	169.6	136.3	0.4	0.5
Italy	487.5	457.4	477.6	43.3	79.3	10.0	20.0 ^b	115.1	138.3	0.8	0.8
Japan	522.2	556.6	550.4	83.1	93.1	19.2	32.8 ^a	..	..	0.7	0.6

Korea	524.8	546.8	552.1	68.0	..	17.5	..	159.9	142.5	0.7	0.8	Korea
Luxembourg	441.3	445.7	443.1	52.7	..	11.4	..	..	..	1.7	1.4	Luxembourg
Mexico	422.0	387.3	421.5	21.6	..	13.3	..	..	..	1.3	1.2	Mexico
Netherlands	..	..	..	65.1	..	20.9	..	147.8	141.3	0.9	0.7	Netherlands
New Zealand	528.8	536.9	527.7	75.7	..	13.9	40.2	..	..	0.9	0.9	New Zealand
Norway	505.3	499.4	500.3	85.8	..	27.6	..	136.4	135.7	0.7	0.6	Norway
Poland	479.1	470.1	483.1	45.9	91.6	11.9	38.6	..	..	0.3	0.3	Poland
Portugal	470.2	453.7	459.0	19.9	..	6.6	..	187.8	190.2	1.0	0.6	Portugal
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	85.1	73.2	10.3	..	..	..	0.2	0.3	Slovak Republic
Spain	492.6	476.3	490.9	40.0	67.0	16.9	32.1	..	..	0.7	0.9	Spain
Sweden	516.3	509.8	512.1	80.6	71.4	16.9	29.6 ^a	..	..	0.5	0.5	Sweden
Switzerland	494.4	529.3	495.7	87.4	88.4	15.8	18.7 ^b	162.7	150.3	..	..	Switzerland
Turkey	..	..	..	24.3	..	8.9	..	..	..	0.5	0.7	Turkey
United Kingdom	523.4	529.2	532.0	63.0	..	18.0	37.4	205.6	157.2	0.5	0.5	United Kingdom
United States	504.4	493.2	499.5	87.7	72.0	28.3	..	183.5	201.6	0.6	0.5	United States
Country mean	500.0	500.0	500.0	64.3	81.9	15.3	30.3	162.1	164.3	0.6	0.7	Country mean

Notes:

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/301508017121>

.. not available

1. Individual and labour market outcomes of education, 2001 unless otherwise stated
 2. At age 15 and therefore approaching the end of compulsory schooling
 3. Tertiary-type A includes ISCED level 5A leading to a BA, Masters or equivalent degree, and advanced research programmes (ISCED 6)
 4. Upper secondary education includes ISCED levels 3 and post-secondary non-tertiary education (ISCED 4)
- a. Mostly medium first university programmes (3 to less than 5 years)
- b. Mostly long first university programmes (5 to 6 years)

Sources: *Education at a Glance - OECD Indicators 2003*, OECD, Paris, 2003; www.oecd.org/edu/eag2003; *Knowledge and Skills for Life-First results from PISA 2000*, OECD, Paris, 2001; www.pisa.oecd.org

RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT¹, 2002 (Table I)

70

	Gross Domestic Expenditure on R&D (GERD)				Business Enterprise Expenditure on R&D (BERD)				Government budget appropriations for R&D				
	% of GDP	% financed by		Per capita at current USD ²	% of GERD	% of value added in industry	% financed by		% of GDP	of which Defence R&D %			
		Government	Industry				Government	Industry					
Australia	1.54 ^a	45.7 ^a	46.3 ^a	405 ^a	47.5 ^a	1.06 ^b	5.1 ^b	88.7 ^b	0.57 ^j	5.9 ⁱ		Australia	
Austria	1.93	40.9	40.3	559	63.6 ^h	1.62 ^h	5.5 ^h	64.4 ^h	0.67 ^j	0.0 ^j		Austria	
Belgium	2.17 ^b	21.4 ^b	64.3 ^b	589 ^b	73.7 ^b	2.47	5.9	83.8	0.62	0.3		Belgium	
Canada	1.91	33.3	45.3	578	55.2	1.41	3.2	75.9	0.59 ^{b,j}	4.3 ^{b,j}		Canada	
Czech Republic	1.30	42.1	53.7	196	61.1	1.05	12.1	84.0	0.54	3.3		Czech Republic	
Denmark	2.52	28.0 ^b	61.5 ^b	737	69.3	2.82	3.1 ^b	87.4 ^b	0.74	0.5		Denmark	
Finland	3.46	26.1	69.5	915	69.9	3.57	3.2	95.7	0.99	1.6		Finland	
France	2.20	36.9 ^b	54.2 ^b	598	62.2	2.01	8.4 ^b	82.9 ^b	1.03	24.2		France	
Germany	2.52	31.5	65.6	654	69.3	2.50	6.2	91.2	0.79	5.5		Germany	
Greece	0.65 ^b	46.9 ^b	29.7 ^b	111 ^b	32.7 ^b	0.31 ^b	2.3 ^b	80.2 ^b	0.28	0.9		Greece	
Hungary	1.02	58.5	29.7	142	35.5	0.55	7.2	69.3	..	..		Hungary
Iceland	3.09	34.0 ^b	46.2 ^b	879	57.2	2.77	1.4 ^b	73.1 ^b	1.17	0.0		Iceland	
Ireland	1.15 ^b	22.6 ^a	66.0 ^a	342 ^b	69.7 ^b	1.06 ^b	2.7 ^b	92.8 ^b	0.30	0.0		Ireland	
Italy	1.11 ^b	50.8 ^f	43.0 ^f	282 ^b	49.1 ^b	0.76	15.0	78.0	0.69 ^b	4.0 ^b		Italy	
Japan	3.12	18.2	73.9	838	74.4	3.10	1.0	97.9	0.71 ^j	4.1 ^j		Japan	
Korea	2.91 ^c	25.4 ^c	72.2 ^c	494 ^c	74.9	2.73	6.4	93.0	0.86	15.3		Korea	
Luxembourg	1.71 ^a	7.7 ^a	91.0 ^a	829 ^a	92.6 ^a	2.15 ^a	1.6 ^a	97.8 ^a	0.20	..		Luxembourg	

Mexico	0.39 ^b	59.1 ^b	29.8 ^b	36 ^b	30.3 ^b	0.18 ^b	9.6 ^b	89.8 ^b	0.23 ^b	0.0 ^b	Mexico
Netherlands	1.89 ^b	36.2 ^b	51.8 ^b	541 ^b	58.2 ^b	1.55	5.2 ^b	80.3 ^b	0.79 ^b	1.9 ^b	Netherlands
New Zealand	1.18 ^b	46.4 ^b	37.1 ^b	250 ^b	36.5 ^b	0.56 ^b	8.6 ^b	78.8 ^b	0.52 ^k	0.7 ^k	New Zealand
Norway	1.67	39.8 ^b	51.6 ^b	594	57.4	1.41	10.3 ^b	81.4 ^b	0.76	7.1	Norway
Poland	0.59	61.1	31.0	64	21.4	0.18	11.8	86.5	0.40 ^b	..	Poland
Portugal	0.93	61.0 ^b	31.5 ^b	171	34.4	0.52	2.1 ^b	94.4 ^b	0.70	1.9	Portugal
Slovak Republic	0.58 ^d	44.1	53.6 ^g	71 ^d	64.3	0.50	21.1	77.5	0.32	9.2 ^g	Slovak Republic
Spain	1.03	39.1	48.9	232	54.6	0.79	9.5	84.0	0.69 ^b	37.3 ^b	Spain
Sweden	4.27 ^{b,d}	21.0 ^b	71.9 ^b	1 149 ^{b,d}	77.6 ^b	5.18 ^b	5.8 ^b	91.1 ^b	0.87	18.2	Sweden
Switzerland	2.57 ^a	23.2 ^a	69.1 ^a	764 ^a	73.9 ^a	3.11 ^a	2.3 ^a	91.4 ^a	0.65 ^a	0.7 ^a	Switzerland
Turkey	0.64 ^a	50.6 ^a	42.9 ^a	43 ^a	33.4 ^a	0.26 ^a	4.3 ^a	92.4 ^a	..	..	Turkey
United Kingdom	1.88	26.9	46.7	524	67.0	1.85	6.7	66.0	0.77	34.1	United Kingdom
United States	2.67 ^e	30.2 ^e	64.4 ^e	964 ^e	70.2 ^e	2.57 ^e	9.9 ^e	90.1 ^e	0.99 ⁱ	52.1 ⁱ	United States
G7	2.49	29.2	63.2	764	69.0	2.38	7.3	89.4	0.83 ^b	32.2 ^b	G7
EU-15	1.93	34.1 ^b	56.0 ^b	502	64.4	1.80	7.7 ^b	82.8 ^b	0.76 ^b	15.4 ^b	EU-15
OECD Total	2.26	29.9	62.3	567	68.0	2.14	7.1	89.2	0.75 ^b	28.8 ^b	OECD Total

Notes:

.. not available

Figures in *italics* are provisional

1. Including some national or OECD estimates

2. Converted using Purchasing Power Parities; see note 1 on page 13

a. 2000

b. 2001

c. Excluding R&D in the social sciences and humanities

d. Underestimated

e. Excluding most or all capital expenditures

f. 1996

g. Overestimated

h. 1998

j. Federal government only

k. 1999

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/166758546657>

Source: *Main Science and Technology Indicators*, OECD, Paris, 2004.

RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT¹, 2002 (Table II)

	% of BERD ² performed in				Researchers (national totals)		Higher Education Expenditure on R&D (HERD)		
	'High-tech' industries ³	'Medium high- tech' industries ⁴	'Medium low- tech' and 'Low- tech' industries ⁵	Service industries	Full-time equivalent	Per 1000 total employment	% of GERD ⁶	% of GDP	
Australia	21.4 ^a	15.4 ^a	13.7 ^a	39.9 ^a	66 099 ^a	7.2 ^a	26.8 ^a	0.41 ^a	Australia
Austria	..	..	..	..	18 715 ^c	4.7 ^c	29.7 ^c	0.53 ^c	Austria
Belgium	41.7	25.5	15.7	13.7	32 237 ^d	7.8 ^d	19.2 ^d	0.42 ^d	Belgium
Canada	53.5	9.1	7.2	26.4	107 300 ^a	7.1 ^a	32.8	0.63	Canada
Czech Republic	9.8	49.2	9.2	29.8	14 974	2.9	15.6	0.20	Czech Republic
Denmark	34.0 ^b	16.9 ^b	9.5 ^b	38.9 ^b	19 453 ^d	7.0 ^d	23.1	0.58	Denmark
Finland	56.4	15.8	12.4	12.4	38 632	16.4	19.2	0.66	Finland
France	44.6 ^a	28.6 ^a	11.8 ^a	10.6 ^a	177 372 ^d	7.2 ^d	19.5	0.43	France
Germany	27.9	55.3	7.7	8.4	264 685	6.8	16.9	0.43	Germany
Greece	..	..	..	..	14 748 ^b	3.8 ^b	44.9 ^d	0.29 ^d	Greece
Hungary	..	..	..	..	14 965	3.9	25.2	0.26	Hungary
Iceland	..	..	..	..	1 859 ^d	..	16.1	0.50	Iceland
Ireland	51.5 ^b	11.8 ^b	11.7 ^b	24.6 ^b	8 516 ^a	5.0 ^a	22.4 ^d	0.26 ^d	Ireland
Italy	41.6	30.5	7.3	19.9	66 702 ^d	2.8 ^d	32.6 ^d	0.36 ^d	Italy
Japan	40.5	38.0	12.0	7.2	646 547	9.9	13.9	0.43	Japan
Korea	51.4	22.6	8.8	12.6	141 917 ^e	6.4 ^e	10.4 ^e	0.30 ^e	Korea
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	1 625 ^a	6.2 ^a	0.2 ^a	0.00 ^a	Luxembourg
Mexico	..	..	..	..	21 879 ^b	0.6 ^b	30.4 ^d	0.12 ^d	Mexico
Netherlands	39.5 ^a	24.9 ^a	11.5 ^a	19.7 ^a	45 328 ^d	5.5 ^d	27.0 ^d	0.51 ^d	Netherlands

New Zealand	..	..	..	..	10 064 ^d	6.9 ^d	30.3 ^d	0.36 ^d	New Zealand
Norway	21.4 ^c	15.8 ^c	17.2 ^c	48.0 ^c	20 048 ^d	8.7 ^d	26.8	0.45	Norway
Poland	17.7	34.5	17.2	18.2	56 725	3.9	33.5	0.20	Poland
Portugal	..	..	..	..	17 724 ^d	3.5 ^d	35.6	0.33	Portugal
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	9 181	4.6	9.1	0.05	Slovak Republic
Spain	23.4	21.7	14.9	37.6	83 318	5.1	29.8	0.31	Spain
Sweden	55.1	26.7	5.6	11.5	45 995 ^d	10.6 ^d	19.4 ^d	0.83 ^d	Sweden
Switzerland	..	..	..	..	25 755 ^a	6.3 ^a	15.8 ^a	0.39 ^a	Switzerland
Turkey	..	..	..	..	23 083 ^a	1.1 ^a	20.9 ^a	0.39 ^a	Turkey
United Kingdom	46.8	24.9	7.4	18.8	157 662 ^c	5.5 ^c	22.6	0.42	United Kingdom
United States	39.4 ^a	19.4 ^a	6.1 ^a	34.4 ^a	1 261 227 ^{b,f}	8.6 ^{b,f}	15.9 ^g	0.42 ^g	United States
G7	40.1 ^a	27.7 ^a	8.1 ^a	22.6 ^a	2 662 207 ^b	7.8 ^b	17.3	0.43	G7
EU-15	39.6 ^b	35.4 ^b	9.4 ^b	13.1 ^b	1 002 171 ^d	5.9 ^d	21.4 ^d	0.41 ^d	EU-15
OECD Total	..	..	..	..	3 378 725 ^a	6.5 ^a	18.1	0.41	OECD Total

Notes:

.. not available

Figures in *italics* are provisional

1. Including some national or OECD estimates

2. Business enterprise expenditure on R&D, 2001

3. Aerospace; office and computing equipment; drugs and medicines; radio, TV and communication equipment; professional goods

4. Motor vehicles; chemicals; electrical machinery; other transport; machinery and equipment

5. Rubber and plastics; non-metallic mineral products; shipbuilding; ferrous and non-ferrous metals; metal products; petroleum; other manufacturing industries

6. Gross Domestic Expenditure on R&D

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/630180454117>

a. 2000

b. 1999

c. 1998

d. 2001

e. Excludes R&D in the social sciences and humanities

f. Underestimated

g. Excludes most or all capital expenditures

Sources: *Research and Development Expenditure in Industry - 1987-2001*, OECD, Paris, 2003; *Main Science and Technology Indicators*, OECD, Paris, 2004.

	Technology Balance of Payments million USD ¹			Patenting activity					Trade coverage ratios (exports as % of imports)		Export market shares (as % of total OECD)	
	Receipts	Payments	Balance	"Triadic" patent families ²	Applications to the EPO ³				'High-tech' industries ⁴	'Medium high- tech' industries ⁴	All manu- facturing industries	'High-tech' manu- facturing industries ⁴
					Total	of which % of foreign co-inventors	ICT	Biotechno- logy				
Australia	103.0 ^a	224.9 ^a	- 121.9 ^a	321	959	18.3	323	84	25	28	0.83	0.43
Austria	2 429.7 ^b	2 425.8 ^b	3.9 ^b	274	1 170	24.9	217	44	93	105	1.71	1.08
Belgium	5 709.1 ^c	4 640.7 ^c	1 068.4 ^c	359	1 245	35.0	274	85	97	118	4.82	3.65
Canada	2 033.9 ^c	1 050.5 ^c	983.4 ^c	519	1 546	30.7	594	147	60	90	4.93	2.34
Czech Republic	451.0	781.3	- 330.3	9	66	38.1	8	1	71	111	0.92	0.53
Denmark	1 657.3 ^d	1 055.3 ^d	602.0 ^d	254	894	16.5	220	103	117	89	1.19	1.03
Finland	1 468.2	1 231.0	237.2	489	1 380	13.6	785	33	153	101	1.08	1.04
France	3 196.4 ^c	2 695.3 ^c	501.1 ^c	2 127	7 183	15.6	2 178	301	115	118	7.18	6.76
Germany	15 756.4	21 295.0	-5 538.6	5 777	21 978	11.8	5 658	771	104	201	14.24	10.71
Greece	..	..	..	6	51	36.9	12	3	23	17	0.23	0.09
Hungary	216.1 ^d	503.7 ^d	- 287.6 ^d	33	116	40.7	36	7	100	96	0.82	0.95
Iceland	..	..	..	4	39	25.6	13	3	26	12	0.05	0.01
Ireland	..	..	..	45	198	27.5	85	11	207	208	2.09	4.72
Italy	2 977.7	2 992.8	- 15.1	767	3 961	10.4	696	66	74	116	6.02	2.81
Japan	10 259.4 ^c	4 512.3 ^c	5 747.1 ^c	11 757	21 002	2.8	9 316	711	149	389	9.88	11.20
Korea	..	..	..	478	1 236	6.0	599	59	147	138	4.01	5.49

Luxembourg	..	..	..	17	82	56.4	11	1	50	61	..	..	Luxembourg
Mexico	48.3	664.2	- 615.9	15	25	51.4	5	2	108	100	3.53	3.91	Mexico
Netherlands	..	..	..	857	3 359	15.5	1 577	186	105	113	4.00	4.47	Netherlands
New Zealand	7.9 ^d	3.7 ^d	4.2 ^d	36	152	22.2	37	9	14	26	0.29	0.04	New Zealand
Norway	1 379.3	1 189.0	190.3	109	384	23.8	96	21	55	60	0.61	0.33	Norway
Poland	176.8 ^c	794.8 ^c	- 618.0 ^c	10	42	52.5	7	2	33	67	0.96	0.26	Poland
Portugal	385.0	693.2	- 308.3	8	42	24.0	3	2	45	65	0.64	0.25	Portugal
Slovak Republic	30.4 ^c	64.9 ^c	- 34.4 ^c	4	10	73.7	1	1	37	99	0.35	0.07	Slovak Republic
Spain	190.9 ^a	1 025.4 ^a	- 834.5 ^a	113	786	20.4	165	25	50	84	2.83	1.21	Spain
Sweden	..	..	..	811	2 244	16.2	834	85	133	128	1.87	1.60	Sweden
Switzerland	4 334.0	4 249.9	84.0	753	2 666	30.3	666	87	156	123	2.10	3.09	Switzerland
Turkey	..	..	..	6	41	31.4	5	1	31	44	0.83	0.20	Turkey
United Kingdom	17 104.9 ^c	7 713.2 ^c	9 391.7 ^c	1 794	5 748	21.8	2 146	362	98	84	6.39	9.59	United Kingdom
United States	44 142.0	19 258.0	24 884.0	14 985	29 587	11.9	11 501	2 803	86	67	15.60	22.11	United States

Notes:

.. not available

Figures in *italics* are provisional

1. Official exchange rates

2. Patents applied for at the European Patent Office (EPO), the Japanese Patent Office (JPO) and granted to the US Patent & Trademark Office (USPTO), estimations for priority year 2000. The priority date corresponds to the first international request for protecting an invention

3. Patent applications to the European Patent Office, for priority year 2000

4. See notes 3, 4, 5 on page 73

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/554615074500>

a. 1998

b. 2000

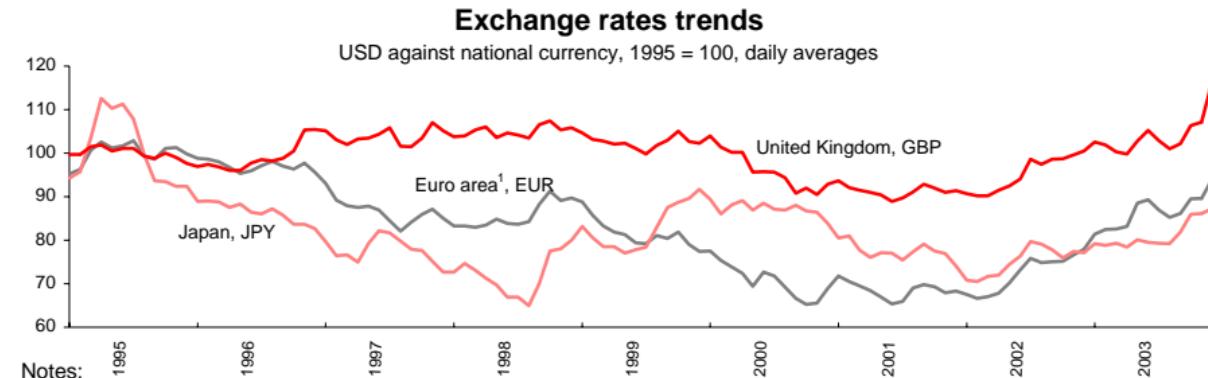
c. 2001

d. 1999

Sources: *Main Science and Technology Indicators*, OECD, Paris, 2004;
Patent database, OECD, June 2004;
OECD STAN database, June 2004.

