

DEVELOPMENT AID AT A GLANCE

STATISTICS BY REGION

5. EUROPE

2019 edition

All the data in this report are available at:

<http://www.oecd.org/dac/financing-sustainable-development/>

5.1. ODA TO EUROPE - SUMMARY

5.1.1. Top 10 ODA receipts by recipient USD million, net disbursements in 2017

1	Turkey	3 142	38%
2	Serbia	1 688	20%
3	Ukraine	1 166	14%
4	Bosnia and Herzegovina	441	5%
5	Kosovo	392	5%
6	Moldova	241	3%
7	Albania	157	2%
8	North Macedonia	150	2%
9	Montenegro	117	1%
10	Belarus	-253	-3%
	Other recipients	1 130	13%
	Total	8 371	100%

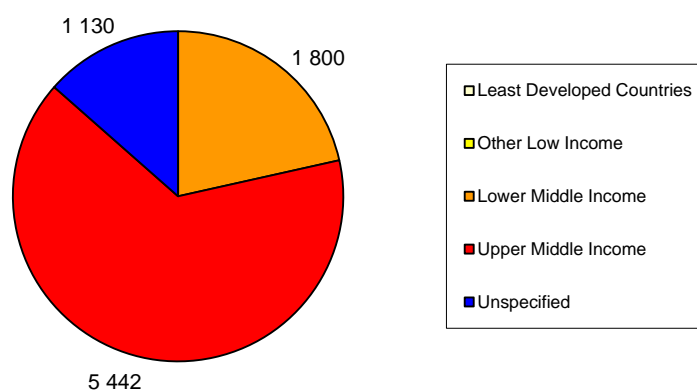
5.1.3. Trends in ODA

	2016	2017	% change
ODA net disbursements (2016 constant USD million)	8 155	8 191	0.4%
ODA gross disbursements (2016 constant USD million)	10 266	11 007	7.2%
ODA commitments (2016 constant USD million)	11 371	9 780	-14.0%
Population (thousands)	155 542	156 573	0.7%
Net ODA per capita (USD)	52.4	53.5	—

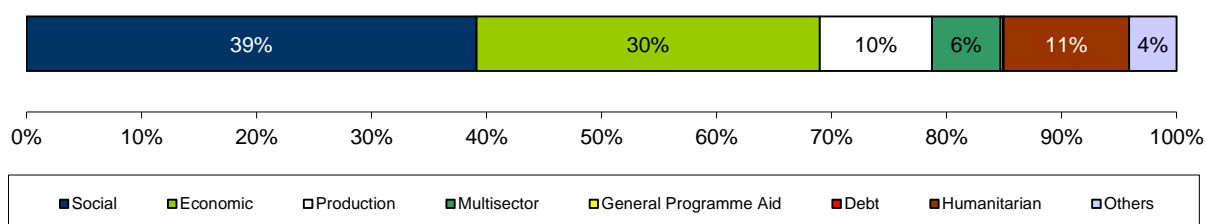
5.1.4. ODA by income group USD million, 2017, net disbursements

5.1.2. Top 10 ODA donors USD million, net disbursements in 2017

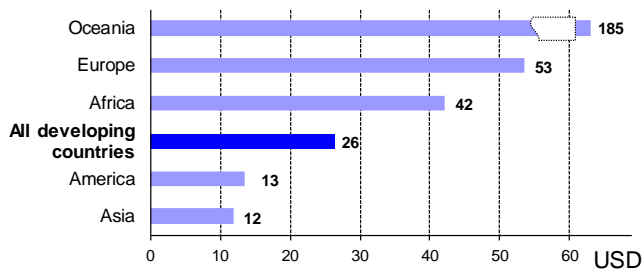
1	EU Institutions	3 515	42%
2	Germany	1 096	13%
3	United Arab Emirates	840	10%
4	United States	609	7%
5	France	457	5%
6	United Kingdom	287	3%
7	Turkey	227	3%
8	Switzerland	172	2%
9	Sweden	164	2%
10	Austria	145	2%
	Other donors	860	10%
	Total	8 371	100%