	Unem- ployment rate % seasonally adjusted	Consumer prices harmonised (MUICP) 1996 = 100	Monetary aggregate (M3) 1995 = 100 seasonally adjusted	Rate on 3-month interbank deposits (EURIBOR) % per annum	Yield on 10-year government bonds % per annum	Share prices: Dow Jones EURO STOXX 1995 = 100	Exchange rates			
							USD	Yen	Pounds Sterling	
December 2003	8.8	114.5	160.7	2.15	4.36	184	0.813	0.0074	1.419	December 2003

	Fixed euro exchange rates at 1/1/99:
Austria	13.7603
Belgium	40.3399
Finland	5.94573
France	6.55957
Germany	1.95583
Greece ²	340.75
Ireland	0.787564
Italy	1936.27
Luxembourg	40.3399
Netherlands	2.20371
Portugal	200.482
Spain	166.386



StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/267554887767>

Source: *Main Economic Indicators*, OECD, Paris, June 2004.

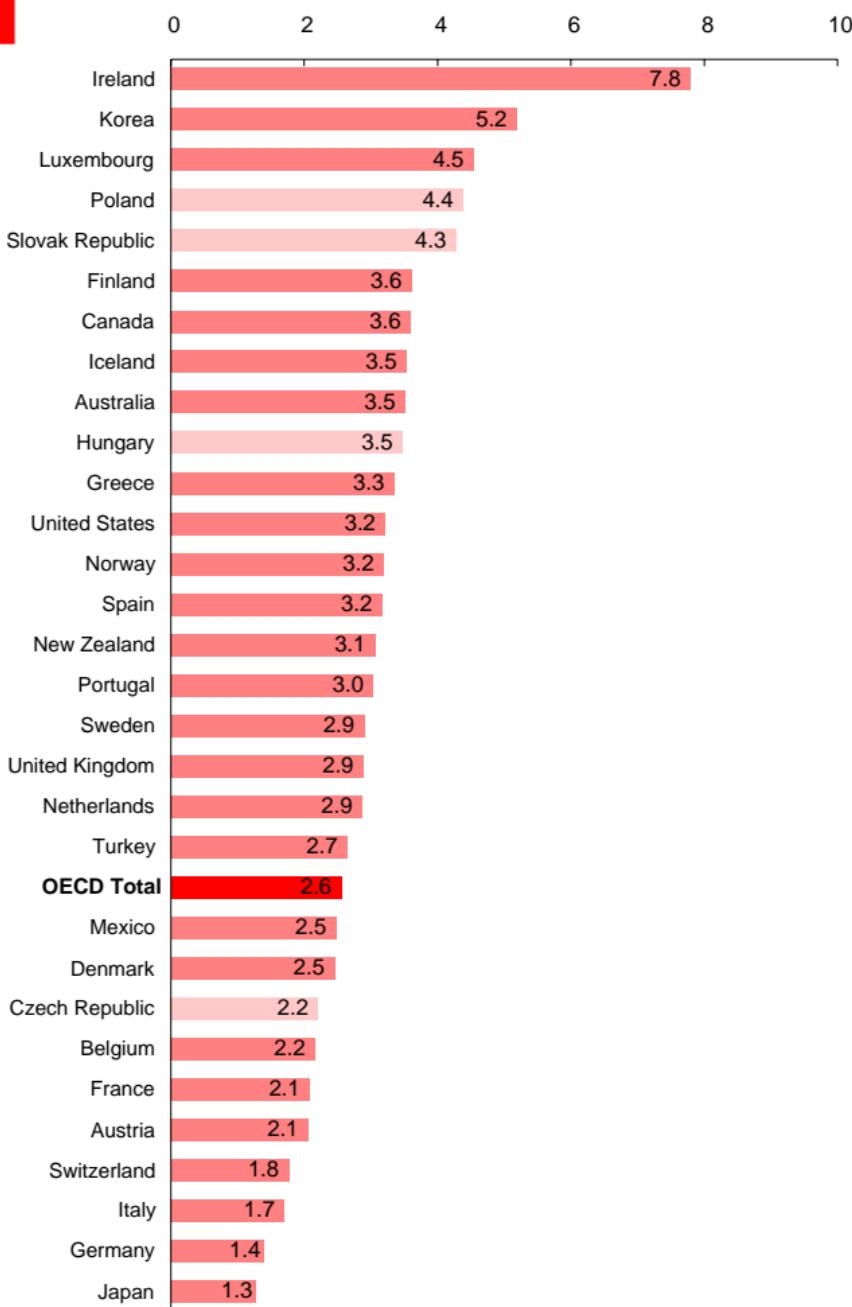


OECD in Graphs

GDP growth
GDP per capita
Historical growth
Forecasts and leading indicators
Inflation
General government financial balances
Working hours
Migration
Health funding
Road fatalities
Education spending
Renewable energy
Services trade
Development aid

GDP growth

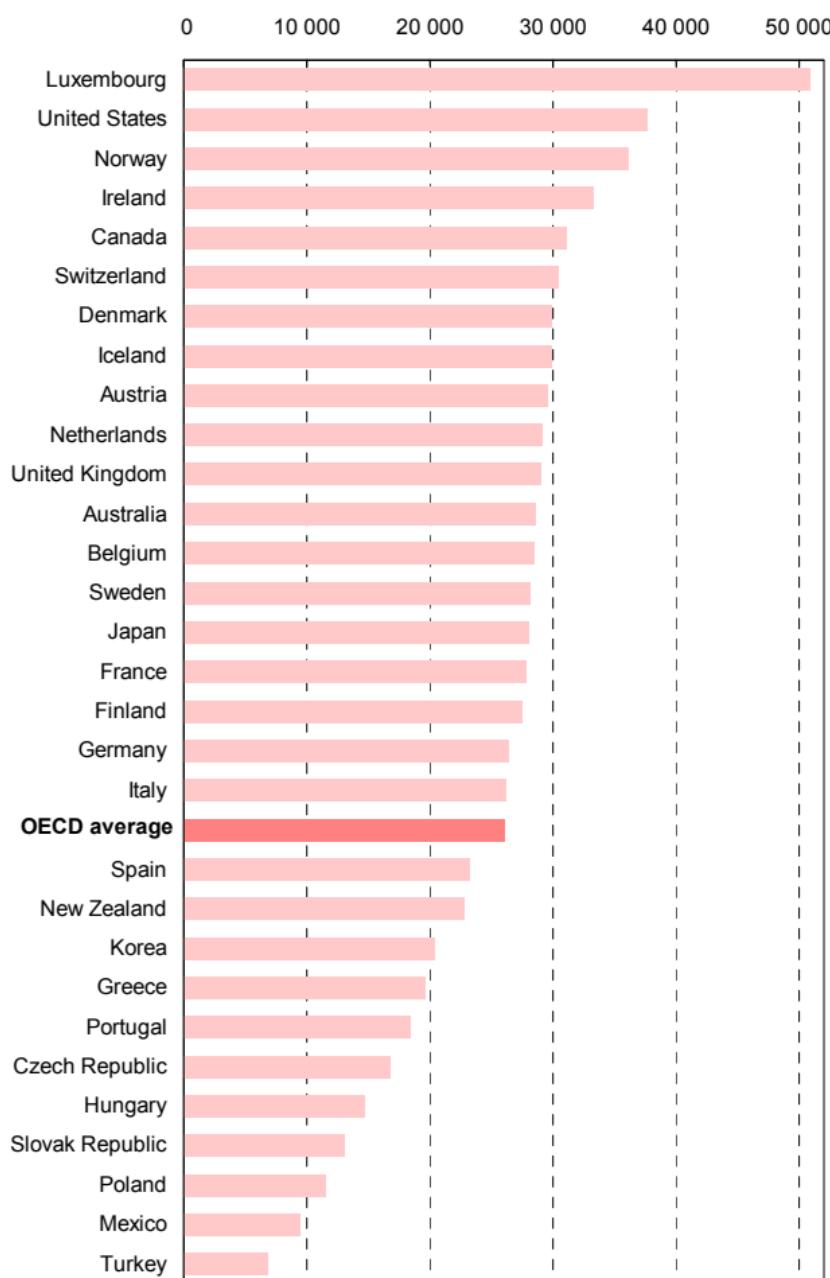
average annual real change
%, 1993-2003



Ireland recorded the fastest average GDP growth in the OECD area in the ten years to 2003. At 7.8%, it expanded far more quickly than the OECD average real growth rate of 2.6%. Korea was second fastest, with some 5.2% growth. Canada, the UK and the US were the only G7 economies to grow faster than the average. Germany, Italy and Japan were the three slowest performers in the OECD. In 2003, however, the pattern was different. Japan managed to notch up a growth rate of 2.7% in real terms, just behind the US, whereas Ireland's growth slowed to a sluggish 1.8%. Turkey recorded the fastest expansion in the OECD area in 2003, with 5.8%. The US remains the largest OECD economy, with nearly 37% of total OECD GDP in 2003, compared with the EU's 34% and Japan's 12%.