5.1.5. Sectors in 2017 commitments



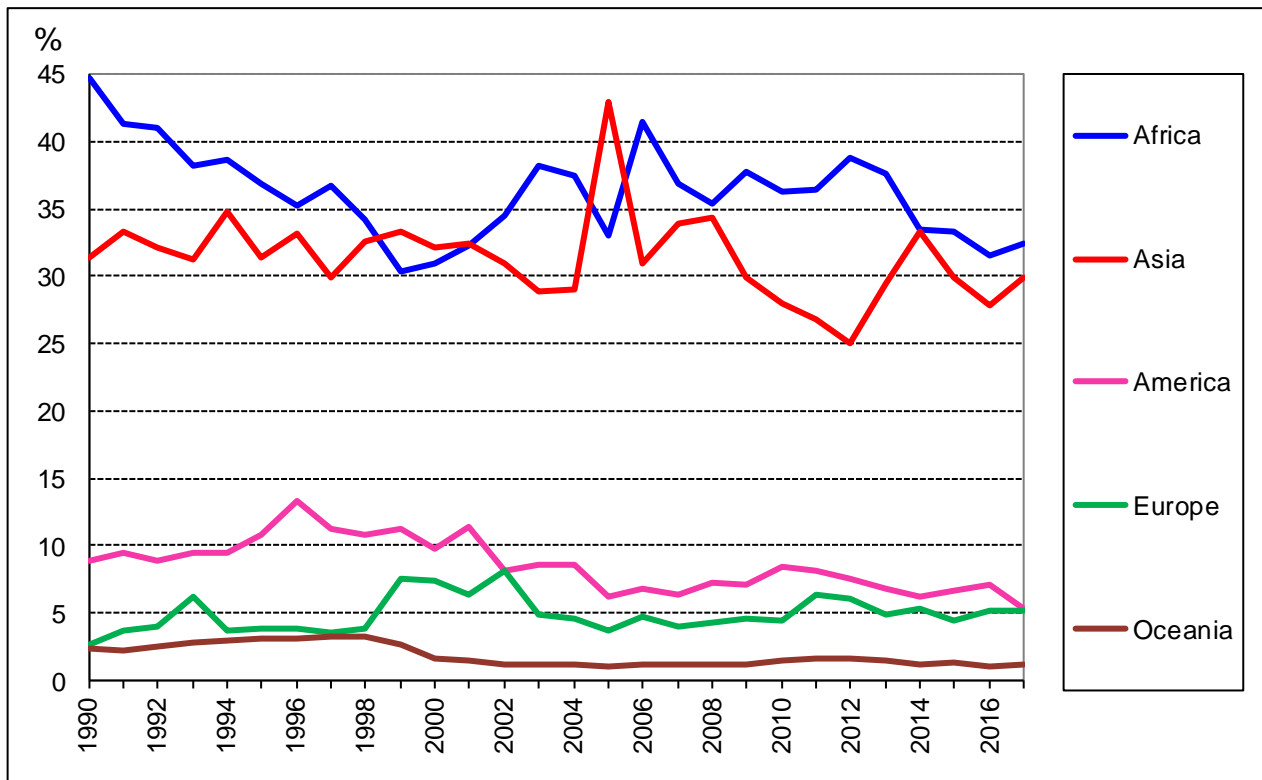
5.1.6. Net ODA receipts per capita in 2017
in USD



5.1.7. Net ODA and population of aid recipient countries by region in 2017

Region	Net ODA USD million	Population million
Africa	52 800	1 255
Asia	48 769	4 120
America	8 570	638
Europe	8 371	157
Oceania	1 983	11
Aid unspecified by region	42 308	---
All ODA recipients	162 802	6 180

5.1.8. Regional shares of total net ODA
As a percentage of total ODA



5.2. ODA TO EUROPE BY DONOR AND RECIPIENT

5.2.1. Top 10 DAC donor countries to Europe USD million, net bilateral disbursements

a) Top 10 donors by amount

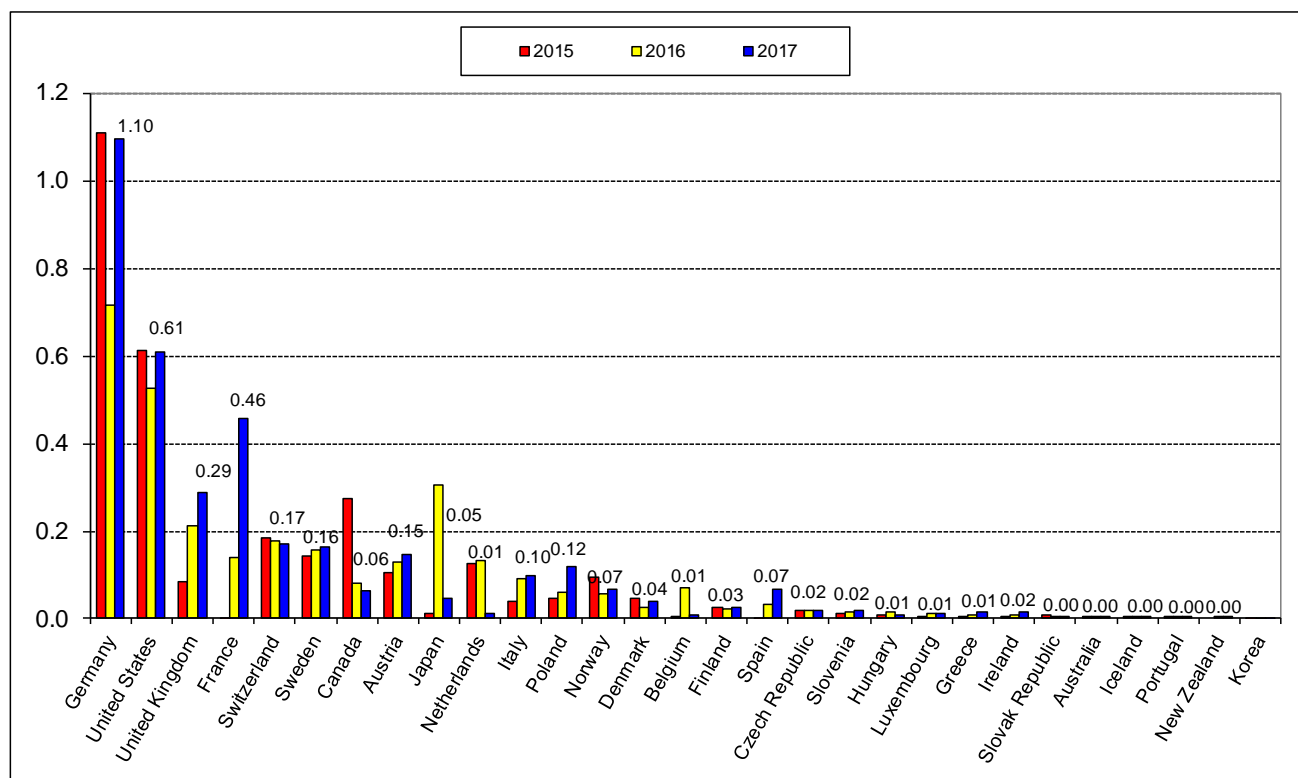
	2015	2016	2017	3-year average	% of DAC countries
1 Germany	1 110	715	1 096	974	31%
2 United States	612	526	609	582	18%
3 United Kingdom	84	211	287	194	6%
4 France	-23	140	457	192	6%
5 Switzerland	186	178	172	179	6%
6 Sweden	144	156	164	155	5%
7 Canada	274	83	65	140	4%
8 Austria	107	128	145	127	4%
9 Japan	11	304	46	120	4%
10 Netherlands	127	131	10	90	3%
Other DAC countries	285	444	518	416	13%
Total DAC countries	2 916	3 016	3 569	3 167	100%

b) Top 10 donors by share of aid to Europe

	2015	2016	2017	3-year average	Europe as % of each donor's aid 2015-2017
1 Slovenia	12	15	19	15	96%
2 Poland	46	59	121	75	51%
3 Austria	107	128	145	127	39%
4 Greece	6	9	14	10	38%
5 Czech Republic	21	19	19	19	36%
6 Slovak Republic	7	6	5	6	36%
7 Hungary	7	17	9	11	35%
8 Switzerland	186	178	172	179	12%
9 Sweden	144	156	164	155	10%
10 Netherlands	127	131	10	90	9%
Other DAC countries	2 254	2 299	2 891	2 481	4%
Total DAC countries	2 916	3 016	3 569	3 167	5%

5.2.2. DAC donor countries' aid to Europe

USD billion, values shown for 2017, net bilateral disbursements



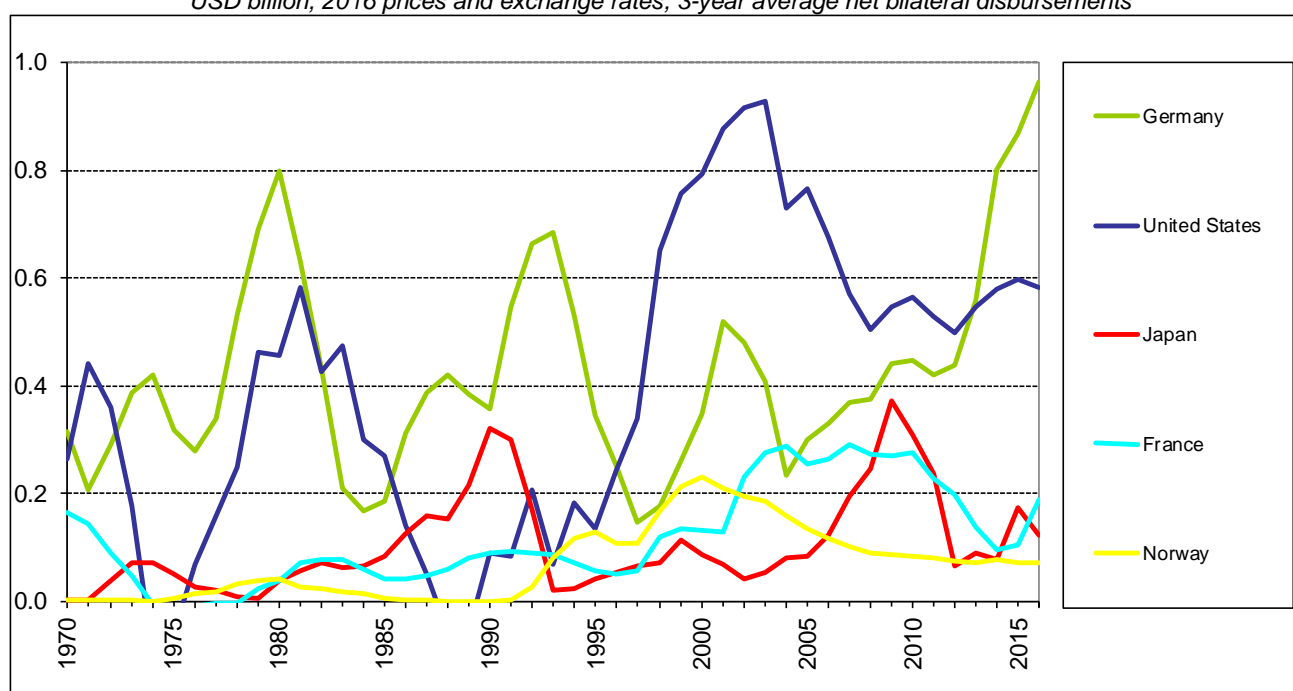
5.2.3. ODA to Europe by DAC donor

USD million, 2016 prices and exchange rates, average annual net bilateral disbursements