GDP per capita

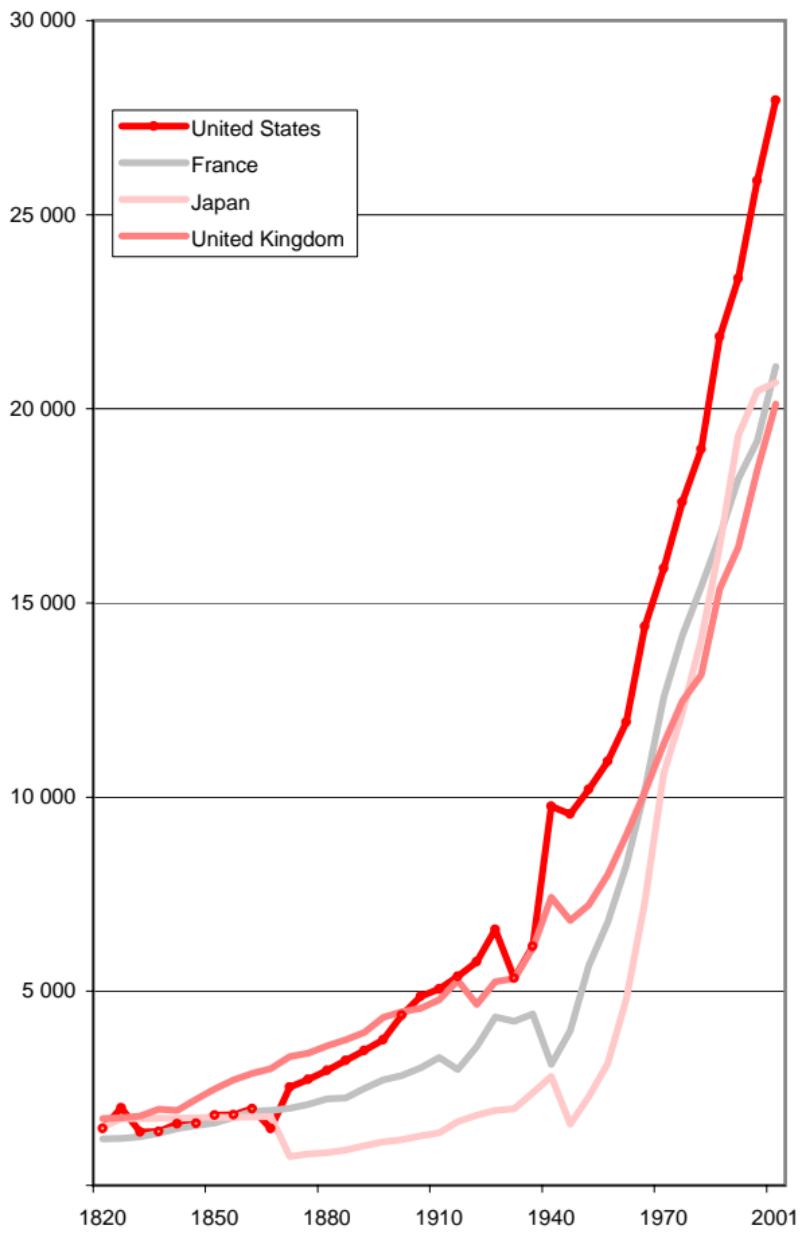
USD, Using current PPPs, 2003



Luxembourg had the highest GDP per head in 2003, at over \$50,000, above the US, Norway and Ireland. The US leads the G-7, followed by Canada. Third is the UK, which at \$29,000 still lies beneath the G-7 average, but well ahead of Germany, where GDP per capita was just \$26,300. GDP per head exceeded \$30,000 in six OECD countries, and in a further 13 countries it surpassed the OECD average of \$26,000 per head. GDP per head was around \$10,000 or below in just two countries: Mexico and Turkey. The usefulness of PPPs when looking at GDP per head is clear in the case of Japan; in current dollars, its GDP per head lies in the top ten in the OECD area, but when purchasing power differences with other countries are taken into account, it slides back to 15th.

Historical growth

GDP^{*} per capita

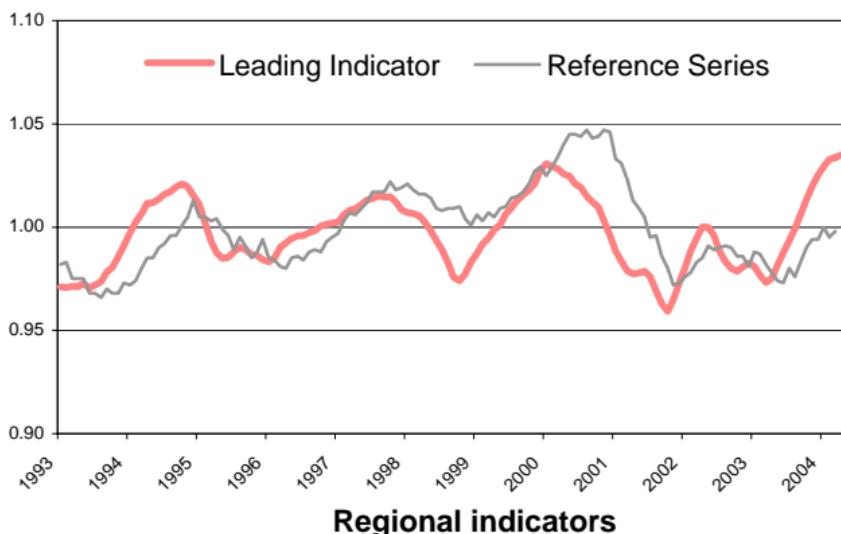


GDP per capita worldwide has risen more than eightfold since 1820, compared with a fivefold increase in population, though the rate of growth has been most marked in the last 50 years. According to economic historian Angus Maddison, from 1870 to 1913, world capita GDP rose 1.3% per year compared with 0.5% in 1820-70. Two world wars, the collapse of capital flows, migration and trade shattered the old economic order between 1913 and 1950, though by harnessing technological developments – electricity, automobiles, aviation and chemistry, etc. – the US productivity and incomes forged ahead. From 1950 to 2000 real per capita income for the world economy as a whole rose by 2.1% a year, compared with 0.9% from 1820-1950. The golden age, from 1950 to 1973, brought a degree of convergence as other advanced capitalist countries (western Europe and Japan) began to catch up with the US. However, recent OECD studies on growth show that performance has diverged again since the late 1990s, with US productivity and growth surging ahead.

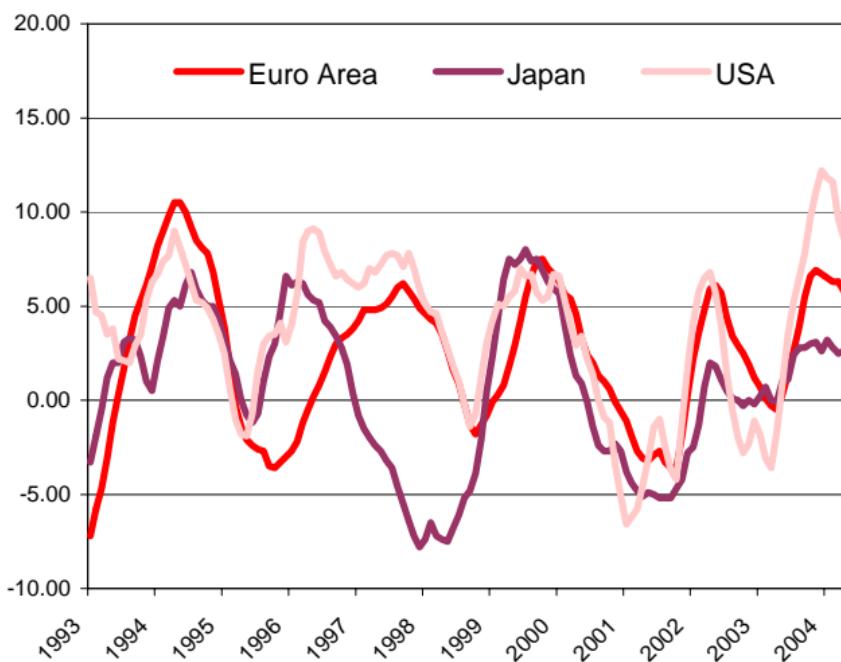
Forecasts and leading indicators

January 1993 - April 2004

Total OECD - ratio to trend



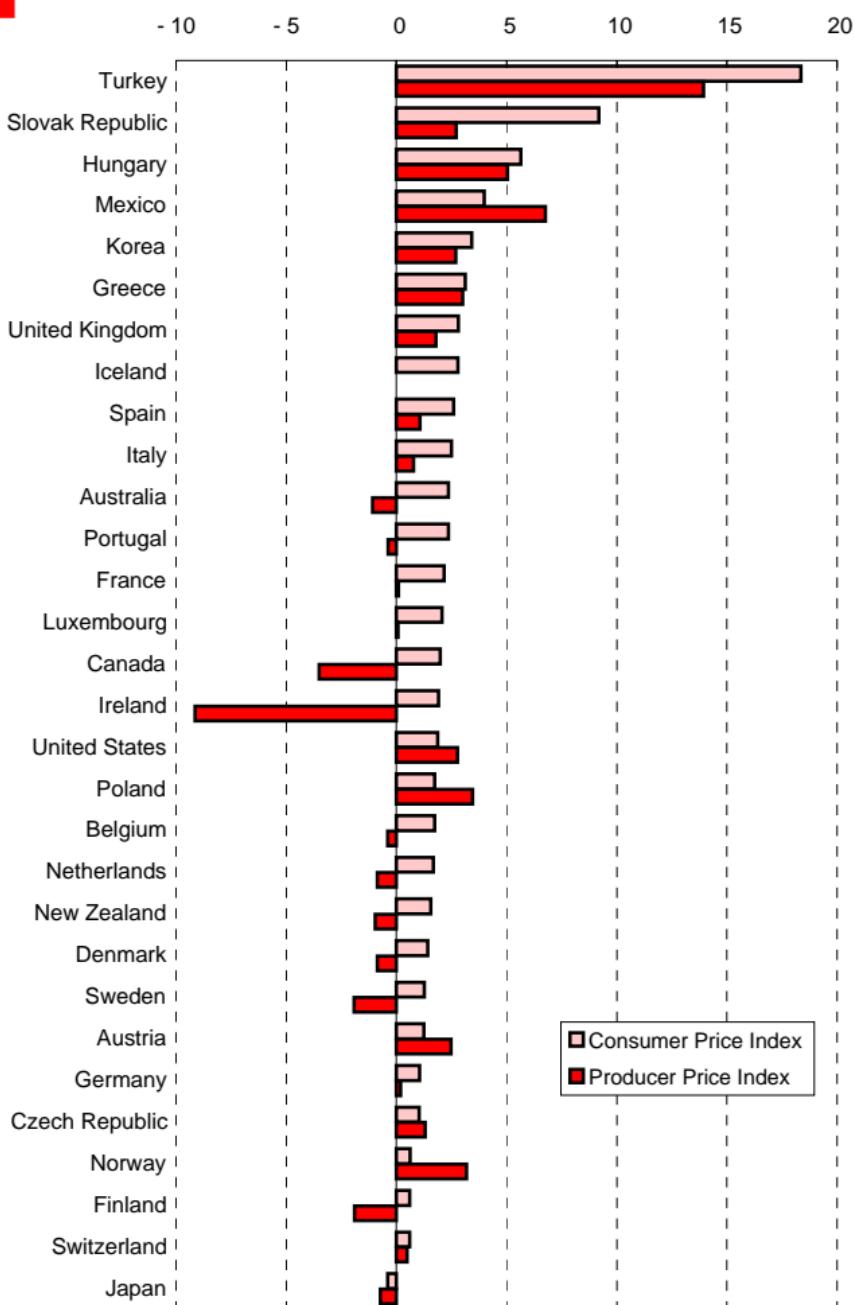
Regional indicators



How reliable can economic forecasting be? It depends on several factors, such as the quality of data or models, skill and judgement, etc. One key challenge is anticipating turnarounds as timing can affect policymaking. The OECD's Composite Leading Indicators (CLIs) can help for short-term forecasts (six to nine months forward). By aggregating a range of indicators, the OECD CLI is designed to provide early signals of peaks and troughs in overall economic activity. The total OECD CLI graph anticipates the turning points and, by using a reference series, can be compared with actual economic cycles. Could the dips in the regional CLIs from the first half of 2004 signal a possible weak phase in the recovery in the Euro area and the USA? For more, consult www.oecd.org/statistics/

Inflation

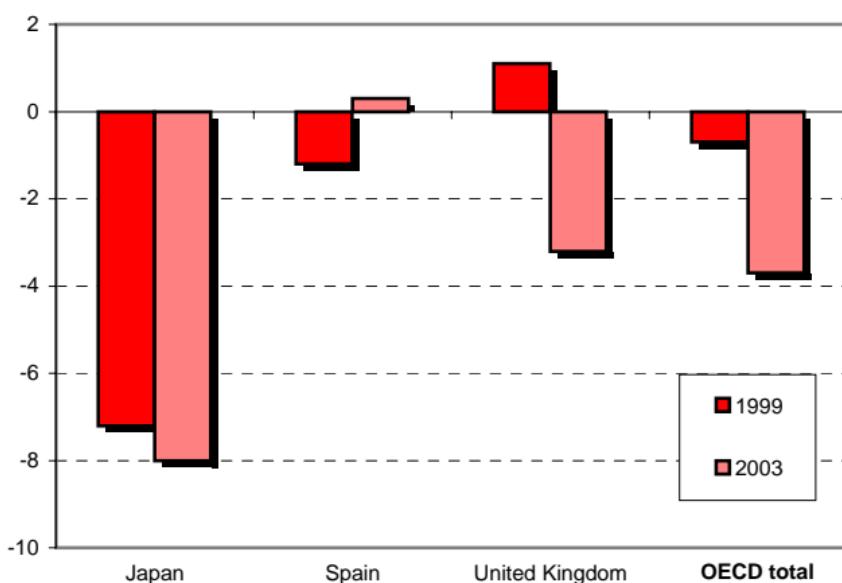
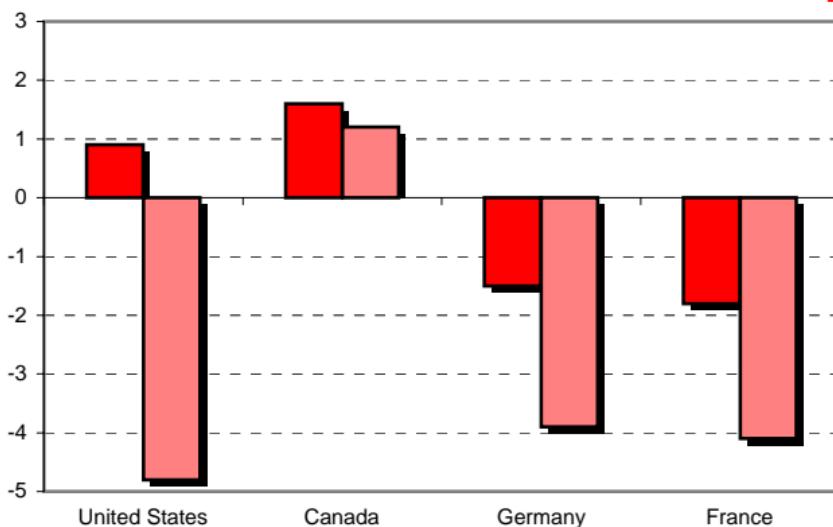
Consumer and Producer Price Indices
December 2003/ December 2002
% change



Except in Turkey, where consumer prices rose by over 18%, inflation remained quite low in the OECD area by the end of 2003. Inflation overall stood at 2.1%, which was below the year earlier outturn of 2.7%. Only five countries recorded consumer price rises of over 3% in 2003 – Slovak Republic, Hungary, Mexico, Korea and Greece. Consumer price rises were flattest in Norway, Finland and Switzerland, and the index fell slightly in Japan. Moreover, the OECD forecasts a lower average inflation rate again in 2004 of some 1.7% (less Turkey). There appears to be little pressure coming from producer prices in most OECD countries. Although producer prices stood about 2.8% higher in the US by the end of 2003, they were flat in Germany and the euro area, and fell in Japan. Falls were also recorded in 10 other OECD countries, including a 3.5% drop in Canada.

General government financial balances

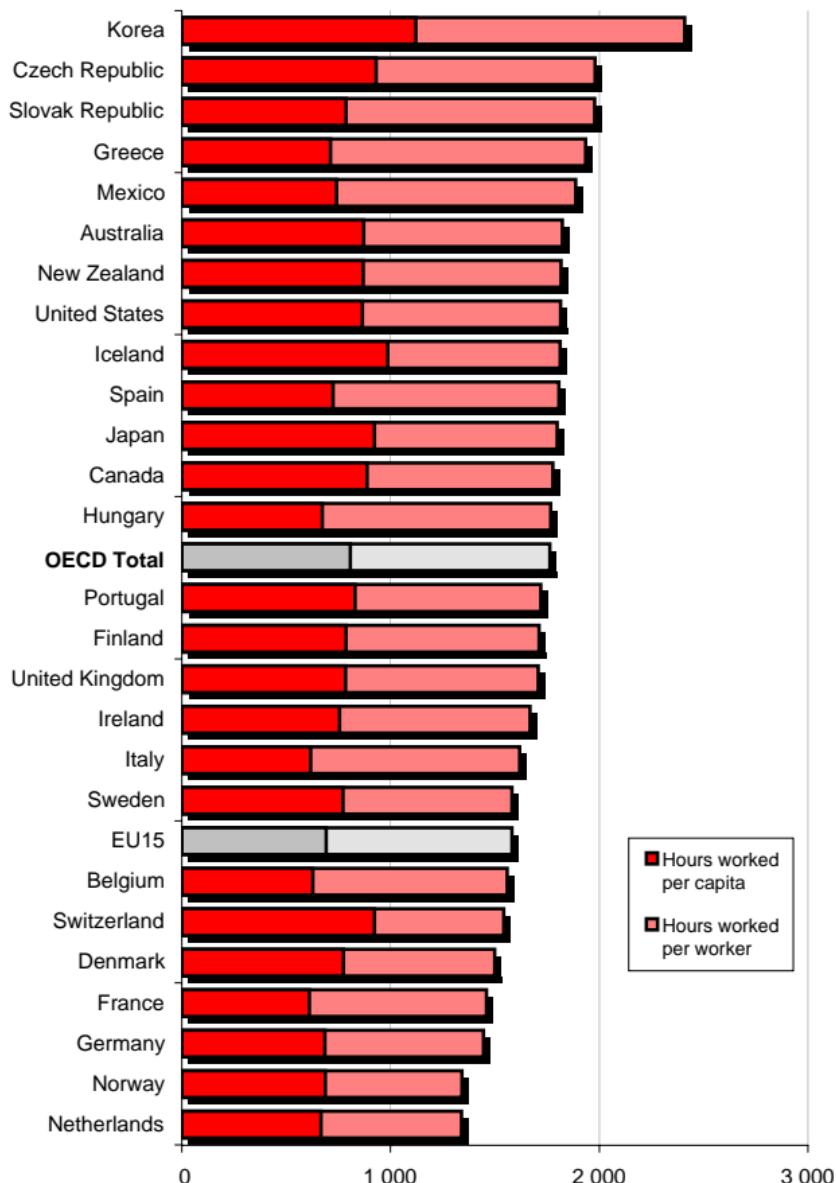
Surplus (+) or deficit (-) as % of nominal GDP



Following the recession and several rounds of tax cuts, government revenue in the US stands at its lowest level relative to GDP since the mid-1980s, and the fiscal deficit-to-GDP ratio is approaching the record levels of the early 1990s. But the US is not alone, since public finances have deteriorated considerably in the largest OECD countries. Only in Canada, Spain and a number of smaller economies has fiscal stability been preserved. In cyclically-adjusted terms, the primary fiscal balance worsened by over 6% of GDP in the United States and by 4.5% of GDP in the UK from 2000 to 2003. The weakening was less pronounced in France, Germany and Italy. Tax cuts account for a sizeable portion of the deterioration, though high spending also contributed substantially. The latest *OECD Economic Outlook* warns that the ratio of gross public debt to GDP is rising anew.

Annual hours worked

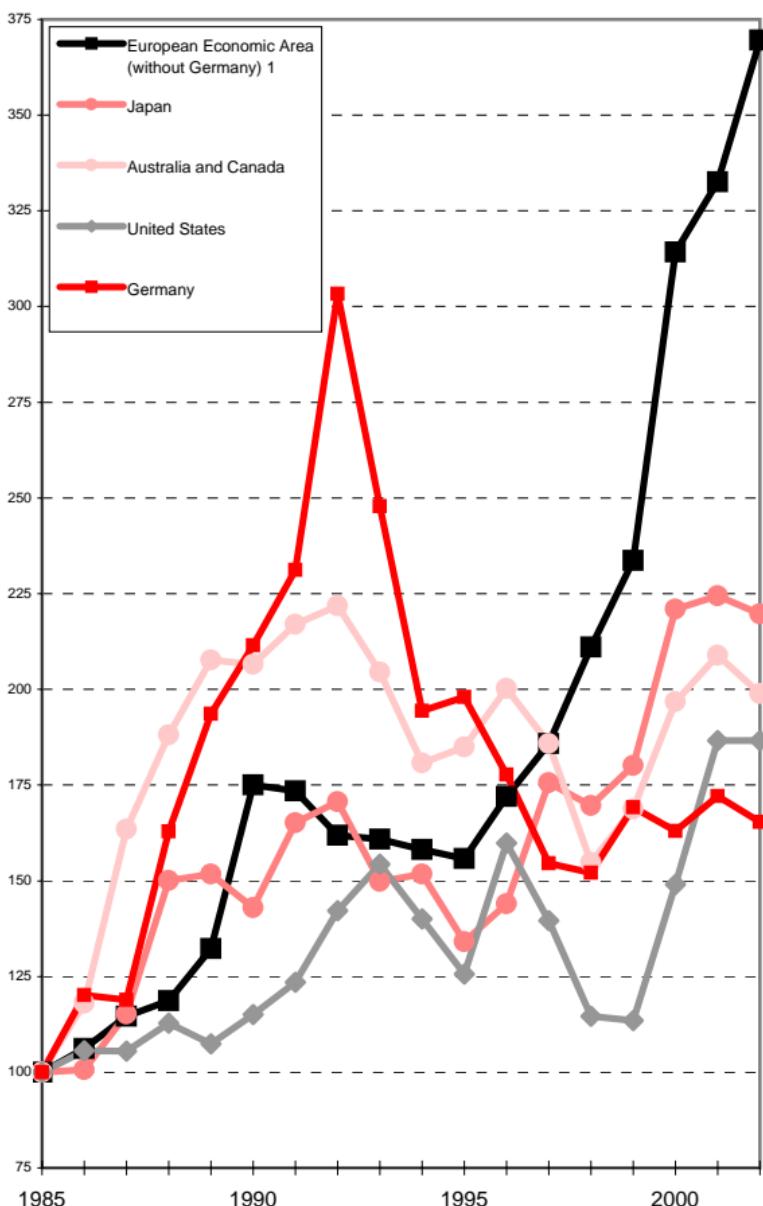
per capita and per worker, 2002



Koreans worked longer than any other OECD country in terms of hours worked per head of the workforce. Each worker notched up over 2,400 hours, well ahead of the next two countries, the Czech and Slovak republics. American workers put in some 1,815 hours, just ahead of the Japanese (1,798). British workers put in less than the OECD average of 1,762 hours per worker, but were nonetheless well ahead of their counterparts in France and Germany, where workers clocked in less than 1,500 hours. The Dutch and the Norwegians were least workaholic, putting in around 1,340 hours in each country. Country rankings change between per-capita and per-worker measures of hours worked. For example, Greece, Mexico and Spain rank below the OECD average on a per-capita basis, but above it on a per-worker basis, while the opposite is true for Switzerland. The Koreans still work the longest hours in per capita terms, but this time it is the French rather than the Dutch that work the least.