	1970-79	1980-89	1990-99	2000-09	2010-17	2010-17 % of DAC countries	2010-17 Europa as % of each donor's aid
Australia	0	1	11	7	1	0%	0%
Austria	11	44	139	128	120	5%	34%
Belgium	10	12	3	15	10	0%	1%
Canada	13	5	25	74	103	4%	4%
Czech Republic	-	-	0	15	17	1%	36%
Denmark	2	0	3	36	25	1%	2%
Finland	0	1	20	27	21	1%	4%
France	39	61	90	237	194	7%	4%
Germany	371	390	395	383	680	26%	9%
Greece	-	-	18	104	26	1%	62%
Hungary	-	0	0	7	10	0%	43%
Iceland	-	-	0	0	1	0%	3%
Ireland	-	-	4	7	4	0%	1%
Italy	17	60	193	87	52	2%	9%
Japan	28	93	124	130	161	6%	3%
Korea	-	0	2	18	10	0%	1%
Luxembourg	-	-	4	15	13	1%	6%
Netherlands	17	11	132	149	54	2%	4%
New Zealand	0	0	0	0	0	0%	0%
Norway	11	12	97	149	74	3%	5%
Poland	-	-1	2	16	46	2%	45%
Portugal	-	-	1	14	2	0%	1%
Slovak Republic	-	-	-	3	5	0%	50%
Slovenia	-	-	-	3	12	0%	88%
Spain	-	1	21	122	19	1%	2%
Sweden	6	2	89	143	151	6%	9%
Switzerland	5	5	61	158	176	7%	13%
United Kingdom	80	39	74	137	99	4%	1%
United States	186	275	291	717	557	21%	3%
Total DAC countries	796	1 010	1 801	2 901	2 641	100%	4%
EU Institutions	105	82	517	1 443	3 844	---	29%

5.2.4. ODA to Europe by largest bilateral donors since 1970

USD billion, 2016 prices and exchange rates, 3-year average net bilateral disbursements



5.2.5. Top 10 multilateral donors to Europe
USD million, net disbursements

	2015	2016	2017	3-year average	% of all multilaterals
1 EU Institutions	3 309	4 491	3 515	3 771	94.4%
2 Global Fund	74	80	57	70	1.8%
3 Council of Europe Development Bank	43	83	62	63	1.6%
4 OSCE	53	53	53	53	1.3%
5 World Health Organisation	48	26	38	37	0.9%
6 Global Environment Facility	31	36	15	27	0.7%
7 UNHCR	14	27	32	25	0.6%
8 UNECE	14	14	10	12	0.3%
9 UNICEF	11	9	11	10	0.3%
10 International Atomic Energy Agency	7	8	9	8	0.2%
Other multilaterals	-51	-50	-138	-80	
Total multilaterals	3 551	4 777	3 663	3 997	100%