Migration

Inflows of foreigners to OECD countries
1985-2002, 1985 = 100



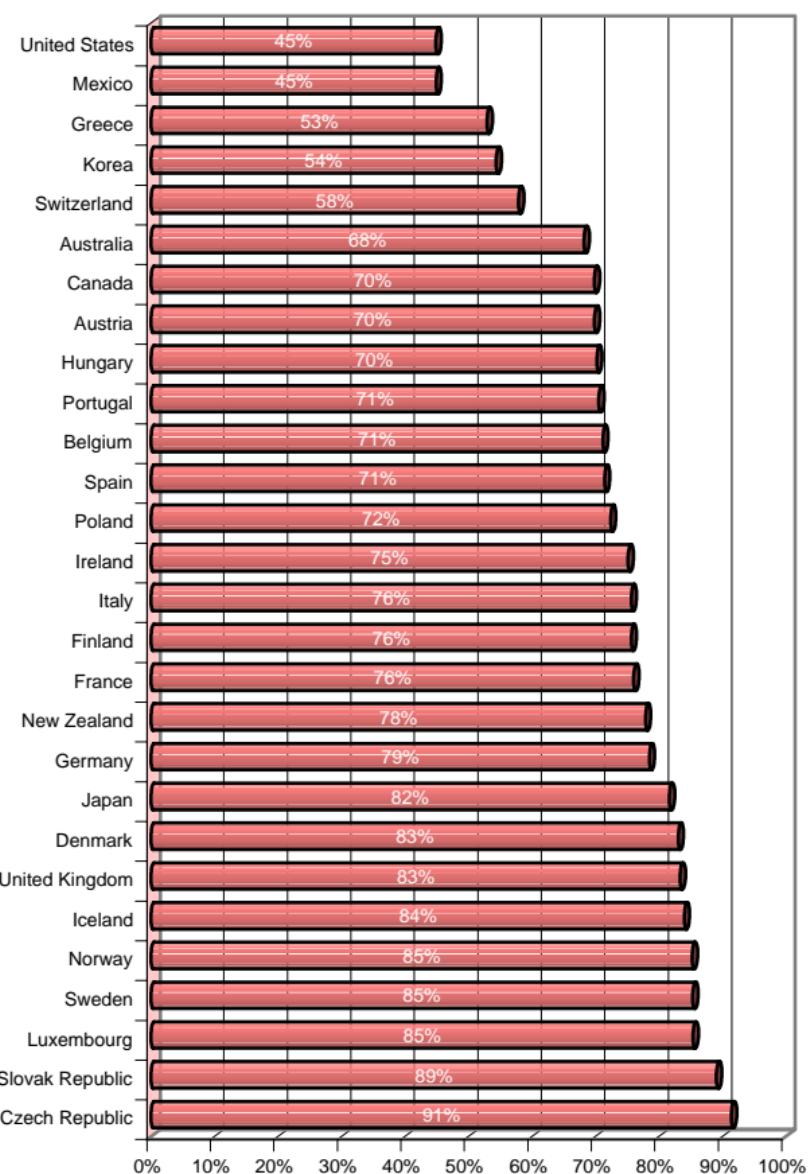
¹ A significative part of the trend registered between 2001 and 2002 is due to Italy and Spain for which data are still provisional.

Sources: National Statistical Offices.

One of the great dreams of European integration since the Treaty of Rome has been to create a single labour market, though this has proven hard to achieve in reality. Even where free movement of persons and labour market access for workers is possible on paper, obstacles continue to exist, like recognition of qualifications and access to social welfare benefits. However, claims of a fortress Europe appear no longer valid, thanks to a renewed interest in labour-related migration in the last decade, as well as the predominance of family reunification and the great number of asylum seekers. As our chart shows, the number of immigrants, including from outside the EU, has risen far more sharply in Europe over the last decade than in the United States. Moreover, the inflow of foreigners to Japan, whose labour market has traditionally been restrictive, increased more rapidly than flows to the USA, Canada or Australia.

Public health expenditure

% of total health expenditure, 2002*

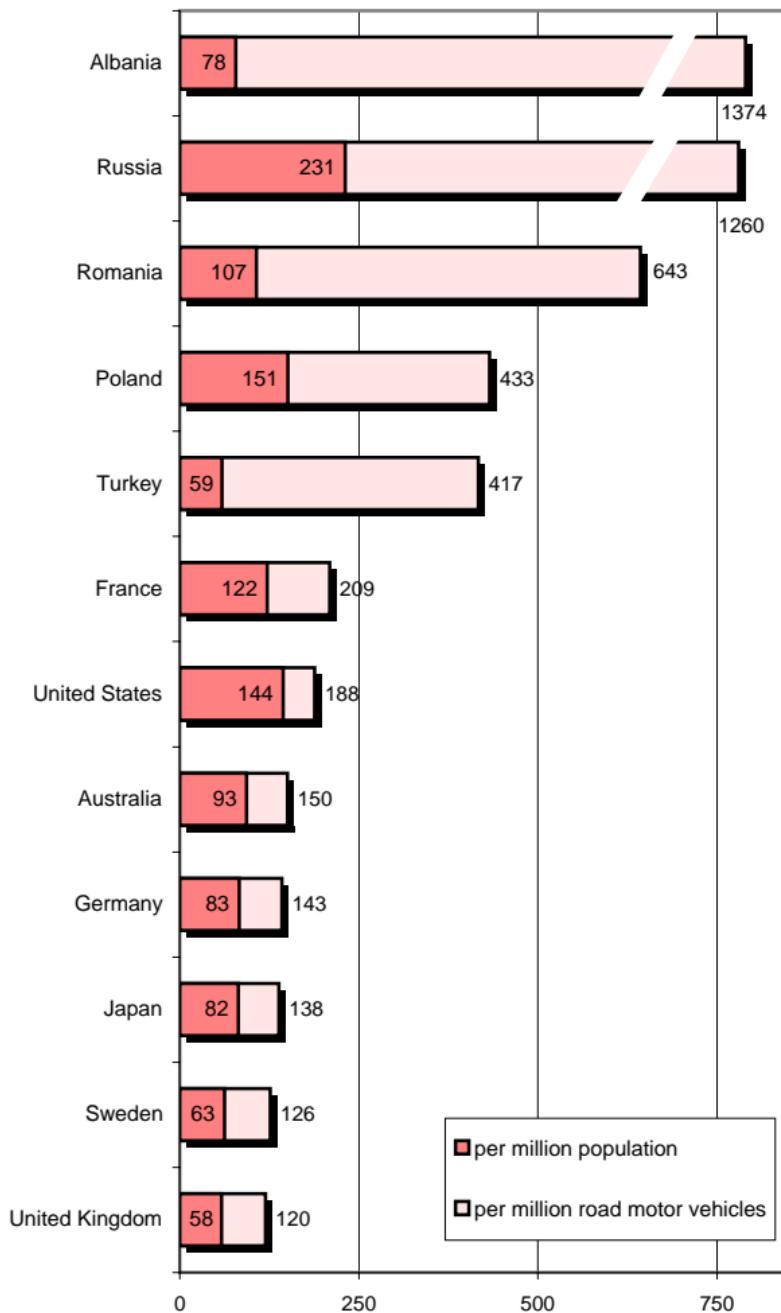


* Note: Data refer to 2001 for Australia, Japan, and Korea.

Health systems in all OECD countries are funded by public and private finance. But the public sector remains the main source everywhere, except in the US and Mexico, accounting for an average of 72.5% of health spending in 26 OECD countries. In some, including the Czech Republic, Denmark and the UK, the public share accounted for more than 80%. The US saw an increase in its public share of health spending in the 1990s, reflecting policies to meet more of the needs of the elderly and poor. As well as the significant role private insurance plays in the US - 36% of total health expenditure in 2002 - it also accounted for relatively large shares of funding in Canada, France, Germany and the Netherlands. Out-of-pocket payments from households form more than 30% of total health expenditure in Switzerland, Korea and Mexico. The share of public funding has increased considerably in several lower-income countries, like Korea and Portugal, but has fallen in transition countries, like Hungary and Poland.