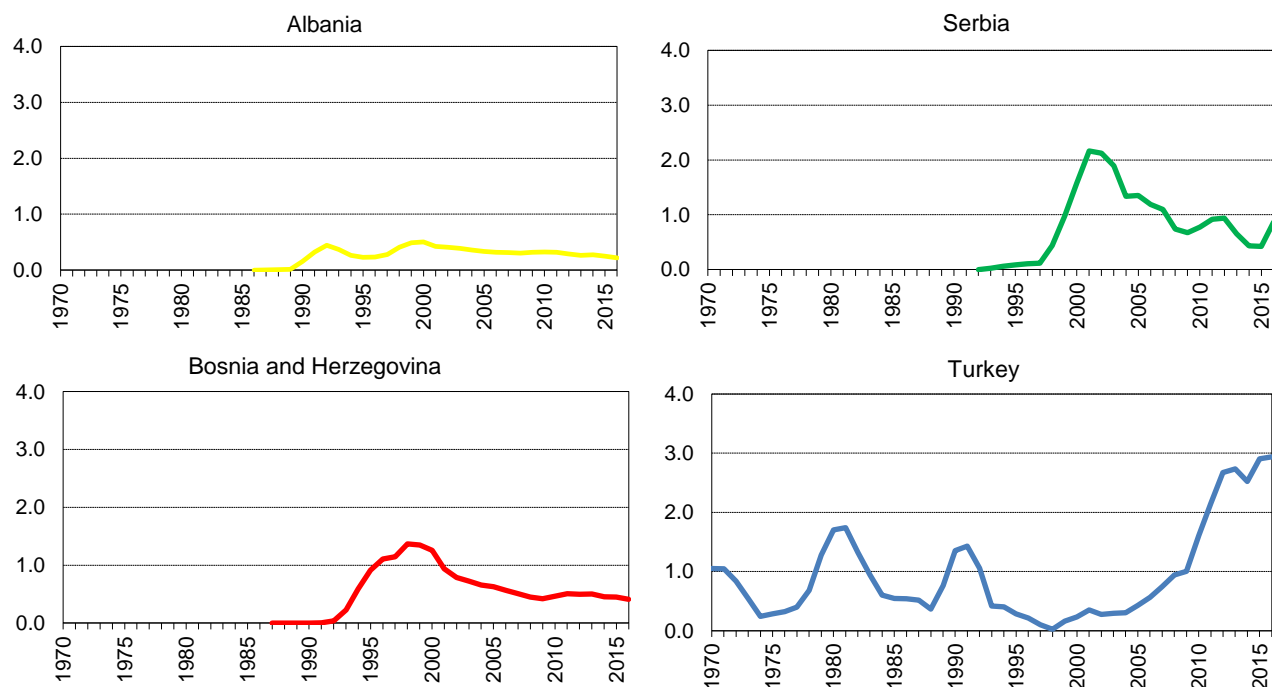
5.2.6. Top 10 ODA recipients in Europe
USD million, receipts from all donors, net ODA receipts

	2015	2016	2017	3-year average	% of all recipients
1 Turkey	2 145	3 613	3 142	2 967	38%
2 Ukraine	1 449	1 523	1 166	1 380	18%
3 Serbia	312	633	1 688	878	11%
4 Bosnia and Herzegovina	355	445	441	414	5%
5 Kosovo	438	370	392	400	5%
6 Moldova	313	262	241	272	3%
7 Albania	334	169	157	220	3%
8 North Macedonia	214	168	150	178	2%
9 Montenegro	100	86	117	101	1%
10 Belarus	105	-22	-253	-57	-1%
Other recipients	1 019	908	1 130	1 019	13%
Total ODA recipients	6 784	8 155	8 371	7 770	100%

5.2.7. ODA to Europe by recipient country
USD million, 2016 prices and exchange rates, net ODA receipts

	2010-17	1970-79	1980-89	1990-99	2000-09	2010-17	2015	2016	2017
	Share(%)	Annual averages					Annual amounts		
Albania	3.7	-	3	326	361	264	333	169	155
Belarus	0.6	-	-	-	41	44	104	-22	-252
Bosnia and Herzegovina	6.5	-	0	696	669	469	355	445	433
Croatia	0.2	-	-	54	156	15	-	-	-
Cyprus	0.0	103	74	32	-	-	-	-	-
Gibraltar	0.0	21	25	1	-	-	-	-	-
Kosovo	6.5	-	-	-	74	463	438	370	384
Malta	0.0	111	44	35	5	-	-	-	-
Moldova	5.0	-	-	28	198	359	317	262	236
Montenegro	1.3	-	-	-	40	95	100	86	115
North Macedonia	2.4	-	-	98	273	170	213	168	148
Serbia	11.0	-	-	157	1 435	791	313	633	1 655
Slovenia	0.0	-	-	43	36	-	-	-	-
Turkey	36.1	640	878	583	535	2 586	2 147	3 613	3 057
Ukraine	14.0	-	-	-	253	1 005	1 444	1 523	1 134
States Ex-Yugoslavia unspecified	0.1	61	18	844	246	8	6	6	6
Europe, regional	12.5	157	273	226	591	896	1 014	901	1 120
Europe total	100	1 094	1 314	3 123	4 913	7 165	6 786	8 155	8 191