Road fatalities

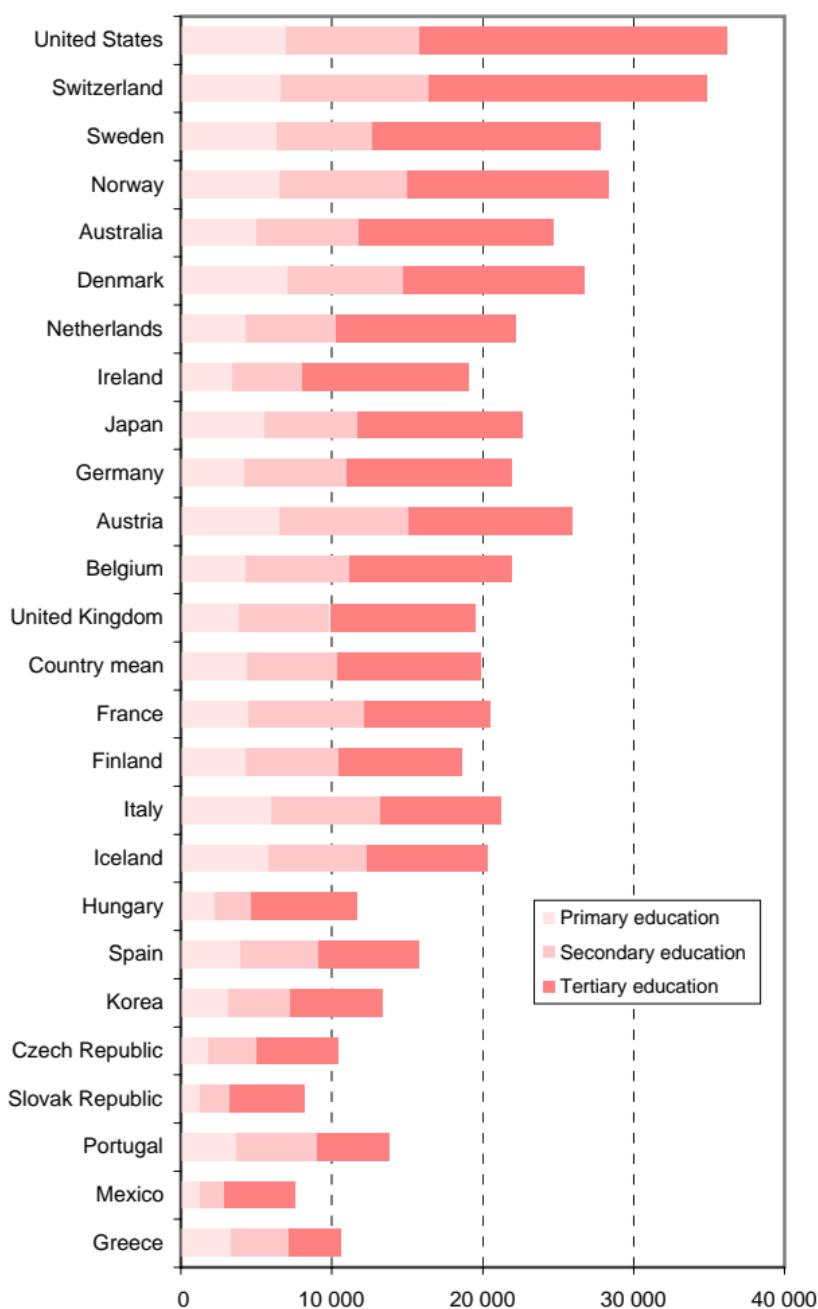
Total number, 2002



Every year, road crashes kill more than 100,000 people in the OECD area and are the principal cause of death for young men under 25. They are costly in terms of lost productive capacity and human capital, rehabilitation expenses, broken families, damaged property, and so on. Total economic loss in OECD countries is estimated at some 2-3% of GDP. Tougher safety measures, better technology and education have reduced the number of children killed in the OECD, for instance, while in France, historically one of the worst offenders, the number of road traffic deaths has been cut by some 20% since 2002. On the other hand, the UK, which has one of the best records, has reported a 2% rise in fatalities for 2003, mainly reflecting a 14% increase in motorcycle fatalities. Motorcyclists represent 1% of UK traffic, but 19% of deaths and serious injuries. Visit ECMT's website at www.oecd.org/cem. See also World Health Day at www.who.int/world-health-day/2004/

Education spending

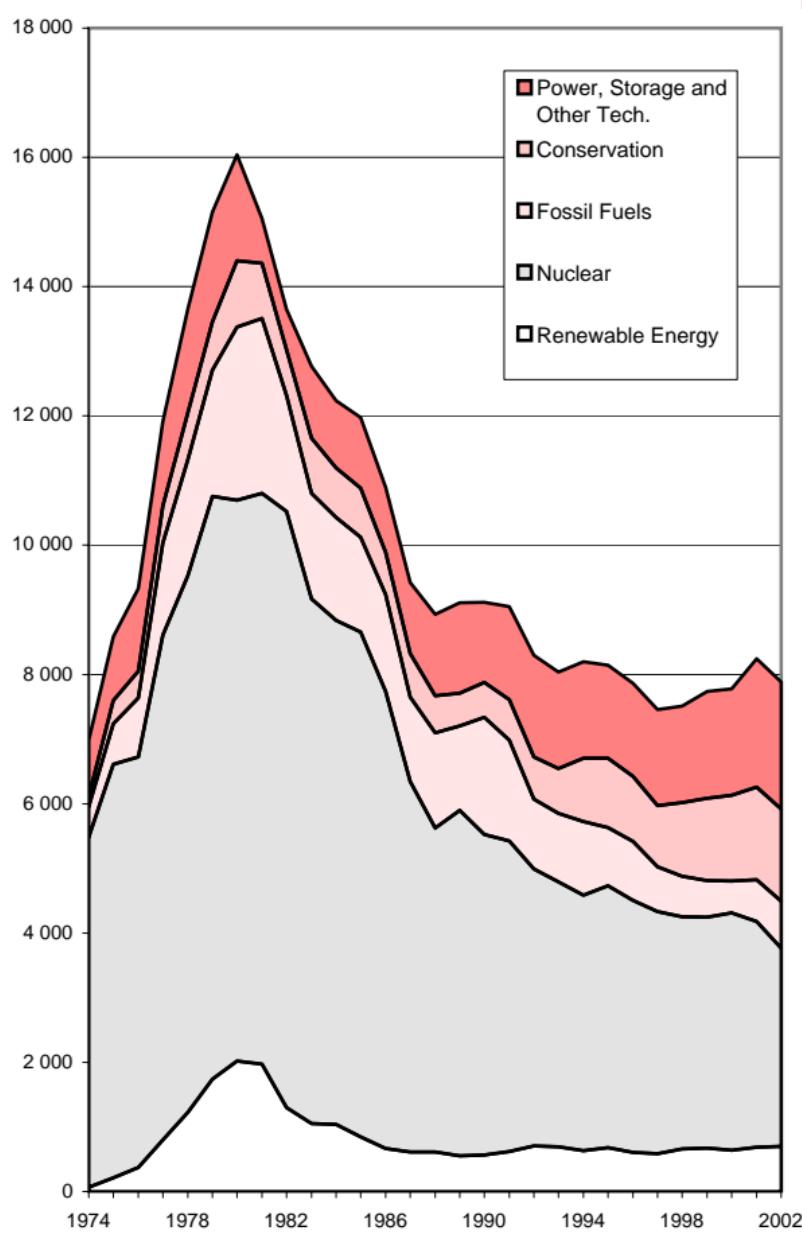
Annual expenditure per student
USD, 2002



Denmark spends more per primary school pupil than any other OECD country, ahead of the US and Switzerland, whereas Mexico and the Slovak Republic spend the least. The same broad pattern is repeated for secondary spending, with Switzerland leading the field ahead of the US, and tertiary, where US spending per student is highest. Does higher spending per student improve educational performance? Not necessarily, if the OECD PISA results from 2001 are a guide. In that test, strongest performances among 15-year-olds in reading, mathematical and scientific competency were about average in Denmark, Switzerland and the US, but excelled in Finland and Korea, for instance; neither country spends anywhere near the most per student, with Finland's spending around the OECD mean in all three levels and Korea below it.

Renewable energy

Total energy Research, Development & Demonstration
USD million, 2002

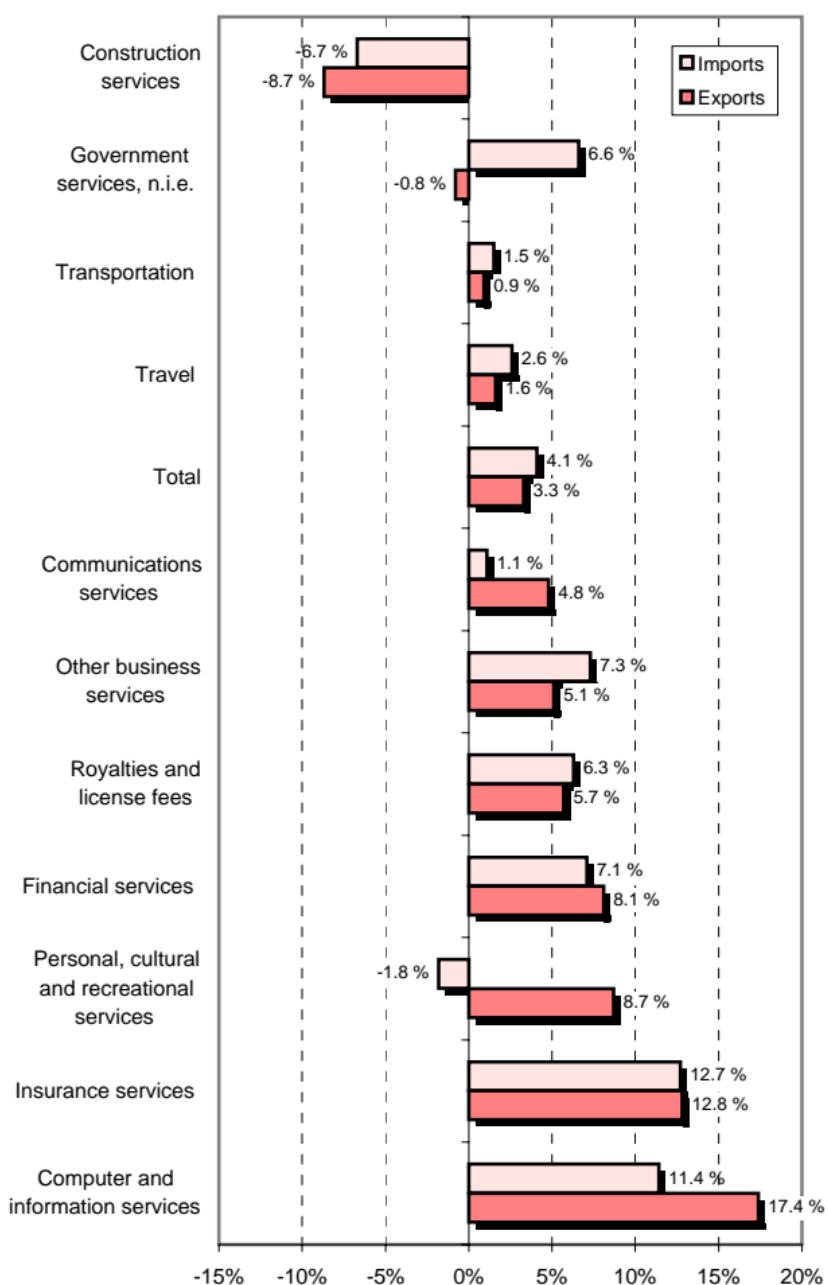


Source: International Energy Agency

Are OECD governments still serious about increasing the share of renewable sources in total energy supply? Total government energy research, development and demonstration (RD&D) budgets increased sharply after the oil shocks in the 1970s, but then declined to about half their peaks by 1987, and remained stable to 2002. As a share of the total, RD&D funding for renewables was higher in 1974-1986 than in the period since 1987, which is surprising, given the political lip-service paid to renewables in light of greenhouse gas emissions and energy price pressures. Altogether, renewable energy technologies accounted for just 7.7% of total government energy RD&D funding from 1987 to 2002, mostly in solar, biomass and wind. Renewable technologies like solar photovoltaics are heavily dependant on public RD&D budgets. The United States, Japan, and Germany have accounted for about 70% of government renewable energy RD&D funding since 1974 in the OECD area.

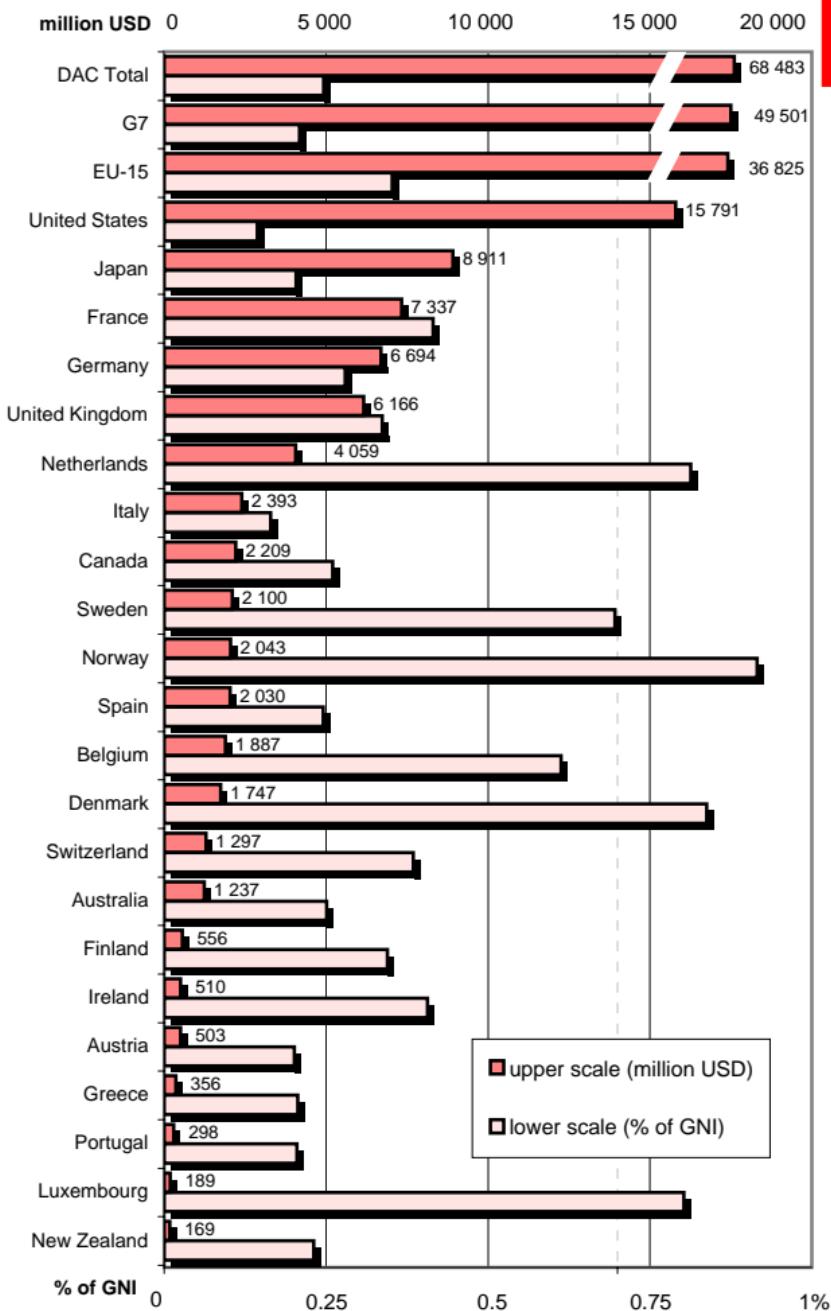
Services trade

Average annual change in OECD, 1997-2002



Services account for about a fifth of total OECD international trade, which is minor compared with the marked contribution they make to domestic value-added (about 70% and rising). Still, services trade is increasing too. Total trade in services (exports and imports) rose by some 5.7% in 2002 over 2001. The fastest growing OECD service exports in 1997-2002 were computer and information services (over 17% per year), insurance services and personal, cultural and recreational services. Travel and transport, on the other hand, have been sluggish. Services, which are now subject to multilateral trade talks for development, seem to be more difficult than goods to trade internationally, in part because of barriers in a range of areas, like banking, telecoms or architecture. But many services are local in nature and not prone to cross-border trade, such as hairdressing or industrial cleaning. For more on services trade, see www.oecd.org/trade

Development aid, 2003



There was a modest 4% volume increase in aid in 2003. The rise was 11% in total since 2001, so reversing a decade of decline. Total bilateral Official Development Assistance (ODA) from OECD countries (Development Assistance Committee) reached \$68.5 billion in 2003, the highest ever. The \$2.3 billion volume rise reflects continuing growth in general bilateral grants and the start of aid for Iraqi reconstruction. The US remains the world's largest aid donor in volume terms, followed by Japan and France. The 2003 total represented 0.25% of DAC members' combined gross national income (GNI), up from 0.23% in 2002. Denmark, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Norway and Sweden remain the only countries to meet the UN ODA target of 0.7% of GNI set some three decades ago. Three members have given a firm date to reach it: Ireland by 2007; Belgium by 2010; and France by 2012. Still, despite these and other government pledges, more effort will be needed if the Millennium Development Goals (MDGs) set for 2015 (reducing poverty, cutting mortality and improving education, etc.) are to be met.

GENERAL NOTES

StatLink

The OECD's **StatLink** delivers Excel spreadsheets of the data underlying the tables in this book. Beside each **StatLink** logo you will find a link or code to the corresponding spreadsheet. The OECD's **StatLink** uses Digital Object Identifiers (DOIs). To download a spreadsheet, either simply go to the OECD in Figures online and click the appropriate link, or type it into your Internet browser. For instance, for background data on workplace training, use **StatLink**: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1786/382736548100>. For more information visit www.oecd.org/statistics/statlink.

Publications

To obtain the publications mentioned in the sources, see page 95, or order them at www.oecd.org/bookshop or contact sales@oecd.org.

Sources

The names of OECD Directorates and other sources given in abbreviated form are as follows:

DAF	Directorate for Financial and Enterprise Affairs
STD	Statistics Directorate
STI	Directorate for Science, Technology and Industry
IEA	International Energy Agency, OECD
ECMT	European Conference of Ministers of Transport
IRTAD	International Road Traffic and Accident Database, OECD
Eurostat	Statistical Office of the European Communities (SOEC)
IMF	International Monetary Fund

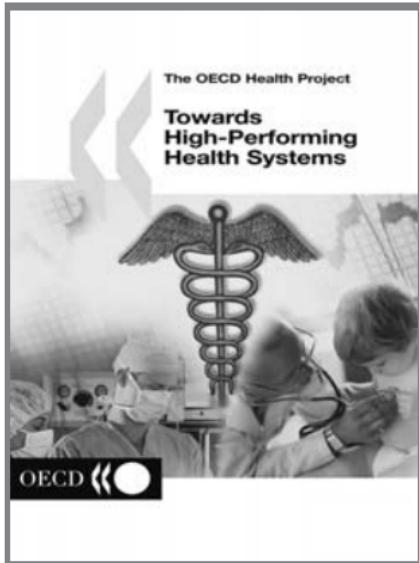
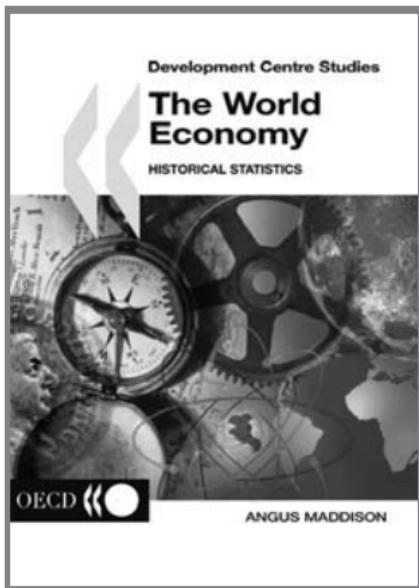
Notes

USD:	United States dollars
GDP:	Gross Domestic Product
GNP:	Gross National Product
R&D:	Research and Development
GNI:	Gross National Revenue
sq. km.:	square kilometres

Changes are positive unless otherwise indicated; references to Germany after 1990 are for unified Germany unless otherwise indicated.

For graph sources, refer to the corresponding table in the table section of OECD in Figures or contact Observer@oecd.org.

Bestsellers



OECD
ONLINE BOOK
SHOP

www.oecd.org/bookshop

OECD



SourceOECD 

www.SourceOECD.org

A single institutional subscription provides unlimited access to OECD books, periodicals and statistics online 24 hours a day, 7 days a week

OECD  *direct*

www.oecd.org/OECDdirect

Stay informed with our free e-mail alerting services, personalised to your interests

OECD
ONLINE BOOK SHOP

www.oecd.org/bookshop

Your gateway to our extensive catalogue of books, and statistics on CD-Rom – and now, pay-per-view

www.oecd.org

sales@oecd.org

sourceoeecd@oecd.org

OECD 

Ordering OECD Publications

Send your order to the appropriate address below, via your usual vendor, or order securely online from the OECD Online Bookshop www.oecd.org/bookshop

CUSTOMERS IN NORTH AMERICA

Extenza-Turpin Distribution
56 Industrial Park Drive
Pembroke, MA 02359
USA

Toll-free 1 (800) 456 6323
Toll call 1 (781) 826 7572
Fax: 1 (781) 829 9052
Email: oecdna@extenza-turpin.com

CUSTOMERS IN THE REST OF THE WORLD

Extenza-Turpin
Stratton Business Park
Pegasus Drive, Biggleswade
Bedfordshire SG18 8QB
United Kingdom
OECD Customer service: +44 (0) 1767 604960
Main switchboard: +44 (0) 1767 604800
Fax: +44 (0) 1767 601640
E-mail: oecdrow@extenza-turpin.com

ORDER FORM

HNEW01B

Subscribe to the OBSERVER

- Yes, please enter my subscription plus my
‘OECD in Figures’ annual supplement

€50 US\$50 £31 ¥5,900

(Subscription will commence with the next available issue. Subscribers will be provided with the English language edition unless otherwise indicated.)

- English language edition (SUB-01011P1) ISSN 0029-7054
 French language edition (SUB-01012P1) ISSN 0304-3398
 Please send me as part of my subscription a sample
OECD Policy Brief

-
- Payment enclosed : Cheque/Money Order
 Charge my card:
 VISA MASTERCARD/EUROCARD AMERICAN EXPRESS
-

CARD N°

EXPIRATION DATE

SIGNATURE

NAME

E-MAIL

ADDRESS

CITY

COUNTRY

TELEPHONE

FAX

for the fastest service, order online or by fax

www.oecd.org/bookshop