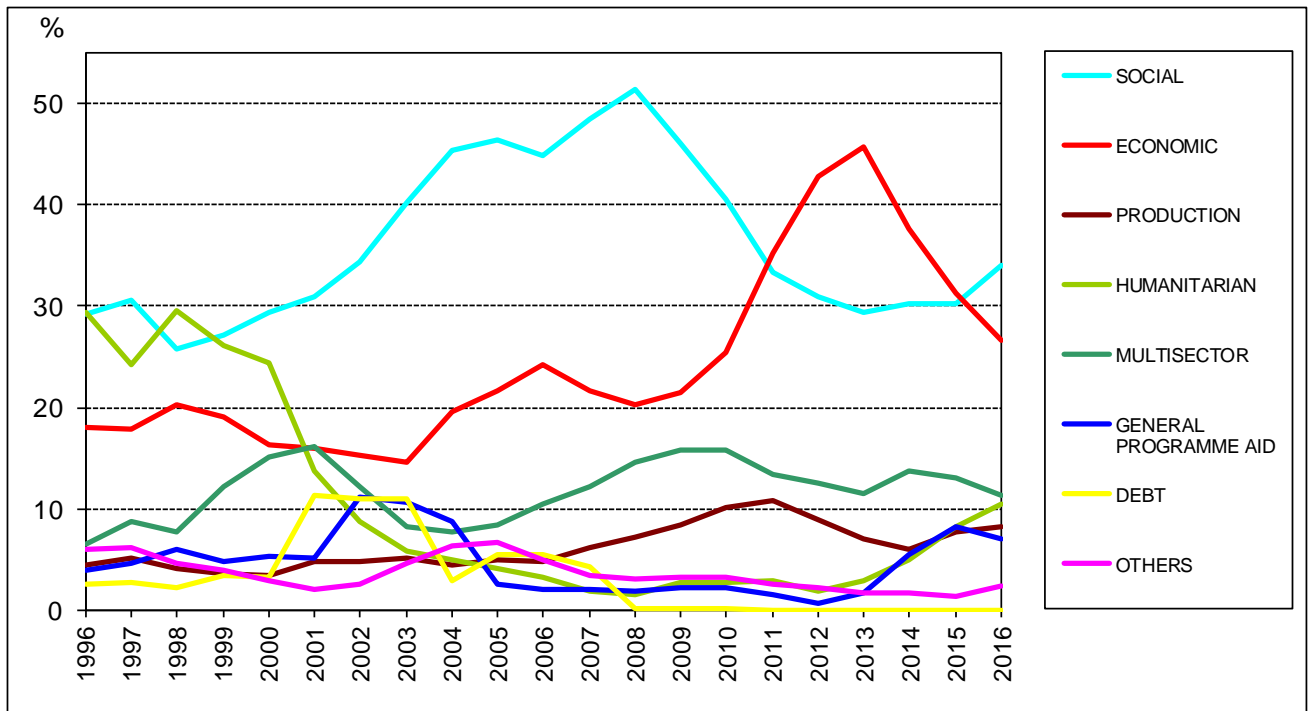
5.2.8. Trends in aid to largest European recipients since 1970
USD billion, 2016 prices and exchange rates, 3-year average net ODA receipts



5.3. ODA TO EUROPE BY SECTOR

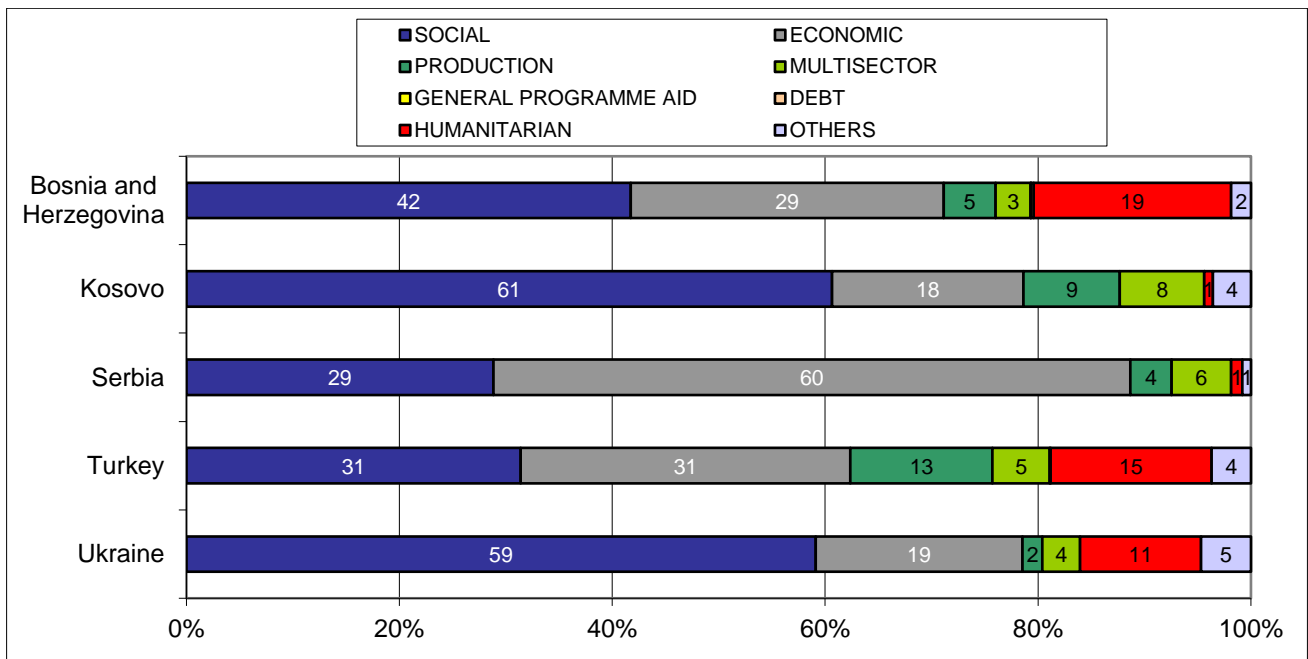
5.3.1. ODA to Europe by sector since 1996

As a percentage of total ODA to Europe, 3-year average commitments



5.3.2. ODA to 5 largest recipients in Europe by sector in 2017

As a percentage of total ODA committed for each country



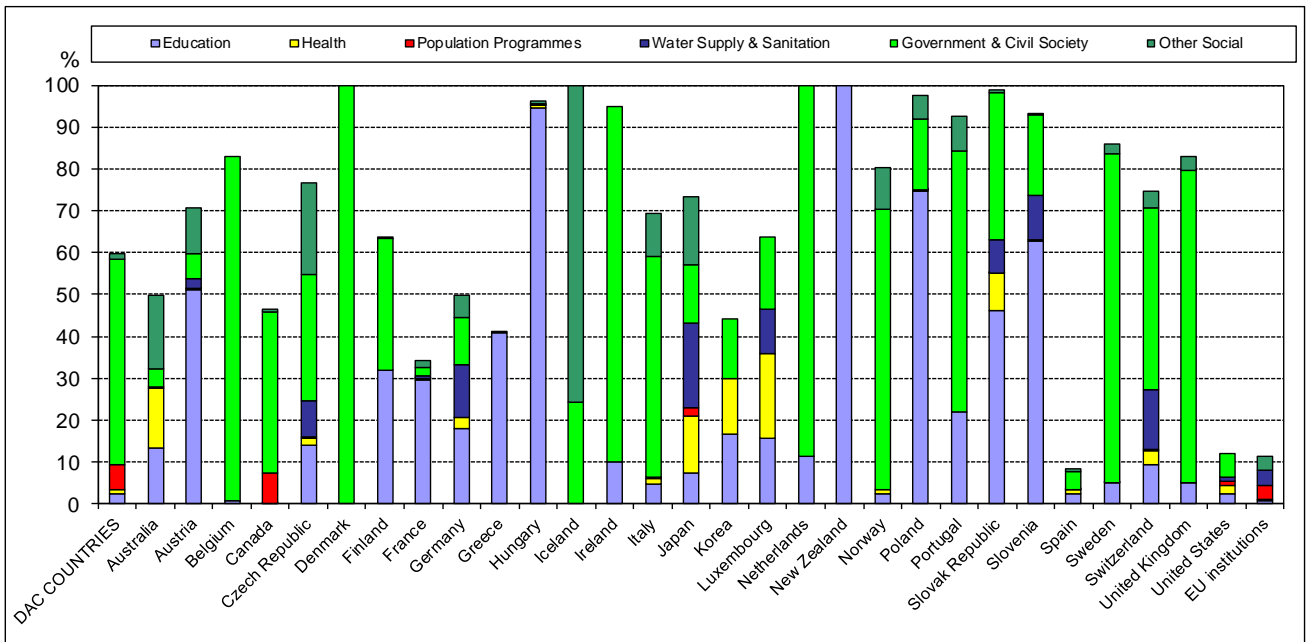
5.3.3. ODA to Europe by donor and sector in 2017

As a percentage of total bilateral commitments

	Australia	Austria	Belgium	Canada	Czech Republic	Denmark	Finland	France	Germany	Greece	Hungary	Iceland	Ireland	Italy	Japan	Korea	Luxembourg
SOCIAL	41.5	66.7	24.2	31.1	70.2	51.0	28.1	15.8	44.0	5.3	67.6	54.4	7.1	11.3	43.6	16.4	54.4
Education	11.1	48.4	0.3	0.0	12.9	-	14.1	13.8	16.0	5.3	66.5	-	0.7	0.8	4.4	6.2	13.4
<i>of which: Basic education</i>	3.0	0.4	-	0.0	-	-	-	0.6	0.2	5.2	-	-	-	-	1.1	-	3.5
Health	11.9	0.2	-	0.0	1.5	-	-	0.0	2.4	-	0.3	-	-	0.2	8.0	5.0	17.2
<i>of which: Basic health</i>	11.9	0.0	-	0.0	0.3	-	-	0.0	0.2	-	-	-	-	0.1	2.3	-	-
Population and reproductive health	0.3	-	-	4.9	0.4	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.2	-	-
Water supply and sanitation	-	2.1	-	-	7.8	-	-	0.3	11.0	-	0.1	-	-	0.1	12.0	-	9.2
Government and civil society	3.4	5.7	23.9	25.9	27.8	51.0	14.0	0.9	10.1	-	0.2	13.1	6.4	8.6	8.3	5.2	14.6
Other social infrastr. and services	14.8	10.2	-	0.3	19.8	-	0.1	0.8	4.6	0.1	0.4	41.3	-	1.7	9.6	-	-
ECONOMIC	0.4	6.6	4.7	11.4	6.0	-	15.9	0.1	38.9	-	1.6	-	-	1.7	3.3	20.6	9.2
Transport, communications	0.4	0.1	0.9	-	0.1	-	-	-	0.2	-	0.1	-	-	1.2	1.2	20.6	-
Energy	-	5.5	3.8	-	4.0	-	15.9	0.1	21.0	-	-	-	-	0.4	0.9	-	5.3
Banking, business and other services	-	1.0	-	11.4	1.9	-	0.0	-	17.7	-	1.4	-	-	0.0	1.2	-	3.9
PRODUCTION	37.9	14.8	-	0.5	13.4	0.0	-	14.9	1.7	-	0.1	-	-	0.4	5.7	0.2	10.5
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1.0	6.6	-	0.0	12.5	0.0	-	0.0	0.3	-	0.1	-	-	0.2	2.7	-	-
Industry, mining and construction	36.9	8.2	-	0.4	0.8	-	-	14.9	1.1	-	-	-	-	0.1	1.8	0.2	10.5
Trade and tourism	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.3	-	0.0	-	-	0.1	1.1	-	-
MULTISECTOR	3.5	6.4	0.3	24.0	2.2	-	0.3	15.5	3.9	7.6	1.0	-	0.4	2.9	6.9	-	11.4
GENERAL PROGRAMME AID	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	9.2	-	-
DEBT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	1.9	-	-	-
HUMANITARIAN	16.6	5.5	69.9	12.0	1.1	8.1	49.1	0.6	11.1	87.1	0.6	45.6	92.5	81.1	31.3	57.1	7.9
OTHERS	-	0.0	0.9	21.0	7.2	40.8	6.6	53.1	-	-	29.2	-	-	0.6	-	5.7	6.6
TOTAL	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Food aid (emergency and development aid)	0.2	-	-	0.1	-	-	47.0	0.1	0.5	-	-	-	-	-	8.4	-	-

	As a percentage of total bilateral commitments												Percentage of multilateral finance			
	Netherlands	New Zealand	Norway	Poland	Portugal	Slovak Republic	Slovenia	Spain	Sweden	Switzerland	United Kingdom	United States	Total DAC countries	EU institutions	World Bank (IDA)	Total multilaterals
SOCIAL	81.8	100.0	67.1	74.2	90.4	84.1	91.8	6.5	83.3	69.3	61.2	32.4	41.6	37.9	-	37.3
Education	9.4	100.0	2.1	56.9	21.6	39.4	61.7	1.9	4.8	8.8	3.8	1.3	12.2	0.7	-	0.7
<i>of which: Basic education</i>	-	-	0.8	0.9	-	-	-	0.2	-	0.9	-	1.0	0.5	0.2	-	0.2
Health	-	-	0.6	0.2	-	7.6	0.4	0.8	-	3.1	0.0	0.6	1.3	3.3	-	3.8
<i>of which: Basic health</i>	-	-	-	0.2	-	-	-	0.0	-	1.6	-	0.6	0.3	3.3	-	3.4
Population and reproductive health	-	-	-	0.0	-	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	-	3.1	0.8	-	-	0.2
Water supply and sanitation	-	-	-	0.0	-	6.6	10.4	-	0.0	13.4	-	-	4.7	3.2	-	3.2
Government and civil society	72.5	-	56.1	12.7	60.8	29.9	19.2	3.2	75.9	40.2	54.9	26.8	19.5	15.9	-	15.4
Other social infrastr. and services	-	-	8.3	4.3	7.9	0.5	0.0	0.5	2.5	3.7	2.5	0.6	3.1	14.9	-	14.0
ECONOMIC	0.1	-	10.6	0.9	7.2	0.2	4.5	0.0	4.9	1.7	0.1	12.5	17.2	40.2	41.6	38.3
Transport, communications	-	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.2	16.6	18.7	15.8
Energy	0.1	-	10.2	0.1	-	0.2	1.6	-	1.7	0.1	0.0	7.1	9.4	4.4	-	4.3
Banking, business and other services	-	-	0.4	0.8	7.2	-	3.0	0.0	3.2	1.6	0.0	5.4	7.6	19.2	22.9	18.3
PRODUCTION	-	-	-	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.2	3.6	18.8	0.7	5.0	4.8	12.1	51.0	13.3
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-	-	-	0.7	-	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	-	0.0	0.5	4.6	46.0	5.8
Industry, mining and construction	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	0.4	-	3.3	14.7	0.4	0.2	2.8	5.9	4.9	6.0
Trade and tourism	-	-	-	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	-	4.0	0.2	4.8	1.5	1.6	-	1.5
MULTISECTOR	-	-	5.9	0.1	-	0.4	1.7	72.2	4.9	3.0	11.9	4.4	8.2	3.9	3.7	4.6
GENERAL PROGRAMME AID	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.2	-	-	0.2
DEBT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	-	-
HUMANITARIAN	18.0	-	16.3	24.0	-	7.9	1.4	0.1	3.3	2.3	-	39.5	19.8	4.5	3.7	4.9
OTHERS	-	-	0.0	-	2.2	6.9	-	21.0	0.0	5.0	26.2	6.2	8.1	1.5	-	1.4
TOTAL	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Food aid (emergency and development aid)	-	-	1.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11.1	3.5	-	-	-

5.3.4. Analysis of social sector ODA to Europe by donor
As a percentage of total sector-allocable commitments for each donor in 2017



5.3.6. Analysis of economic and production sector ODA to Europe by donor
As a percentage of total sector-allocable commitments for each donor in 2017

